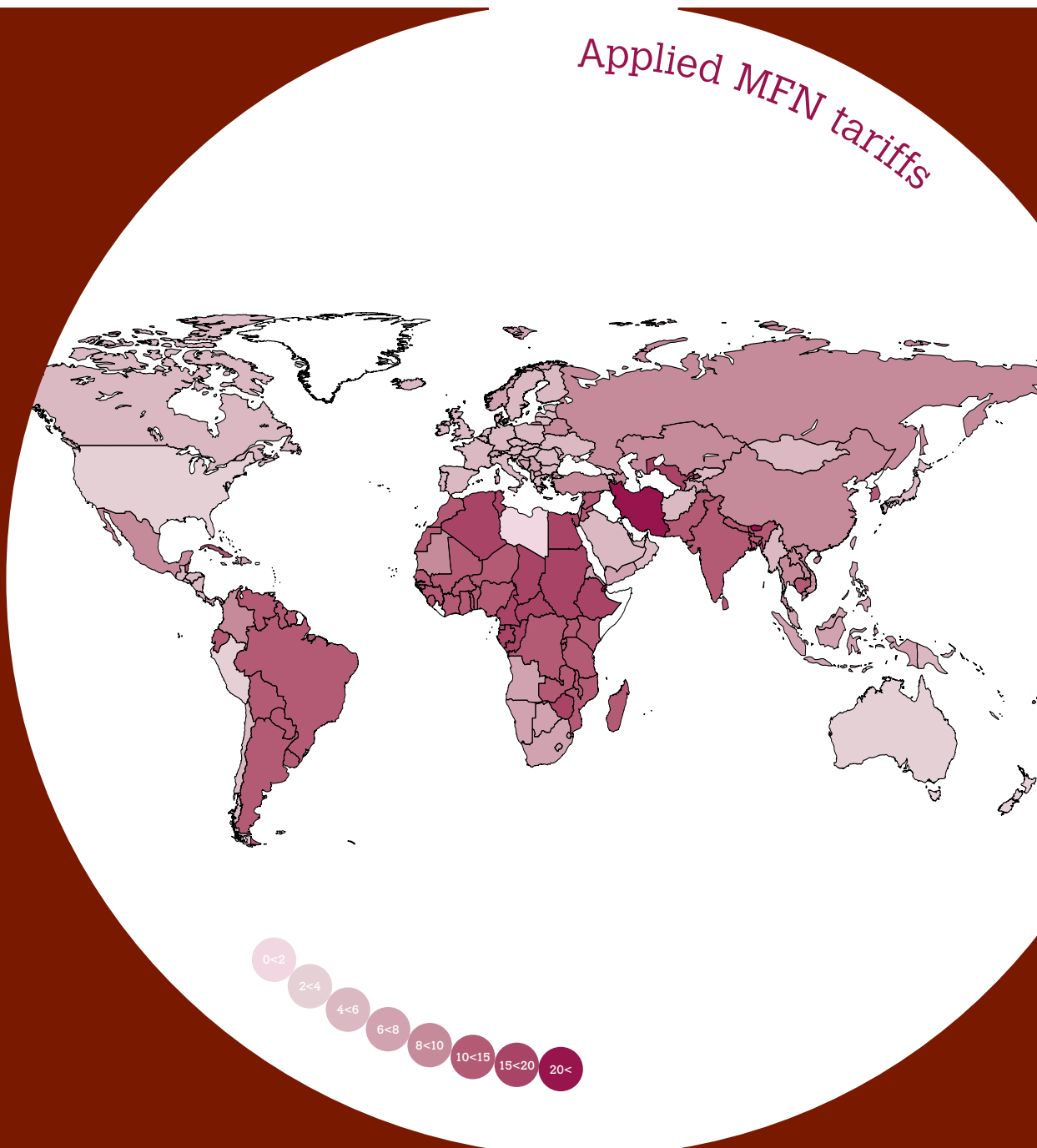




# World Tariff Profiles 2012

Applied MFN tariffs



## About this publication

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World Tariff Profiles is a co-publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD covering market access for goods. This annual publication contains a comprehensive compilation of the tariffs imposed by each of the 155 WTO members plus a number of other countries and customs territories.

Non-WTO members are included in this year's issue if data on the tariffs they applied in 2010 or 2011 is available in the databases of the WTO, ITC or UNCTAD.

## For more information

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The statistical tables included in this report can be downloaded from the WTO web site at [www.wto.org/statistics](http://www.wto.org/statistics)



Where to find more online:  
[www.wto.org/statistics](http://www.wto.org/statistics)

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# Introduction

## WTO

The World Trade Organization (WTO) is the only global international organization dealing with the rules of trade between nations. At its heart are the WTO agreements, negotiated and signed by the bulk of the world's trading nations and ratified in their parliaments. The goal is to help producers of goods and services, exporters, and importers conduct their business. The WTO's main function is to ensure that trade flows as smoothly, predictably and freely as possible. It does this by administering trade agreements, acting as a forum for trade negotiations, settling trade disputes, reviewing national trade policies, assisting developing countries in trade policy issues through technical assistance and training programmes and cooperating with other international organizations.

## ITC

The International Trade Centre (ITC) is the joint agency of the World Trade Organization and the United Nations. ITC enables small business export success in developing countries by providing, with partners, sustainable and inclusive trade development solutions to the private sector, trade support institutions and policymakers. ITC's strategic objectives are to strengthen the international competitiveness of enterprises, to develop the capacity of trade service providers to support businesses, and to support policymakers in integrating the business sector into the global economy.

## UNCTAD

Established in 1964, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) promotes the development-friendly integration of developing countries into the world economy. UNCTAD has progressively evolved into an authoritative knowledge-based institution whose work aims to help shape current policy debates and thinking on development, with a particular focus on ensuring that domestic policies and international action are mutually supportive in bringing about sustainable development.

The *World Tariff Profiles* is a joint publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD devoted to market access for goods. This statistical yearbook contains a comprehensive compilation of the main tariff parameters for each of the 155 WTO members plus other countries and customs territories where data is available. Each country profile presents information on tariffs imposed by each economy on its imports complemented with an analysis of the market access conditions it faces in its major export markets.

Statistics for all countries are given in standardized tables which allow easy comparisons between countries, between sectors and, specifically for WTO members, between bound and applied tariffs as well. The calculations are based on national tariff schedules and imports in conformity with a standard Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. To the extent possible, *ad valorem* equivalents (AVEs) of non-*ad valorem* tariffs are estimated and are included in the estimation of tariff indicators. Nonetheless, certain caveats apply in the interpretation of these indicators and the reader is advised to read the methodological notes that precede the statistical tables.

The publication is presented in three main parts. The first part shows summary statistics for all countries and territories for all products, as well as a break-down into agricultural and non-agricultural products. The second part shows for each of these countries and territories one full page with disaggregation by sectors and duty ranges. It also contains a section on the market access conditions faced in their respective major export markets. The third part contains a summary table on concessions on Other Duties and Charges (ODCs).

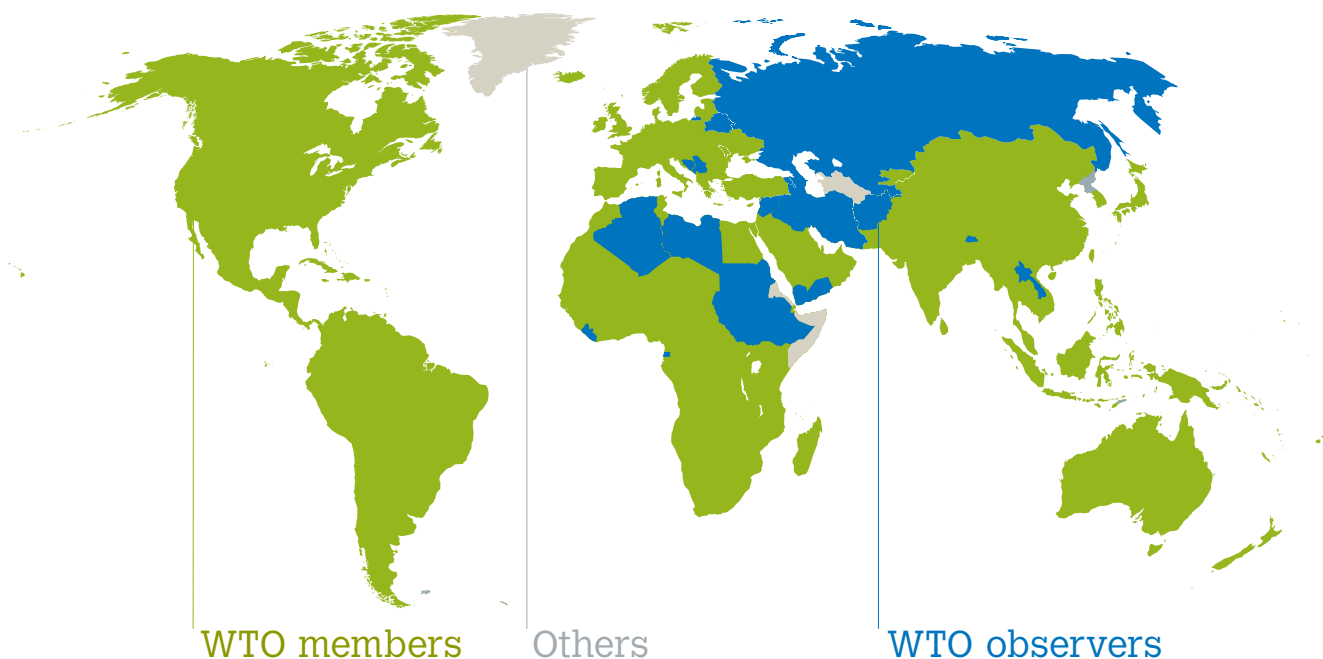
The **summary tables** in the first part are designed to allow cross-country comparison as well as comparison of the levels of bound and applied duties. Apart from the standard indicators like tariff averages, maxima, percentage of duty-free tariff lines, peaks and non-*ad valorem* duties, it also contains indicators of tariff dispersion such as the number of distinct duties and the coefficient of variation. The calculation of these indicators is based, where applicable, on a pre-aggregation to HS six-digit subheadings, which leads to a standardization across countries and thus makes the comparisons more compatible.

The **country tables** are divided into two blocks covering (A) the domestic market access protection and (B) the protection faced in the major export markets. In part A, information on bound and applied duties is shown by duty ranges and by sectors. Information for agricultural and non-agricultural duties is shown separately. In addition, there are indicators on the occurrence of special safeguards and on tariff quotas. In part B, the trade diversification and market access conditions in the five major export markets are depicted, broken down into agricultural and non-agricultural products.

The new **technical annexes** include four compilations of Member's implementation of scheduled commitments under the Agreement on Agriculture (AoA), based on all notifications supplied. The tables cover the following topics: domestic support, tariff quotas, recourse to Article 5 of AoA (special agricultural safeguard (SSG)) and export subsidies. The data sources and a glossary, which briefly explains some of the most commonly used tariff and trade-related terms, conclude the publication.



# WTO members and observers



## WTO members (as of 15 August 2012)\*

Albania	Croatia	Haiti	Montenegro	Slovak Republic
Angola	Cuba	Honduras	Morocco	Slovenia
Antigua and Barbuda	Cyprus	Hong Kong, China	Mozambique	Solomon Islands
Argentina	Czech Republic	Hungary	Myanmar	South Africa
Armenia	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Iceland	Namibia	Spain
Australia	Denmark	India	Nepal	Sri Lanka
Austria	Djibouti	Indonesia	Netherlands	Suriname
Bahrain, Kingdom of	Dominica	Ireland	New Zealand	Swaziland
Bangladesh	Dominican Republic	Israel	Nicaragua	Sweden
Barbados	Ecuador	Italy	Niger	Switzerland
Belgium	Egypt	Jamaica	Nigeria	Chinese Taipei
Belize	El Salvador	Japan	Norway	Tanzania
Benin	Estonia	Jordan	Oman	Thailand
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	European Union (formerly European Communities)	Kenya	Pakistan	Togo
Botswana	Fiji	Korea, Republic of	Panama	Tonga
Brazil	Finland	Kuwait	Papua New Guinea	Trinidad and Tobago
Brunei Darussalam	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)	Kyrgyz Republic	Paraguay	Tunisia
Bulgaria	France	Latvia	Peru	Turkey
Burkina Faso	Gabon	Lesotho	Philippines	Uganda
Burundi	The Gambia	Liechtenstein	Poland	Ukraine
Cambodia	Georgia	Lithuania	Portugal	United Arab Emirates
Cameroon	Germany	Luxembourg	Qatar	United Kingdom
Canada	Ghana	Macao, China	Romania	United States of America
Cape Verde	Greece	Madagascar	Rwanda	Uruguay
Central African Republic	Grenada	Malawi	Saint Kitts and Nevis	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
Chad	Guatemala	Malaysia	Saint Lucia	Viet Nam
Chile	Guinea	Mali	Saint Vincent & the Grenadines	Zambia
China	Guinea Bissau	Malta	Samoa	Zimbabwe
Colombia	Guyana	Mauritania	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	
Congo		Mauritius	Senegal	
Costa Rica		Mexico	Sierra Leone	
Côte d'Ivoire		Moldova	Singapore	
		Mongolia		

\*Note: The cut-off date for data compilation for this publication was 1 May 2012. The Russian Federation and Vanuatu became WTO members on 22 and 24 August 2012 respectively.

## Observers

Afghanistan
Algeria
Andorra
Azerbaijan
Bahamas
Belarus
Bhutan
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Comoros
Equatorial Guinea
Ethiopia
Holy See (Vatican)
Iran
Iraq
Kazakhstan
Lao People's Democratic Republic
Lebanese Republic
Liberia, Republic of
Libya
Russian Federation
São Tomé and Príncipe
Serbia
Seychelles
Sudan
Syrian Arab Republic
Tajikistan
Uzbekistan
Vanuatu
Yemen

# General note and abbreviations

## Abbreviations

AVG	Average
AG	Agricultural products
AVE	<i>Ad valorem</i> equivalent
HS	Harmonized System (nomenclature)
Max	Maximum duty
MFN	Most favoured nation
NAV	Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duty
Non-AG	Non agricultural products
SSG	Special safeguards
TL	Tariff line
UV	Unit value

## Notations

-	Not applicable
0	= 0 (not rounded)
0.0	>0 and <0.05
100	= 100 (not rounded)
100.0	>99.95 and < 100
Blank	Bound or applied duties and/or imports are not available at all for a given country or territory.
<i>Italics</i>	Maxima, based on AVE estimates are printed in italics; this also applies in cases when the <i>ad valorem</i> is part of a compound or mixed duty as ceiling or floor.
US\$	United States dollar

The statistics related to applied tariffs and imports are calculated using data which are based on the HS nomenclature adopted by the country for the reference year. For statistics on bound tariffs, the calculations are based on the approved schedule of concessions of the WTO member. In previous issues of World Tariff Profiles, each schedule is based on the HS version which the member used when it acceded to the WTO. Starting with the 2010 issue of this publication, bound tariff statistics are based on the approved schedule of concessions for each member in the most recent HS version, which for most members is HS 2002. This might have some implications on the historical series of various bound tariff indicators affected by the use of a different nomenclature. While the member's commitments have not changed as a result of the transposition to HS 2002, some aggregate statistics might have been affected as a consequence of the change to another HS version.

The classification of products into agricultural and non-agricultural is based on Annex 1 of the WTO Agreement on Agriculture which lists all products covered in the Agreement. The Annex enumerates HS codes that are subject to the agriculture negotiations in the WTO and are considered agricultural products. HS codes which are not in Annex 1 are subject to the non-agricultural market access negotiations and are considered non-agricultural products.

In the comparison of bound and applied duties within countries and across countries, the following caveats need to be taken into account besides that of the effects of different HS versions used and nomenclature breakdowns. These are: (1) binding coverage; (2) tariff bindings not fully implemented; and (3) AVEs.

- While binding commitments cover all agricultural products, in principle, this is not always the case for non-agricultural goods. There are a number of WTO members where the binding coverage for non-agricultural products is less – and sometimes much less – than 100 per cent. Also, a number of developed countries have not yet fully bound all the tariff lines in their schedules. Any comparison of bound and applied tariff indicators is only valid in cases of full binding coverage.
- For most WTO members, except the most recently acceded ones, all commitments dating back to the Uruguay Round have by now been implemented. In cases where commitments are not yet fully implemented, one may see MFN applied averages or maxima exceeding the corresponding bound duty indicators.
- Last but not least, the calculation of AVEs may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. In other cases, bound duties have been expressed in a way that is not directly comparable with the currently used applied duties. In a number of cases, the estimated MFN applied AVEs were adjusted when the corresponding bound tariff lines were defined in *ad valorem* terms. In these cases, the corresponding bound *ad valorem* duty was used as ceiling for the AVE estimate.



# I. Summary tables

## Description of column headings

Column headings	Description or method of calculation
Year of MFN applied tariff	Calendar year or start of fiscal year
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
Simple average	Simple average of the <i>ad valorem</i> or AVE HS six-digit duty averages.
Duty-free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.
Duties > 15 %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs greater than 15 per cent. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Duties > 3 * AVG	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs greater than three times the national average. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Concessions not yet implemented in 2011	Share of HS six-digit bound subheadings not yet implemented in 2011. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties the calculation is made on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Maximum duty	Maximum tariff line level <i>ad valorem</i> duty or AVE.
Number of distinct duty rates	- duties not provided are not included in the count.
Coefficient of variation	Standard deviation of tariff line duty rates divided by the simple tariff line level average of all duty rates. Includes only <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs.
Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Total number of MFN applied tariff lines

## Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles* 2006.





# All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Albania	2011	100	7.0	5.0	28.8	39.6	0	0	15.9	0
Algeria	2010			18.6		1.4		0		40.7
Angola	2011	100	59.2	7.3	0	0	0	0.2	99.3	9.9
Antigua and Barbuda	2011	97.8	58.7	10.4	0	4.7	0	0.4	97.8	25.3
Argentina	2011	100	31.8	13.6	0.0	5.1	0	0	97.8	37.2
Armenia		100	8.5		36.3		0		0	
Australia	2011	97.1	10.0	2.8	20.7	48.8	0.3	0.2	13.7	0.1
Azerbaijan	2011			9.0		3.1		1.1		0.6
Bahamas	2011			35.9		9.6		0.3		83.4
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2011	73.3	34.4	5.1	2.8	9.6	0	0.8	70.6	0.7
Bangladesh	2011	15.5	169.3	14.4	0.0	4.0	0	0.4	15.2	40.1
Barbados	2011	97.8	78.1	10.7	0	5.1	0	0.8	97.8	24.4
Belarus	2011			9.8		13.6		13.1		10.1
Belize	2011	97.9	58.2	11.0	0	4.8	0	0.9	97.9	24.9
Benin	2011	39.0	28.5	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	17.7	40.0
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2011	100	40.0	11.2	0	6.4	0	0	100.0	19.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2011			6.6		30.6		3.0		2.7
Botswana	2011	96.4	18.7	7.7	14.5	61.3	0	2.2	40.0	20.9
Brazil	2011	100	31.4	13.7	1.0	5.3	0	0	96.4	37.1
Brunei Darussalam	2011	95.3	25.3	2.5	0	81.2	0.3	0.3	95.2	9.5
Burkina Faso	2011	38.9	42.1	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	17.6	40.0
Burundi	2011	22.0	67.6	12.5	0.7	37.6	0	0.2	19.0	40.4
Cambodia	2011	100	19.1	10.9	0.9	15.7	0	0	44.5	9.0
Cameroon	2011	13.3	79.9	17.8	0	0.6	0	0.5	13.3	46.8
Canada	2011	99.7	7.0	4.5	37.6	71.4	2.8	1.6	7.5	7.1
Cape Verde	2011	100.0	15.8	10.2	4.8	44.5	0	0.1	44.1	30.8
Central African Republic	2011	62.1	36.2	17.8	0	0.6	0	0.5	62.1	46.8
Chad	2011	13.5	79.9	17.8	0	0.6	0	0.5	13.5	46.8
Chile	2011	100	25.1	6.0	0.0	0.3	0	0.1	100.0	0
China	2011	100	10.0	9.6	6.4	7.5	0	0.5	16.4	14.6
Colombia	2011	100	42.8	8.4	0	2.2	0	0	100.0	2.0
Comoros	2011			11.3		13.7		0.1		1.1
Congo	2011	16.1	27.3	17.8	0	0.6	0	0.5	14.1	46.8
Cook Islands	2010			3.0		98.2		0.9		1.6
Costa Rica	2011	100	42.9	5.4	2.5	52.3	0	0.0	95.6	1.1
Côte d'Ivoire	2011	32.9	11.1	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	2.5	40.0
Croatia	2011	100	6.3	4.9	27.2	49.1	1.9	1.9	3.9	3.8
Cuba	2011	30.9	21.3	10.7	2.0	5.9	0	0.3	14.1	9.7
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2010	100	96.2	11.0	0	0.1	0	0.3	98.9	28.5
Djibouti	2011	100	41.3	21.0	0.0	0.2	0	0.6	99.6	71.1
Dominica	2011	94.7	58.7	10.2	0	5.4	0	0.4	94.7	24.3
Dominican Republic		100	34.0		2.4		0		89.4	
Ecuador	2011	100	21.7	10.1	0	44.7	0	6.0	71.7	27.1
Egypt	2011	99.4	37.1	16.8	2.4	10.9	0.2	0.2	71.3	19.2
El Salvador	2011	100	36.6	5.9	2.7	50.7	0	0.0	97.3	2.3
Ethiopia	2011			17.3		4.3		0.0		50.8
European Union	2011	100	5.2	5.3	28.9	27.2	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.3
FYR of Macedonia	2011	100	7.2	7.0	38.1	40.3	1.3	1.4	11.7	11.6
Fiji	2011	51.3	41.5	17.7	0	4.0	0.3	1.8	51.3	16.3
Gabon	2011	100	21.4	17.8	0	0.6	0	0.5	14.2	46.8
Gambia	2011	13.7	102.6	14.1	0	15.0	0	0.5	13.7	57.2
Georgia	2011	100	7.4	1.5	22.4	87.6	0.4	0.6	2.1	0.2
Ghana	2010	14.4	92.5	13.0	0	12.0	0	0.1	14.4	43.4
Grenada	2011	100	56.7	10.3	0.3	4.9	0	0.4	99.7	24.9
Guatemala	2011	100	41.2	5.5	2.4	51.1	0	0.0	93.7	0.9
Guinea	2010	38.6	20.3	11.8	0.6	3.3	0	0.4	17.3	39.7





# All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2011	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	15.8	0	20	15	8	6	97	111	9,290	Albania
	0			30		4		56	5,901	Algeria
0	2.5	0	80	30	5	7	8	92	5,377	Angola
0.2	5.0	0	220	70	31	12	37	92	6,438	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	17	14	23	71	9,871	Argentina
0		0	15		8		83			Armenia
5.9	4.1	0	55	275	72	17	111	210	6,023	Australia
	0.5			288		115		95	10,143	Azerbaijan
	0			85		16		49	5,898	Bahamas
0.3	0.7	0	200	125	4	6	40	163	7,123	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0	0	0	200	25	14	26	39	63	6,105	Bangladesh
0.4	6.3	0	247	141	29	39	29	108	6,438	Barbados
	1.4			335		379		146	11,234	Belarus
0	7.3	0	110	110	4	35	31	109	6,441	Belize
0.9	0	0	100	20	14	4	93	57	5,548	Benin
0	5.5	0	40	35	2	6	1	72	7,174	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	2.4			166		193		140	10,066	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.7	9.1	0	597	389	57	151	129	165	6,907	Botswana
0	0	0	55	35	32	19	28	72	9,865	Brazil
0.1	11.4	0	> 1000	155	25	34	137	218	8,535	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	20	12	4	105	57	5,548	Burkina Faso
0	0.6	0	100	100	11	11	64	94	5,273	Burundi
0.1	9.0	0.4	60	35	23	4	56	79	8,297	Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	2	6	2	53	5,492	Cameroon
1.1	7.5	0	621	621	532	212	342	508	8,200	Canada
2.1	6.0	58.4	55	50	12	17	81	125	5,930	Cape Verde
0	0	0	70	30	7	6	25	53	5,492	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	2	6	1	53	5,492	Chad
0.1	0	0	98	6	7	4	9	7	7,714	Chile
1.4	2.2	0	65	65	54	91	75	79	7,981	China
2.2	0.8	0	227	98	49	13	53	93	7,284	Colombia
	0			20		4		53	5,378	Comoros
0	0	0	30	30	3	6	26	53	5,492	Congo
	1.6			> 1000		45		1,070	5,195	Cook Islands
0.1	1.1	0	233	150	18	19	37	171	9,911	Costa Rica
0.1	0	0	64	20	15	4	58	57	5,548	Côte d'Ivoire
3.1	5.2	0	82	78	305	323	107	127	10,552	Croatia
0	0	0	62	30	28	13	77	68	5,524	Cuba
0	0	0	100	20	8	5	21	54	5,645	Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.6	0	0	450	33	14	12	49	40	6,887	Djibouti
0	5.6	0	150	90	3	12	40	94	6,439	Dominica
0		0.3	99		13		35			Dominican Republic
0.2	0.7	0	86	86	18	18	39	119	7,414	Ecuador
0.4	0.4	0	> 1000	> 1000	40	25	412	853	7,562	Egypt
0.2	2.3	0	164	164	15	13	35	143	6,738	El Salvador
	0			35		6		67	5,467	Ethiopia
4.3	4.1	0	226	205	1167	1066	204	178	10,265	European Union
4.1	4.1	0.3	65	65	346	188	122	124	9,545	FYR of Macedonia
0.2	1.1	0	> 1000	> 1000	33	81	81	437	5,777	Fiji
0	0	0	60	30	2	6	74	53	5,492	Gabon
0	0	0	110	20	9	4	21	53	5,090	Gambia
0.8	12.2	0	499	499	38	41	130	349	10,905	Georgia
0	0	0	99	20	6	5	21	54	5,698	Ghana
0.7	5.9	0	200	40	8	11	36	91	6,439	Grenada
0.6	0.9	0	257	104	26	11	47	111	6,891	Guatemala
0.1	0	0	75	20	15	4	77	58	5,762	Guinea

# All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guinea Bissau	2011	97.7	48.7	11.9	0	1.6	0	0	97.7	40.0
Guyana	2011	100	56.6	11.0	0	4.6	0	0.4	100.0	25.1
Haiti	2011	89.3	18.7	4.7	5.1	44.9	9.1	0.3	53.1	3.8
Honduras	2011	100	31.8	5.6	2.5	50.7	0	0.1	89.5	0.6
Hong Kong, China	2011	45.6	0	0	45.6	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2011	94.8	24.2	5.6	42.9	74.9	3.8	2.4	32.3	4.0
India	2010	73.8	48.7	12.6	2.7	3.5	5.3	5.0	70.5	16.5
Indonesia	2011	96.3	37.1	7.0	2.4	10.7	0	0.5	90.6	1.7
Iran, Islamic Republic of	2011			26.6		0		0.2		45.7
Israel		75.1	22.2		8.5		5.9		21.4	
Jamaica	2011	100	49.6	7.6	0.6	65.9	0.0	0.0	83.8	24.7
Japan	2011	99.7	5.3	5.3	53.0	54.2	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.7
Jordan	2010	100	16.3	10.0	6.5	54.6	0.2	2.0	47.4	32.8
Kazakhstan	2011			9.6		15.7		13.1		10.2
Kenya	2011	14.8	95.4	12.5	0	37.6	0	0.1	14.8	40.4
Korea, Republic of	2011	94.6	16.6	12.1	14.1	15.7	0.7	0.4	20.5	8.3
Kuwait	2011	99.9	97.2	4.7	2.8	8.7	0	1.4	97.1	0.2
Kyrgyz Republic	2011	100	7.5	4.6	20.0	48.8	0.6	0.4	3.0	0.4
Lebanon	2010			6.3		40.1		6.5		9.1
Lesotho	2011	100	78.4	7.6	0	61.3	0	2.2	100.0	20.9
Macao, China	2011	27.9	0	0	27.9	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2011	29.7	27.4	11.6	0.0	4.6	0	0.0	27.4	37.7
Malawi	2011	31.6	75.4	12.7	0	31.8	0	0.2	31.6	39.4
Malaysia	2010	84.3	23.0	6.5	6.0	64.7	2.9	0.7	36.7	16.0
Maldives	2011	97.1	36.9	20.5	0	0.1	0	0.4	97.1	59.4
Mali	2011	40.2	29.0	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	19.0	40.0
Mauritania	2010	39.1	19.9	9.6	0.6	16.6	0	0.2	17.9	26.9
Mauritius	2011	17.9	94.0	1.4	3.2	90.6	0	3.3	14.8	1.8
Mexico	2011	100	36.1	8.3	0.2	47.8	0.9	0.7	98.7	13.8
Moldova	2011	100	7.0	4.6	25.2	47.6	1.1	1.6	2.6	1.3
Mongolia	2011	100	17.5	5.0	1.5	0.9	0	0.1	77.7	0.0
Montenegro	2011	100	5.1	4.9	30.7	4.9	0	1.1	3.3	4.8
Morocco	2011	100	41.3	14.3	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.5	32.3
Mozambique	2011	13.6	97.5	10.1	0	3.5	0	0.3	13.3	33.5
Myanmar		17.6	83.4		0.9		0.1		14.4	
Namibia	2011	96.4	19.0	7.7	14.6	61.3	0	2.2	39.9	20.9
Nepal	2011	99.4	26.0	12.3	2.7	2.6	0	0.5	88.2	14.5
New Zealand	2011	100.0	10.1	2.0	47.5	64.7	3.3	0.4	31.1	0.0
Nicaragua	2011	100	40.7	5.6	2.5	51.1	0	1.0	97.4	0.8
Niger	2011	96.7	44.6	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	75.8	40.0
Nigeria	2011	19.1	119.1	11.7	0	2.1	0	0.0	19.1	39.0
Norway	2011	100	20.3	7.8	46.3	88.6	10.6	6.8	6.3	5.5
Oman		100	13.7		6.7		0		3.5	
Pakistan	2011	98.7	59.9	13.9	0	6.2	0.0	0.8	95.0	36.9
Palau	2011			4.1		11.1		2.1		1.0
Panama	2011	100	22.8	6.9	4.6	36.4	0.2	0	68.7	1.0
Papua New Guinea	2010	100	32.1	5.1	0	78.8	0.8	0.7	71.5	14.1
Paraguay	2011	100	33.5	10.2	0	13.9	0	0	94.9	31.3
Peru	2011	100	29.3	3.7	2.6	53.2	0	0	97.4	0
Philippines	2011	67.0	25.7	6.1	2.5	3.2	0.1	0	56.0	2.7
Qatar	2011	100	15.9	5.1	0.9	9.6	0	0.7	18.8	0.5
Russian Federation	2011			9.4		13.6		13.1		9.5
Rwanda	2011	100	89.4	12.5	0.9	37.6	0	0.2	97.1	40.4
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2011	97.8	75.9	10.3	0	4.8	0	0.7	97.8	24.6
Saint Lucia	2011	99.6	62.0	10.2	0	5.5	0	0.5	99.6	24.6
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2011	99.7	62.6	10.1	0	4.8	0	0.5	99.7	24.1



## All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2011	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory	
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied			
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent											
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
0	0	0	50	20	2	4	7	57	5,548	Guinea Bissau	
0	7.3	0	100	100	3	15	30	107	6,439	Guyana	
0.0	12.8	0	70	58	919	12	59	120	5,281	Haiti	
0.0	0.6	0	164	164	22	14	31	132	6,563	Honduras	
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	7,077	Hong Kong, China	
5.5	4.0	0	574	470	484	289	250	409	8,177	Iceland	
4.7	2.3	0	300	315	358	387	81	119	11,377	India	
0.4	1.1	0	210	150	17	35	35	152	8,734	Indonesia	
	7.2			400			24		106	6,847	Iran, Islamic Republic of
7.1		0	802		711			198			Israel
0	8.5	0	100	100	12	12	50	142	6,855	Jamaica	
3.8	3.7	0	859	827	607	485	425	459	9,096	Japan	
0.5	0.5	0	200	200	25	30	92	155	6,448	Jordan	
	1.7			354		484		154	11,234	Kazakhstan	
0	0.6	0	100	100	5	10	15	94	5,273	Kenya	
2.4	2.7	0	887	887	221	114	320	407	11,938	Korea, Republic of	
0	0.2	2.8	100	100	2	4	23	110	7,099	Kuwait	
0.1	2.0	0	170	160	58	14	75	109	10,989	Kyrgyz Republic	
	8.8			657		281		243	5,736	Lebanon	
0	9.1	0	200	131	2	151	60	146	6,907	Lesotho	
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,344	Macao, China	
0	0	0	30	20	13	5	20	58	6,360	Madagascar	
0	0	0	125	25	10	6	54	83	5,482	Malawi	
1.7	15.9	0	> 1000	> 1000	335	80	332	297	10,388	Malaysia	
2.5	1.0	0	300	200	2	13	116	64	8,320	Maldives	
0	0	0	75	20	12	4	88	57	5,548	Mali	
1.5	0	0	75	20	13	5	87	73	5,955	Mauritania	
0	7.8	0	122	110	5	269	56	337	6,405	Mauritius	
0.8	7.4	0	254	254	100	86	45	230	12,106	Mexico	
0.8	7.3	0	87	84	81	86	89	126	9,871	Moldova	
0.0	0.2	0	75	25	12	4	36	15	5,436	Mongolia	
3.3	6.8	100	50	50	78	66	124	124	9,293	Montenegro	
1.3	6.3	0	289	304	48	39	56	147	17,483	Morocco	
0	0	0	100	20	3	6	15	73	5,200	Mozambique	
0.5		0	550		25		108				Myanmar
3.1	9.1	0	597	389	57	151	129	165	6,907	Namibia	
0.5	0.9	0.2	200	200	13	39	49	92	5,166	Nepal	
5.7	5.0	0	164	45	318	9	114	134	7,288	New Zealand	
0.1	0.8	0	200	164	8	14	27	138	6,708	Nicaragua	
3.1	0	0	200	20	13	4	75	57	5,548	Niger	
0	0	0	150	35	7	6	40	67	5,672	Nigeria	
5.9	5.1	0	> 1000	> 1000	939	763	331	425	7,074	Norway	
1.2		0	200		14		138				Oman
0.0	0.7	0	200	100	17	62	37	82	6,868	Pakistan	
	1.0			> 1000			92	642	5,357	Palau	
0.5	0.9	2.5	260	260	68	30	64	142	8,713	Panama	
0.7	14.1	0	243	243	59	44	59	217	5,444	Papua New Guinea	
0	0	0	35	30	6	24	22	82	9,902	Paraguay	
0	12.4	2.6	68	13	3	3	24	126	7,369	Peru	
0.0	2.7	0	80	50	24	14	49	108	8,872	Philippines	
0.7	0.5	0	200	200	15	10	103	178	7,112	Qatar	
	1.1			335		365		113	11,234	Russian Federation	
0	0.6	0	100	80	14	11	32	94	5,273	Rwanda	
0.1	5.1	0	250	184	22	28	25	96	6,439	Saint Kitts and Nevis	
0.2	5.2	0	250	89	36	17	45	94	6,438	Saint Lucia	
0.3	5.2	0	250	105	37	16	45	93	6,438	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	

## All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Samoa		100	21.1		0		0.4		53.8	
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	100	11.4	4.9	7.1	9.6	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.2
Senegal	2011	100	30.0	11.9	0	1.6	0	0	99.8	40.0
Serbia	2011			7.4		1.4		0.0		13.7
Seychelles	2010			7.6		87.3		0.9		10.4
Sierra Leone		100	47.4		0		0		100.0	
Singapore	2011	69.7	10.3	0.0	15.7	100.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
Solomon Islands	2011	100	78.7	10.1	0	0.2	1.5	3.0	96.4	0.4
South Africa	2011	96.4	19.0	7.7	14.6	61.3	0	2.2	39.9	20.8
Sri Lanka	2011	38.1	30.2	10.2	0.2	50.8	0.5	3.1	24.9	19.7
Sudan	2011			19.9		7.2		0.0		50.9
Suriname	2011	26.7	18.2	10.3	1.2	4.5	0.0	0.4	21.0	24.7
Swaziland	2011	96.4	19.0	7.7	14.6	61.3	0	2.2	39.9	20.9
Switzerland	2011	99.7	10.5	7.8	18.5	20.2	81.3	79.7	8.8	5.8
Chinese Taipei	2011	100	6.4	6.1	30.5	30.9	1.1	1.1	6.3	6.5
Tajikistan	2011			7.8		1.5		0.5		0.4
Tanzania	2011	13.4	120.0	12.5	0	37.6	0	0.2	13.4	40.4
Thailand	2011	75.0	28.0	9.8	2.8	21.7	19.1	10.0	66.0	22.7
Timor-Leste	2011			2.5		0		0		0
Togo	2011	14.0	80.0	11.9	0	1.6	0	0	14.0	40.0
Tonga	2011	100.0	17.6	11.7	0	25.4	0.0	0.2	51.3	11.2
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	100	55.8	7.5	1.4	67.3	0	0.3	95.2	24.7
Tunisia	2011	58.0	57.9	16.0	0	22.5	0	0	58.0	34.8
Turkey	2011	50.3	28.6	9.6	3.5	24.1	0.1	0.6	28.9	10.8
Tuvalu	2010			7.7		57.3		0.2		21.2
Uganda	2011	15.7	73.4	12.5	0	37.6	0	0.2	15.7	40.3
Ukraine	2011	100	5.8	4.5	31.0	40.3	0.1	0.1	4.0	2.7
United Arab Emirates	2011	100	14.3	4.9	3.8	8.7	0	0.6	0.7	0.5
United States	2011	100.0	3.5	3.5	45.6	45.4	8.2	8.2	2.8	2.8
Uruguay	2011	100	31.6	10.5	0	15.1	0	0	98.2	35.1
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	2011	100	36.5	12.5	0	0.6	0	0	99.1	28.1
Viet Nam	2010	100	11.5	9.8	14.3	37.1	0.0	0.1	27.4	26.6
Yemen	2011			7.1		1.3		2.6		5.0
Zambia	2011	16.8	106.5	13.4	0	22.4	0	0.0	16.8	33.0
Zimbabwe	2011	21.9	89.2	15.9	1.8	9.6	0.6	5.8	15.1	29.9



# All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2011	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.0		100	100		70		35			Samoa
0.2	1.4	0.0	> 1000	222	109	16	194	83	7,149	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	20	2	4	2	57	5,548	Senegal
	3.6			58		16		96	10,026	Serbia
	10.4		> 1000			64		431	5,680	Seychelles
0		0	80		6		13			Sierra Leone
0.5	0.0	0	> 1000	104	56	5	479	4,640	8,299	Singapore
0.0	0.4	0	512	512	88	50	22	205	5,442	Solomon Islands
3.1	9.0	0	597	> 1000	57	179	129	220	6,907	South Africa
0.0	1.2	0	175	427	51	95	67	142	6,485	Sri Lanka
	0			40		6		76	5,301	Sudan
0	5.8	0	40	50	20	10	51	93	6,438	Suriname
3.1	9.1	0	597	389	57	151	129	165	6,907	Swaziland
5.3	3.8	0	> 1000	> 1000	6752	6494	349	443	8,082	Switzerland
5.4	5.6	0	526	500	249	183	241	218	8,725	Chinese Taipei
	0.3			335		30		80	13,802	Tajikistan
0	0.6	0	120	100	1	11	0	94	5,273	Tanzania
0.8	15.8	0	> 1000	169	1234	361	86	131	9,082	Thailand
	0			3		1		0	5,050	Timor-Leste
0	0	0	80	20	1	4	0	57	5,548	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	3	6	14	62	5,285	Tonga
0	8.2	0	156	100	16	18	36	152	6,295	Trinidad and Tobago
1.1	0	0	200	36	42	7	70	71	11,366	Tunisia
2.9	8.2	0	225	225	320	218	119	226	16,447	Turkey
	3.8			35		16		127	5,084	Tuvalu
0	0.6	0	80	80	5	11	18	94	5,273	Uganda
3.9	4.0	0.1	72	445	59	115	92	144	10,720	Ukraine
0.7	0.5	0	200	200	10	10	117	156	7,100	United Arab Emirates
7.6	7.5	0	350	350	1332	1113	293	260	10,992	United States
0	0.4	0	55	55	18	19	23	77	11,343	Uruguay
1.9	0.2	0	135	40	44	9	43	51	6,942	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of
3.8	7.9	17.9	400	135	63	49	129	122	9,367	Viet Nam
	5.0			25		4		66	6,020	Yemen
0	0	0	125	25	7	4	32	78	6,015	Zambia
0	5.7	0	150	160	63	327	80	111	5,928	Zimbabwe

## Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Albania	2011	9.5	7.9	10.9	11.1	0	0	16.2	0
Algeria	2010		23.3		0.2		0		69.3
Angola	2011	52.9	9.8	0	0	0	0.1	94.8	8.6
Antigua and Barbuda	2011	104.7	17.7	0	10.8	0	0.0	99.9	47.5
Argentina	2011	32.4	10.4	0.1	5.9	0	0	95.1	15.6
Armenia		14.7		1.3		0		0	
Australia	2011	3.5	1.4	30.8	74.9	1.6	1.0	3.7	0.5
Azerbaijan	2011		14.1		1.7		6.0		3.3
Bahamas	2011		23.2		25.4		0.1		56.6
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2011	38.9	8.2	0	21.1	0	3.0	99.9	3.8
Bangladesh	2011	192.4	17.2	0	10.0	0	0	99.2	56.5
Barbados	2011	110.8	18.5	0	13.9	0	3.4	99.9	42.6
Belarus	2011		15.2		7.8		29.8		17.9
Belize	2011	101.1	20.4	0	11.6	0	3.6	99.9	46.6
Benin	2011	61.8	14.6	0	0	0	0	98.1	58.6
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2011	40.0	12.4	0	0.3	0	0	100.0	19.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2011		11.1		34.6		22.1		20.2
Botswana	2011	36.9	9.2	21.2	45.3	0	14.3	72.8	25.0
Brazil	2011	35.4	10.3	2.7	6.2	0	0	95.7	15.5
Brunei Darussalam	2011	30.7	0.1	0	98.3	2.2	1.2	96.5	0.0
Burkina Faso	2011	98.2	14.6	0	0	0	0	98.2	58.6
Burundi	2011	94.6	19.6	3.0	15.9	0	1.1	96.0	67.9
Cambodia	2011	28.1	15.2	0	13.5	0	0	72.1	26.5
Cameroon	2011	80.0	21.9	0	0	0	0.3	99.9	66.2
Canada	2011	18.0	18.0	47.8	57.9	19.4	11.9	10.1	10.1
Cape Verde	2011	19.3	12.2	0	30.6	0	0.2	61.9	39.4
Central African Republic	2011	30.0	21.9	0	0	0	0.3	99.9	66.2
Chad	2011	80.0	21.9	0	0	0	0.3	99.9	66.2
Chile	2011	26.0	6.0	0	0	0	0.9	100.0	0
China	2011	15.7	15.6	6.0	5.9	0	0.5	35.6	34.6
Colombia	2011	91.5	15.3	0	0	0	0	99.9	13.4
Comoros	2011		5.6		27.6		0.1		7.1
Congo	2011	30.0	21.9	0	0	0	0.3	99.9	66.2
Cook Islands	2010		19.3		90.8		4.1		8.8
Costa Rica	2011	42.7	11.3	0	29.5	0	0	89.8	8.7
Côte d'Ivoire	2011	14.9	14.6	0.1	0	0	0	1.0	58.6
Croatia	2011	11.5	10.7	16.2	26.3	14.5	14.2	27.6	26.3
Cuba	2011	37.3	10.9	3.9	8.9	0	0	93.2	18.3
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2010	98.2	11.0	0	0	0	0.3	99.7	21.3
Djibouti	2011	49.7	14.2	0	1.3	0	0.6	99.7	34.0
Dominica	2011	112.2	16.7	0	15.8	0	0.0	99.9	42.3
Dominican Republic		39.3		0		0		98.9	
Ecuador	2011	25.7	18.3	0	23.5	0	0	86.8	60.1
Egypt	2011	98.5	66.3	0	16.1	1.5	1.3	68.3	26.4
El Salvador	2011	42.5	12.3	0	25.0	0	0	100.0	12.6
Ethiopia	2011		22.4		1.4		0.2		70.6
European Union	2011	13.8	13.9	32.3	30.1	32.0	32.4	27.0	26.5
FYR of Macedonia	2011	13.1	13.5	34.9	33.8	9.2	9.8	31.4	32.8
Fiji	2011	46.0	23.9	0	3.0	2.2	3.5	99.9	21.2
Gabon	2011	59.6	21.9	0	0	0	0.3	99.2	66.2
Gambia	2011	104.2	16.9	0	8.3	0	0.6	99.9	78.1
Georgia	2011	13.2	7.2	8.4	49.9	2.5	3.0	13.9	1.8
Ghana	2010	97.2	17.5	0	2.9	0	0	99.9	78.3
Grenada	2011	100.7	17.7	2.0	12.1	0	0.1	98.0	46.2
Guatemala	2011	51.0	9.9	0	24.7	0	0.1	97.9	4.2
Guinea	2010	39.7	14.2	0	3.2	0	0.7	98.2	56.8



# Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2011	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0	0	20	15	6	6	58	58	1,995	Albania
	0			30		4		47	783	Algeria
0	5.0	0	60	30	4	7	17	72	719	Angola
0	0	0	220	45	10	11	17	80	1,053	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0.2	0	35	35	13	13	24	54	948	Argentina
0		0	15		5		13			Armenia
7.6	23.7	0	30	30	37	8	145	183	753	Australia
	1.4			288		65		85	2,089	Azerbaijan
	0			60		11		78	971	Bahamas
2.2	3.8	0	200	125	3	5	63	264	1,128	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0	0	0	200	25	7	4	19	53	946	Bangladesh
0	2.2	0	223	141	15	35	23	104	1,053	Barbados
	3.9			335		157		132	2,482	Belarus
0	3.0	0	110	110	4	21	7	99	1,054	Belize
0	0	0	100	20	7	3	20	46	785	Benin
0	0	0	40	20	2	5	1	38	948	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	10.5			166		180		128	2,090	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.5	7.2	0	597	120	52	110	130	132	970	Botswana
0	0	0	55	28	21	14	31	53	948	Brazil
1.1	1.7	0	> 1000	50	23	17	281	1,161	1,139	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	20	6	3	13	46	785	Burkina Faso
0	2.0	0	100	100	5	8	24	67	703	Burundi
0	0	0	60	35	13	4	44	84	1,139	Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	1	5	0	45	813	Cameroon
6.4	6.5	0	621	621	448	202	289	295	1,229	Canada
0	4.9	65.5	55	50	11	8	60	108	762	Cape Verde
0	0	0	30	30	1	5	0	45	813	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	1	5	0	45	813	Chad
0.6	0	0	98	6	3	3	22	0	1,044	Chile
2.9	3.2	0	65	65	38	46	75	74	1,094	China
0	3.7	0	227	98	47	10	38	100	963	Colombia
	7.1			20		4		100	714	Comoros
0	0	0	30	30	1	5	0	45	813	Congo
	5.2			> 1000		35		465	738	Cook Islands
1.0	8.4	0	233	150	14	18	64	137	1,617	Costa Rica
0.9	0	0	64	20	8	3	36	46	785	Côte d'Ivoire
6.0	7.0	0	82	78	301	313	81	79	2,721	Croatia
0	0	0	40	30	8	11	27	82	750	Cuba
0	0	0	100	20	3	4	12	46	741	Democratic Republic of the Congo
4.5	0	0	450	26	10	7	95	67	864	Djibouti
0	0.1	0	150	90	3	10	21	89	1,053	Dominica
0	0	0	99		12		25			Dominican Republic
0.7	1.2	0	86	86	16	13	43	77	969	Ecuador
2.6	2.2	0	> 1000	> 1000	32	23	436	680	1,212	Egypt
1.4	7.4	0	164	164	13	9	49	125	953	El Salvador
	0			35		6		48	728	Ethiopia
8.1	7.3	0	226	205	1088	1005	143	123	2,957	European Union
10.3	7.1	0	65	65	327	168	93	93	2,079	FYR of Macedonia
1.1	2.1	0	> 1000	> 1000	31	44	136	366	749	Fiji
0	0	0	60	30	2	5	9	45	813	Gabon
0	0	0	110	20	6	4	19	38	667	Gambia
0.4	0.8	0	499	499	34	41	163	179	2,202	Georgia
0	0	0	99	20	3	4	10	28	785	Ghana
0	0	0	200	40	8	10	30	81	1,053	Grenada
3.9	1.5	0	257	40	22	10	81	70	1,042	Guatemala
0	0	0	75	20	6	4	14	49	807	Guinea



## Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guinea Bissau	2011	40.1	14.6	0	0	0	0	100.0	58.6
Guyana	2011	99.6	20.7	0	11.0	0	0.0	100.0	47.3
Haiti	2011	21.1	8.0	17.2	29.2	8.9	0.3	65.6	11.5
Honduras	2011	32.4	10.5	0	23.9	0	0.6	94.4	4.6
Hong Kong, China	2011	0	0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2011	113.8	27.2	25.6	62.3	24.5	18.3	64.1	30.4
India	2010	113.1	31.4	0	5.9	0.3	0.3	98.6	81.4
Indonesia	2011	47.0	8.1	0	9.5	0	3.5	99.4	4.9
Iran, Islamic Republic of	2011		30.4		0		0.4		56.5
Israel		73.4		3.1		0.2		75.5	
Jamaica	2011	96.9	17.9	1.7	41.6	0.3	0.2	97.2	48.1
Japan	2011	22.8	23.3	34.1	34.9	15.1	12.1	24.1	23.1
Jordan	2010	23.6	17.9	1.1	35.8	0.8	1.4	55.4	47.0
Kazakhstan	2011		15.4		7.8		29.8		19.1
Kenya	2011	100.0	19.7	0	15.9	0	0.5	99.9	67.9
Korea, Republic of	2011	56.1	48.6	2.2	6.1	5.2	2.9	73.3	51.6
Kuwait	2011	100.0	5.2	0	21.3	0	8.1	100.0	1.4
Kyrgyz Republic	2011	12.7	7.5	1.2	30.2	2.2	2.4	22.3	3.0
Lebanon	2010		16.5		22.3		10.3		25.0
Lesotho	2011	198.9	9.3	0	45.3	0	14.3	100.0	25.0
Macao, China	2011	0	0	99.9	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2011	30.0	14.6	0	3.8	0	0	99.9	59.8
Malawi	2011	121.1	17.4	0	11.7	0	0.3	99.9	57.0
Malaysia	2010	66.8	10.8	12.9	74.7	21.1	5.1	27.3	8.2
Maldives	2011	47.9	18.3	0	0.5	0	0.2	99.9	27.9
Mali	2011	59.2	14.6	0	0	0	0	98.2	58.6
Mauritania	2010	37.8	11.8	0	12.8	0	0.3	98.3	44.7
Mauritius	2011	119.7	1.0	0	92.9	0	0.2	99.9	0.3
Mexico	2011	44.5	21.4	0.4	17.7	7.0	5.1	95.5	43.3
Moldova	2011	14.1	10.5	3.1	18.3	8.7	11.0	19.1	9.3
Mongolia	2011	18.9	5.1	0.7	0.8	0	0.4	73.9	0.2
Montenegro	2011	10.8	10.9	23.0	23.4	0	8.1	24.1	30.8
Morocco	2011	54.4	41.2	0	0	0	0	99.9	73.2
Mozambique	2011	100.0	13.8	0	0.7	0	0.2	99.9	60.1
Myanmar		103.4		0.6		0.6		85.0	
Namibia	2011	39.2	9.3	21.8	45.3	0	14.3	72.2	25.0
Nepal	2011	41.5	14.5	0	0	0	2.6	96.4	12.4
New Zealand	2011	6.0	1.4	54.8	72.6	0.2	0.1	13.2	0
Nicaragua	2011	43.4	11.0	0	23.6	0	0	100.0	6.0
Niger	2011	84.2	14.6	0	0	0	0	98.3	58.6
Nigeria	2011	150.0	15.5	0	0	0	0.0	99.9	59.4
Norway	2011	132.7	55.8	28.9	45.0	65.6	51.3	47.2	41.8
Oman		27.7		0		0		10.9	
Pakistan	2011	95.6	17.0	0	13.8	0.1	5.0	92.8	37.4
Palau	2011		10.4		62.6		2.9		4.2
Panama	2011	27.6	12.4	0.4	25.4	0.2	0	79.4	7.7
Papua New Guinea	2010	45.8	14.8	0	47.8	5.9	5.0	79.8	37.8
Paraguay	2011	33.1	10.3	0	6.1	0	0	93.3	15.4
Peru	2011	30.8	4.1	0	37.7	0	0	100.0	0
Philippines	2011	35.1	8.7	0	0.3	0.6	0	90.5	10.2
Qatar	2011	25.6	8.1	0	21.3	0	2.9	23.4	3.8
Russian Federation	2011		14.3		7.8		29.8		17.3
Rwanda	2011	74.2	19.5	3.0	16.0	0	0.9	95.0	67.9
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2011	108.7	16.6	0	10.8	0	2.1	99.3	40.9
Saint Lucia	2011	114.6	16.5	0	16.2	0	0.5	100.0	41.8
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2011	114.7	16.6	0	11.7	0	0.5	99.9	41.7



# Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2011	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
12	13		14	15	16	17	18	19		
0	0	0	50	20	2	3	3	46	785	Guinea Bissau
0	3.3	0	100	100	2	11	6	97	1,053	Guyana
0.3	1.0	0	70	40	107	11	73	94	736	Haiti
0.2	3.2	0	164	164	15	14	37	126	940	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	946	Hong Kong, China
10.0	10.1	0	574	470	441	287	148	236	1,786	Iceland
0	4.9	0	300	150	19	20	47	89	1,433	India
3.2	3.2	0	210	150	13	27	50	252	1,156	Indonesia
	1.9			400		22		105	883	Iran, Islamic Republic of
2.8		0	560		121		91			Israel
0	1.5	0	100	100	7	12	17	98	1,219	Jamaica
6.4	5.5	0	859	827	352	308	262	278	1,689	Japan
3.4	3.4	0	200	200	22	24	132	170	856	Jordan
	4.2			354		229		135	2,482	Kazakhstan
0	2.1	0	100	100	1	7	0	68	703	Kenya
7.0	7.5	0	887	887	181	92	217	254	1,574	Korea, Republic of
0	1.4	0	100	100	1	4	0	235	1,116	Kuwait
0.6	0.6	0	170	160	37	13	76	77	2,470	Kyrgyz Republic
	11.0			657		40		199	770	Lebanon
0	7.2	0	200	131	2	110	8	134	970	Lesotho
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	892	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	1	4	0	49	890	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	6	4	15	53	731	Malawi
8.7	5.3	0	> 1000	> 1000	323	74	276	509	1,192	Malaysia
6.6	0.2	0	300	120	2	8	141	44	1,119	Maldives
0	0	0	75	20	6	3	12	46	785	Mali
0	0	0	75	20	7	5	44	67	791	Mauritania
0	7.1	0	122	30	3	6	11	264	791	Mauritius
4.4	5.1	0	254	254	96	78	89	186	1,194	Mexico
2.2	1.2	0	87	84	77	82	72	78	2,116	Moldova
0.3	0.2	0	75	25	10	4	26	31	756	Mongolia
3.9	5.3	100	50	50	51	61	84	83	1,997	Montenegro
8.4	3.6	0	289	304	41	37	96	103	2,495	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	1	5	0	59	722	Mozambique
3.4		0	550		24		91			Myanmar
2.5	7.3	0	597	131	52	110	126	133	970	Namibia
0.9	2.3	0	200	200	12	28	53	140	687	Nepal
10.1	27.4	0	94	5	65	6	116	137	1,000	New Zealand
0.6	4.7	0	200	164	6	13	33	124	942	Nicaragua
0	0	0	200	20	7	3	76	46	785	Niger
0	0	0	150	35	1	5	0	52	794	Nigeria
8.0	11.0	0	> 1000	> 1000	776	746	125	171	1,358	Norway
7.1		0	200		10		155			Oman
0	2.4	0	200	90	13	48	22	97	805	Pakistan
	3.8			> 1000		26		581	709	Palau
1.5	3.8	0	260	260	34	24	79	160	1,406	Panama
1.4	3.5	0	243	243	51	41	61	136	802	Papua New Guinea
0	0	0	35	30	6	15	20	54	953	Paraguay
0	4.5	0	68	13	2	3	21	88	970	Peru
0	6.7	0	80	50	22	13	35	108	1,137	Philippines
5.4	3.8	0	200	200	10	9	162	281	1,116	Qatar
	3.9			335		141		113	2,482	Russian Federation
0	2.0	0	100	80	8	8	28	64	703	Rwanda
0	0.3	0	250	184	17	25	28	90	1,053	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0	0.0	0	250	89	15	16	24	88	1,053	Saint Lucia
0	0.2	0	250	105	16	16	24	87	1,053	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

## Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Samoa		25.8		0		3.4		73.8	
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	17.3	4.8	0.1	21.1	8.8	8.1	5.1	0.5
Senegal	2011	29.8	14.6	0	0	0	0	99.0	58.6
Serbia	2011		14.2		3.3		0.1		44.9
Seychelles	2010		13.4		86.0		4.6		13.4
Sierra Leone		40.3		0		0		100.0	
Singapore	2011	26.9	0.2	3.9	99.8	3.6	0.2	3.6	0.2
Solomon Islands	2011	73.7	16.0	0	0.6	3.3	4.1	86.7	3.0
South Africa	2011	39.2	9.1	21.8	45.3	0	14.3	72.2	24.4
Sri Lanka	2011	50.0	26.3	0	13.5	2.5	12.0	99.5	69.3
Sudan	2011		30.4		3.8		0		83.3
Suriname	2011	19.8	17.8	0.3	10.4	0	0.0	99.2	45.6
Swaziland	2011	39.2	9.3	21.8	45.3	0	14.3	72.2	25.0
Switzerland	2011	59.7	43.5	22.7	29.3	77.3	70.4	44.3	31.0
Chinese Taipei	2011	17.5	16.6	26.2	25.4	6.6	6.8	36.4	36.7
Tajikistan	2011		11.2		1.0		3.6		2.9
Tanzania	2011	120.0	19.7	0	16.0	0	1.1	99.9	67.9
Thailand	2011	39.9	22.0	2.0	5.0	44.2	30.6	91.0	58.0
Timor-Leste	2011		2.5		0		0		0
Togo	2011	80.0	14.6	0	0	0	0	99.9	58.6
Tonga	2011	19.2	11.7	0	27.3	0	0.2	83.0	15.2
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	89.9	18.2	5.5	42.2	0	2.3	89.6	45.9
Tunisia	2011	116.1	32.7	0	3.8	0	0	100.0	88.7
Turkey	2011	61.0	41.7	0.0	16.0	0	0.6	87.3	63.4
Tuvalu	2010		7.5		57.1		0.2		13.8
Uganda	2011	77.6	19.6	0	16.0	0	1.1	99.9	67.9
Ukraine	2011	11.0	9.5	12.6	21.2	1.0	1.1	26.5	18.6
United Arab Emirates	2011	25.2	6.8	0	21.3	0	2.7	5.5	3.6
United States	2011	4.9	5.0	32.7	30.3	40.2	40.8	5.6	5.7
Uruguay	2011	33.9	10.2	0	7.8	0	0	96.3	15.8
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	2011	55.3	15.0	0	0	0	0	99.3	40.8
Viet Nam	2010	18.5	17.0	8.8	16.0	0	0	45.2	44.5
Yemen	2011		10.5		0.9		8.1		18.4
Zambia	2011	123.3	19.0	0	2.5	0	0.3	99.9	60.3
Zimbabwe	2011	140.1	23.6	1.2	5.1	2.4	2.6	95.6	49.9



# Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2011	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.0		100	100		65		35			Samoa
1.3	1.4	0	> 1000	222	105	12	306	187	1,116	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	20	2	3	5	46	785	Senegal
	0.1			58		10		59	2,109	Serbia
	10.6		> 1000			57		302	886	Seychelles
0		0	80		4		12			Sierra Leone
3.6	0.2	0	> 1000	104	55	5	339	1,717	1,139	Singapore
0.4	2.6	0	512	512	33	25	47	296	761	Solomon Islands
2.5	6.7	0	597	132	52	124	126	134	970	South Africa
0.0	2.0	0	175	175	32	80	13	86	958	Sri Lanka
	0			40		6		45	750	Sudan
0	0	0	20	50	6	9	9	83	1,053	Suriname
2.5	7.2	0	597	131	52	110	126	133	970	Swaziland
8.9	8.7	0	> 1000	> 1000	1607	1501	170	245	1,991	Switzerland
4.0	3.4	0	526	500	163	130	214	193	1,407	Chinese Taipei
	1.8			335		28		94	3,115	Tajikistan
0	2.1	0	120	100	1	8	0	68	703	Tanzania
2.9	0.2	0	> 1000	129	387	216	128	80	1,236	Thailand
	0			3		1		0	663	Timor-Leste
0	0	0	80	20	1	3	0	46	785	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	2	4	10	67	712	Tonga
0	2.1	0	156	100	11	14	38	106	1,026	Trinidad and Tobago
0	0	0	200	36	27	7	33	20	2,226	Tunisia
4.5	10.0	0	225	225	135	146	79	111	2,737	Turkey
	12.9			35		8		137	666	Tuvalu
0	2.1	0	80	80	5	8	10	64	703	Uganda
0.9	1.0	0.1	72	445	31	87	65	124	2,149	Ukraine
5.5	3.6	0	200	200	2	10	168	278	1,116	United Arab Emirates
6.1	5.7	0	350	350	818	768	330	307	1,595	United States
0	0.4	0	55	55	14	17	23	59	1,397	Uruguay
0	0	0	135	20	38	4	59	35	940	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of
2.0	2.6	16.0	135	135	31	28	91	89	1,173	Viet Nam
	0			25		4		71	850	Yemen
0	0	0	125	25	4	4	9	44	779	Zambia
0	1.7	0	150	160	32	45	30	93	824	Zimbabwe

## Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Albania	2011	100	6.6	4.5	31.6	43.9	0	0	15.8	0
Algeria	2010			17.8		1.6		0		36.4
Angola	2011	100	60.1	6.9	0	.	0	0.2	100.0	10.1
Antigua and Barbuda	2011	97.5	51.5	9.3	0	3.8	0	0.5	97.5	22.0
Argentina	2011	100	31.7	14.1	0	5.0	0	0	98.2	40.4
Armenia		100	7.6		41.6		0		0	
Australia	2011	96.7	11.0	3.1	19.2	44.9	0.1	0.0	15.2	0.0
Azerbaijan	2011			8.2		3.3		0.4		0.2
Bahamas	2011			37.8		7.3		0.3		87.4
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2011	69.3	33.5	4.6	3.2	7.9	0	0.4	66.1	0.3
Bangladesh	2011	2.7	39.7	14.0	0.0	3.1	0	0.4	2.4	37.6
Barbados	2011	97.5	73.0	9.5	0	3.7	0	0.5	97.5	21.6
Belarus	2011			9.0		14.5		10.5		8.9
Belize	2011	97.6	51.5	9.6	0	3.8	0	0.5	97.6	21.6
Benin	2011	29.7	11.5	11.5	0.7	1.9	0	0	5.5	37.2
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2011	100	40.0	11.0	0	7.4	0	0	100.0	19.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2011			5.9		30.1		0.1		0.1
Botswana	2011	95.8	15.8	7.4	13.5	63.7	0	0.4	35.0	20.3
Brazil	2011	100	30.8	14.2	0.7	5.2	0	0	96.5	40.4
Brunei Darussalam	2011	95.0	24.5	2.9	0	78.7	0	0.1	95.0	11.0
Burkina Faso	2011	29.6	13.4	11.5	0.7	1.9	0	0	5.3	37.2
Burundi	2011	10.2	27.1	11.4	0.4	40.9	0	0.1	7.2	36.2
Cambodia	2011	100	17.7	10.3	1.1	16.0	0	0	40.3	6.4
Cameroon	2011	0.2	67.1	17.2	0	0.6	0	0.5	0.2	43.9
Canada	2011	99.7	5.3	2.5	36.1	73.4	0.3	0	7.1	6.7
Cape Verde	2011	100.0	15.2	9.9	5.5	46.7	0	0.1	41.4	29.5
Central African Republic	2011	56.4	37.9	17.2	0	0.6	0	0.5	56.4	43.9
Chad	2011	0.3	76.3	17.2	0	0.6	0	0.5	0.3	43.9
Chile	2011	100	25.0	6.0	0.0	0.3	0	0	100.0	0
China	2011	100	9.2	8.7	6.5	7.8	0	0.5	13.4	11.6
Colombia	2011	100	35.4	7.3	0	2.6	0	0	100.0	0.3
Comoros	2011			12.2		11.6		0.1		0.1
Congo	2011	3.4	15.1	17.2	0	0.6	0	0.5	1.0	43.9
Cook Islands	2010			0.5		99.3		0.5		0.5
Costa Rica	2011	100	42.9	4.5	2.8	55.8	0	0.0	96.5	0.0
Côte d'Ivoire	2011	22.7	8.6	11.5	0.7	1.9	0	0	2.8	37.2
Croatia	2011	100	5.5	4.0	28.9	52.6	0	0	0.3	0.3
Cuba	2011	20.4	9.4	10.7	1.7	5.5	0	0.3	2.1	8.4
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2010	100	95.9	11.0	0	0.2	0	0.3	98.8	29.6
Djibouti	2011	100	40.0	22.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.6	99.6	76.7
Dominica	2011	93.9	50.0	9.2	0	3.8	0	0.5	93.9	21.5
Dominican Republic		100	33.2		2.8		0		87.9	
Ecuador	2011	100	21.2	8.8	0	47.9	0	6.9	69.4	22.1
Egypt	2011	99.3	27.7	9.3	2.8	10.2	0	0	71.7	18.1
El Salvador	2011	100	35.7	4.9	3.1	54.5	0	0.0	96.9	0.7
Ethiopia	2011			16.6		4.8		0		47.8
European Union	2011	100	3.9	4.0	28.4	26.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9
FYR of Macedonia	2011	100	6.3	6.0	38.6	41.3	0.1	0.1	8.7	8.4
Fiji	2011	44.0	40.0	16.8	0	4.1	0.0	1.5	44.0	15.6
Gabon	2011	100	15.5	17.2	0	0.6	0	0.5	1.2	43.9
Gambia	2011	0.6	63.2	13.7	0	16.0	0	0.5	0.6	54.1
Georgia	2011	100	6.5	0.7	24.6	93.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0
Ghana	2010	1.3	39.2	12.3	0	13.4	0	0.1	1.3	38.1
Grenada	2011	100	50.0	9.2	0	3.8	0	0.5	100.0	21.7
Guatemala	2011	100	39.7	4.9	2.8	55.1	0	0.0	93.1	0.4
Guinea	2010	29.2	10.2	11.5	0.7	3.3	0	0.3	5.0	37.1



## Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2011	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
10.6	15.8	0	20	15	7	6	105	132	7,295	Albania
	0			30		4		57	5,118	Algeria
0	2.1	0	80	30	3	7	3	95	4,658	Angola
0.2	3.2	0	206	70	25	11	23	87	5,385	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	10	13	23	72	8,923	Argentina
0		0	15		7		92			Armenia
6.8	4.7	0	55	275	55	12	105	206	5,270	Australia
	0.2			223		56		87	8,054	Azerbaijan
	0			85		14		42	4,927	Bahamas
0	0.3	0	100	20	3	4	29	37	5,995	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0.1	0	0	200	25	13	26	89	65	5,159	Bangladesh
0.4	3.6	0	247	70	18	14	23	94	5,385	Barbados
	0.7			279		229		127	8,752	Belarus
0	3.8	0	110	70	4	22	12	95	5,387	Belize
1.4	0	0	60	20	12	4	91	58	4,763	Benin
0	6.3	0	40	35	2	6	1	77	6,226	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	0.0			52		17		84	7,976	Bosnia and Herzegovina
0.4	8.6	0	597	389	15	56	86	171	5,937	Botswana
0	0	0	35	35	19	16	27	74	8,917	Brazil
0	13.1	0	50	155	5	19	30	199	7,396	Brunei Darussalam
1.2	0	0	100	20	11	4	141	58	4,763	Burkina Faso
1.4	0.5	0	100	50	10	8	113	98	4,570	Burundi
0	6.4	0.4	43	35	19	4	55	76	7,158	Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	2	6	24	54	4,679	Cameroon
6.6	11.6	0	23	25	130	36	98	200	6,971	Canada
1.9	15.2	57.3	55	50	12	17	85	128	5,168	Cape Verde
0	0	0	70	30	7	6	25	54	4,679	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	2	6	3	54	4,679	Chad
0	0	0	25	6	5	2	2	7	6,670	Chile
1.4	1.1	0	50	50	51	80	69	74	6,887	China
0	0.3	0	104	35	5	6	7	66	6,321	Colombia
	0			20		4		46	4,664	Comoros
0	0	0	30	30	3	6	67	54	4,679	Congo
	0.5			> 1000		13		1,656	4,457	Cook Islands
0	18.2	0	100	45	15	6	31	125	8,294	Costa Rica
0	0	0	25	20	12	4	65	58	4,763	Côte d'Ivoire
0.3	11.1	0	25	25	21	26	87	117	7,831	Croatia
0.7	0	0	62	30	27	13	81	65	4,774	Cuba
0	0	0	100	20	8	5	22	56	4,904	Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.0	0	0	450	33	10	12	24	36	6,023	Djibouti
0	3.4	0	100	45	2	11	3	85	5,386	Dominica
0		0.3	40		7		36			Dominican Republic
0	10.1	0	40	40	10	12	37	126	6,445	Ecuador
0.1	15.0	0	160	> 1000	18	9	71	384	6,350	Egypt
0	18.3	0	80	70	9	10	30	124	5,785	El Salvador
	0			35		6		70	4,739	Ethiopia
7.4	7.2	0	26	26	125	110	105	99	7,308	European Union
2.5	2.4	0.3	34	34	33	35	107	109	7,466	FYR of Macedonia
0	0.9	0	70	> 1000	4	42	3	451	5,028	Fiji
1.2	0	0	60	30	2	6	32	54	4,679	Gabon
0	0	0	110	20	5	4	42	55	4,423	Gambia
0.3	6.5	0	20	12	14	4	75	401	8,703	Georgia
0	0	0	99	20	6	5	43	58	4,913	Ghana
0	3.6	0	100	40	2	10	3	85	5,386	Grenada
0	18.4	0	75	104	12	7	32	120	5,849	Guatemala
0.2	0	0	40	20	14	4	69	59	4,955	Guinea

## Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guinea Bissau	2011	97.4	50.0	11.5	0	1.9	0	0	97.4	37.2
Guyana	2011	100	50.1	9.6	0	3.6	0	0.5	100.0	21.7
Haiti	2011	87.7	18.2	4.2	3.3	47.3	9.2	0.3	51.2	2.6
Honduras	2011	100	31.7	4.8	2.9	54.8	0	0	88.7	0
Hong Kong, China	2011	37.3	0	0	37.3	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2011	94.0	9.6	2.3	45.5	76.8	0.7	0	27.5	0.0
India	2010	69.8	34.6	9.8	3.1	3.1	6.0	5.7	66.2	6.7
Indonesia	2011	95.8	35.6	6.9	2.8	10.9	0	0.1	89.3	1.2
Iran, Islamic Republic of	2011			26.1				0.2		44.1
Israel		71.5	11.5		9.4		6.7		13.1	
Jamaica	2011	100	42.4	6.0	0.4	69.5	0	0.0	81.8	21.2
Japan	2011	99.6	2.6	2.6	55.9	57.1	1.7	2.0	0.8	0.8
Jordan	2010	100	15.2	8.8	7.3	57.4	0.1	2.1	46.2	30.6
Kazakhstan	2011			8.7		16.9		10.5		8.9
Kenya	2011	1.8	56.7	11.4	0	40.9	0	0.1	1.8	36.3
Korea, Republic of	2011	93.8	10.2	6.6	15.9	17.1	0.1	0.1	12.5	1.8
Kuwait	2011	99.9	96.7	4.7	3.3	6.8	0	0.4	96.6	0
Kyrgyz Republic	2011	100	6.7	4.2	22.9	51.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0
Lebanon	2010			4.8		42.8		5.9		6.7
Lesotho	2011	100	60.1	7.4	0	63.7	0	0.4	100.0	20.3
Macao, China	2011	16.9	0	0	16.9	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2011	19.0	25.4	11.2	0.0	4.7	0	0.0	16.3	34.4
Malawi	2011	21.2	42.6	12.0	0	34.9	0	0.2	21.2	36.7
Malaysia	2010	81.9	14.9	5.8	5.0	63.2	0.1	0.0	38.2	17.2
Maldives	2011	96.6	35.1	20.8	0	0.0	0	0.5	96.6	64.2
Mali	2011	31.1	14.2	11.5	0.7	1.9	0	0	6.9	37.2
Mauritania	2010	29.9	10.8	9.3	0.7	17.1	0	0.2	5.7	24.2
Mauritius	2011	5.5	22.5	1.4	3.7	90.3	0	3.8	1.8	2.0
Mexico	2011	100	34.8	6.3	0.2	52.4	0.0	0.1	99.2	9.3
Moldova	2011	100	5.9	3.7	28.6	52.1	0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Mongolia	2011	100	17.3	5.0	1.6	1.0	0	0.0	78.3	0
Montenegro	2011	100	4.3	4.0	31.9	2.2	0	0.0	0.2	0.9
Morocco	2011	100	39.3	10.2	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.4	26.1
Mozambique	2011	0.5	22.8	9.5	0	3.9	0	0.3	0.1	29.5
Myanmar		5.1	23.0		1.0		0		3.7	
Namibia	2011	95.8	15.8	7.4	13.5	63.7	0	0.4	35.0	20.3
Nepal	2011	99.3	23.7	12.0	3.1	3.0	0	0.2	86.9	14.9
New Zealand	2011	100.0	10.7	2.1	46.4	63.5	3.8	0.5	33.9	0.0
Nicaragua	2011	100	40.3	4.8	2.9	55.3	0	1.1	97.1	0
Niger	2011	96.2	38.3	11.5	0.6	1.9	0	0	72.4	37.2
Nigeria	2011	6.8	49.6	11.2	0	2.5	0	0.0	6.8	35.9
Norway	2011	100	3.2	0.5	48.9	95.2	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Oman		100	11.6		7.7		0		2.4	
Pakistan	2011	99.1	54.6	13.4	0	5.0	0	0.1	95.4	36.8
Palau	2011			3.2		3.2		1.9		0.5
Panama	2011	100	22.1	6.0	5.2	38.0	0.2	0	67.0	0.0
Papua New Guinea	2010	100	30.0	3.6	0	83.4	0.1	0.0	70.2	10.6
Paraguay	2011	100	33.5	10.2	0	15.1	0	0	95.2	33.7
Peru	2011	100	29.1	3.6	3.0	55.6	0	0	97.0	0
Philippines	2011	61.9	23.4	5.7	2.9	3.6	0	0	50.8	1.6
Qatar	2011	100	14.5	4.6	1.1	7.8	0	0.4	18.2	0.0
Russian Federation	2011			8.7		14.5		10.5		8.3
Rwanda	2011	100	91.7	11.4	0.5	40.9	0	0.1	97.4	36.2
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2011	97.5	70.8	9.3	0	3.9	0	0.5	97.5	22.1
Saint Lucia	2011	99.5	54.0	9.3	0	3.8	0	0.5	99.5	22.0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2011	99.7	54.7	9.1	0	3.8	0	0.5	99.7	21.4





## Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2011	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0	0	50	20	2	4	1	58	4,763	Guinea Bissau
0	3.7	0	100	70	3	14	4	94	5,386	Guyana
0	9.7	0	50	58	823	10	56	124	4,545	Haiti
0	18.2	0	55	15	18	4	30	116	5,623	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,131	Hong Kong, China
8.7	19.3	0	175	20	71	8	131	184	6,391	Iceland
0.2	4.4	0	150	315	347	375	39	83	9,944	India
0.0	0.7	0	150	150	10	15	25	87	7,578	Indonesia
	7.1			120		21		105	5,964	Iran, Islamic Republic of
4.7		0	802		623		226			Israel
0	21.2	0	100	50	10	10	38	149	5,636	Jamaica
8.9	8.4	0	552	552	312	234	396	377	7,407	Japan
0.0	17.0	0	57	66	12	13	66	131	5,592	Jordan
	1.0			279		262		135	8,752	Kazakhstan
0	0.5	0	100	50	5	8	31	98	4,570	Kenya
3.4	1.8	0	373	317	57	39	92	88	10,364	Korea, Republic of
0	0	3.3	100	5	2	3	25	28	5,983	Kuwait
0	0.1	0	20	15	30	5	64	115	8,519	Kyrgyz Republic
	8.6			246		250		169	4,966	Lebanon
0.1	8.6	0	200	60	2	56	7	148	5,937	Lesotho
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	5,452	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	13	5	27	59	5,470	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	10	6	20	88	4,751	Malawi
0.0	17.1	0	68	60	20	19	70	157	9,196	Malaysia
1.8	1.1	0	300	200	2	12	105	66	7,201	Maldives
2.8	0	0	60	20	11	4	110	58	4,763	Mali
0.1	0	0	75	20	13	5	73	74	5,164	Mauritania
0.1	7.9	0	122	110	3	267	161	343	5,614	Mauritius
0.0	9.3	0	156	50	12	15	15	154	10,912	Mexico
0.1	8.4	0	20	20	12	13	76	123	7,755	Moldova
0	0	0	30	5	8	2	37	10	4,680	Mongolia
2.2	2.3	100	20	30	56	14	97	98	7,296	Montenegro
0	0.4	0	45	50	11	10	11	105	14,988	Morocco
0.1	0	0	100	20	3	6	159	74	4,478	Mozambique
0.1		0	550		12		159			Myanmar
0.4	8.6	0	597	389	15	56	86	171	5,937	Namibia
0	0.7	0.2	60	80	10	17	34	73	4,479	Nepal
6.5	5.8	0	164	45	281	5	112	133	6,288	New Zealand
0	18.1	0	100	15	7	5	26	121	5,766	Nicaragua
0.0	0	0	200	20	12	4	50	58	4,763	Niger
0.1	1.9	0	150	35	7	6	31	69	4,878	Nigeria
12.4	4.8	0	344	338	169	18	262	1,123	5,716	Norway
0		0	20		8		53			Oman
0	0.5	0	100	100	13	23	32	79	6,063	Pakistan
	0.6			> 1000		70		454	4,648	Palau
0.0	0.0	2.9	81	81	45	14	56	90	7,307	Panama
0.3	16.5	0	100	40	15	7	54	223	4,642	Papua New Guinea
0	0	0	35	28	6	22	22	85	8,949	Paraguay
0	13.6	3.0	30	13	2	3	24	132	6,399	Peru
0	1.6	0	50	30	10	9	49	105	7,735	Philippines
0.0	0.0	0	200	20	14	4	39	31	5,996	Qatar
	0.3			109		232		73	8,752	Russian Federation
0	0.5	0	100	50	13	8	31	98	4,570	Rwanda
0	3.2	0	170	70	10	12	11	89	5,386	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0.5	3.1	0	206	70	29	11	33	87	5,385	Saint Lucia
0.5	2.9	0	206	40	30	10	34	84	5,385	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

## Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Samoa		100	20.4		0		0		50.7	
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2011	100	10.5	4.9	8.2	7.8	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2
Senegal	2011	100	30.0	11.5	0	1.9	0	0	100.0	37.2
Serbia	2011			6.3		1.1		0.0		9.0
Seychelles	2010			6.7		87.5		0.3		9.9
Sierra Leone		100	48.5		0		0		100.0	
Singapore	2011	65.1	6.4	0	17.5	100.0	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	2011	100	79.4	9.2	0	0.1	1.2	2.9	97.9	0.1
South Africa	2011	95.8	15.8	7.5	13.5	63.7	0	0.4	35.0	20.3
Sri Lanka	2011	28.7	19.7	7.8	0.2	56.5	0.2	1.7	13.6	12.2
Sudan	2011			18.4		7.7		0.1		46.0
Suriname	2011	15.6	16.5	9.2	1.4	3.6	0.0	0.5	9.1	21.5
Swaziland	2011	95.8	15.8	7.4	13.5	63.7	0	0.4	35.0	20.3
Switzerland	2011	99.7	3.0	2.4	17.8	18.8	81.9	81.2	3.4	2.0
Chinese Taipei	2011	100	4.7	4.5	31.2	31.7	0.3	0.3	1.7	2.0
Tajikistan	2011			7.3		1.6		0.0		0
Tanzania	2011	0.2	120.0	11.4	0	40.9	0	0.1	0.2	36.2
Thailand	2011	71.3	25.5	8.0	3.0	24.2	15.2	6.9	62.2	17.4
Timor-Leste	2011			2.5		.		0		0
Togo	2011	0.9	80.0	11.5	0	1.9	0	0	0.9	37.2
Tonga	2011	100.0	17.3	11.7	0	25.2	0.0	0.2	46.5	10.6
Trinidad and Tobago	2011	100	50.6	5.9	0.8	71.1	0	0.0	96.1	21.5
Tunisia	2011	51.6	40.8	13.5	0	25.4	0	0	51.6	26.7
Turkey	2011	42.7	17.0	4.8	4.0	25.4	0.1	0.6	20.0	2.9
Tuvalu	2010			7.8		57.3		0.2		22.3
Uganda	2011	2.9	51.4	11.4	0	40.9	0	0.1	2.9	36.2
Ukraine	2011	100	5.0	3.7	33.8	43.1	0.0	0	0.5	0.3
United Arab Emirates	2011	100	12.6	4.7	4.3	6.8	0	0.3	0	0
United States	2011	100.0	3.3	3.3	47.6	47.6	3.4	3.3	2.4	2.4
Uruguay	2011	100	31.2	10.6	0	16.2	0	0	98.5	38.1
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	2011	100	33.6	12.1	0	0.7	0	0	99.1	26.1
Viet Nam	2010	100	10.4	8.7	15.1	40.2	0.0	0.2	24.7	23.9
Yemen	2011			6.6		1.3		1.7		3.0
Zambia	2011	4.1	44.0	12.5	0	25.4	0	0	4.1	28.9
Zimbabwe	2011	10.0	11.9	14.8	1.9	10.2	0.3	6.3	2.8	26.8



## Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2011	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0		100	55		16		33			Samoa
0	1.4	0.0	20	20	16	13	52	52	6,033	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	20	2	4	1	58	4,763	Senegal
	6.0			30		15		93	7,917	Serbia
	9.9			> 1000		14		443	4,794	Seychelles
0		0	80		6		11			Sierra Leone
0	0	0	10	0	4	1	68	0	7,160	Singapore
0	0	0	168	26	60	29	15	22	4,681	Solomon Islands
0.4	8.6	0	597	> 1000	15	70	86	236	5,937	South Africa
0.7	12.2	0	100	427	27	19	87	150	5,527	Sri Lanka
	0			40		5		81	4,551	Sudan
0	2.4	0	40	40	17	9	73	85	5,385	Suriname
0.4	8.6	0	597	389	15	56	86	171	5,937	Swaziland
8.5	8.9	0	157	62	5146	4996	207	163	6,091	Switzerland
2.6	3.0	0	249	194	128	94	128	124	7,318	Chinese Taipei
	0			15		6		52	10,687	Tajikistan
0	0.5	0	120	50	1	8	0	98	4,570	Tanzania
0.4	11.2	0	172	169	854	154	41	140	7,846	Thailand
	0			3		1		0	4,387	Timor-Leste
0	0	0	80	20	1	4	0	58	4,763	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	3	6	14	61	4,573	Tonga
0	21.5	0	100	45	11	13	22	153	5,269	Trinidad and Tobago
0.1	0	0	180	36	28	6	39	78	9,140	Tunisia
0.8	3.2	0	128	82	251	114	79	141	13,710	Turkey
	3.0			33		15		126	4,418	Tuvalu
0	0.5	0	80	50	3	8	23	98	4,570	Uganda
0.5	5.6	0.1	25	25	43	43	90	113	8,571	Ukraine
0	0	0	15	5	9	3	38	28	5,984	United Arab Emirates
8.6	8.6	0	56	56	597	435	150	146	9,397	United States
0	0.4	0	35	35	11	15	23	79	9,946	Uruguay
0	0.2	0	40	40	13	9	14	53	6,002	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of
2.1	7.4	18.2	400	100	55	45	136	127	8,194	Viet Nam
	3.0			25		4		58	5,170	Yemen
0	0	0	125	25	6	4	32	83	5,236	Zambia
0.1	6.8	0	150	126	37	291	134	112	5,104	Zimbabwe

## II. Country tables

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1. The information provided by the European Union (formerly European Communities) covers its 27 members states.

2. The information provided by Switzerland covers Liechtenstein.



## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Row titles	Description or method of calculation
Simple average final bound	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines.
Simple average MFN applied	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
Trade weighted average	HS six-digit MFN tariff averages weighted with HS six-digit import flows.
Imports in billion US\$	Imports in billion US\$.
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. The percentage share is also presented separately for non-agricultural (Non-AG) tariff lines. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
AG: Tariff quotas (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concession covered by tariff quotas. Partial coverage is taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
AG: Special safeguards (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concessions with at least one tariff line subject to Special Safeguards (SSG). Partial coverage is taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.

### Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.

## Part A.2

### Tariffs and imports by product groups

#### Frequency distribution by duty ranges

The shares by duty ranges in the frequency distribution are based on the *pro rata* shares of tariff line level duties in the standard HS six-digit subheadings. For example, if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20, then half of the HS six-digit subheading is allocated to the 5-10 range and the other half to the 15-25 range. The frequency distribution includes AVEs whenever those were calculated. The percentages by duty ranges add up to 100 per cent for MFN applied duties unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines for which no separate category was allocated. For bound duties, the duty ranges add up to the percentage of the binding coverage unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines. Please note that the use of different nomenclatures for bound and MFN applied duties affects the comparability of bound and MFN applied duty shares by frequency ranges.

When trade is available at the tariff line level, imports are allocated on a tariff line basis to the respective duty ranges. Otherwise, HS six-digit imports are allocated on a *pro rata* basis to duty ranges, e.g. if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20 then half of the HS six-digit imports are allocated to the 5-10 range and the other half to the 15-25 range.

Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-*ad valorem* duties: when only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-*ad valorem* duties, the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Final bound duties	AVG	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
	Max	Highest <i>ad valorem</i> duty or calculated AVE within the product group
	Binding in %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
MFN applied duties	AVG	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
	Max	Highest <i>ad valorem</i> duty or calculated AVE within the product group
Imports	Share in %	Share of imports falling under product group
	Duty free in %	Share of MFN duty-free imports falling under product group in total imports in that product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.



## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Bilateral imports	in Mill US\$	Total imports of major partner countries
Diversification: 95 % trade in no. of	HS 2 digit	Number of HS Chapters with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	HS 6 digit	Number of HS six-digit subheadings with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows
MFN Average of traded TL	Simple	Simple average of MFN duties based only on tariff lines with imports
	Weighted	Trade-weighted average MFN duty
Preference margin	Weighted	Trade-weighted average difference between the MFN duty and the most advantageous preferential duty. Tariff lines where either MFN or preferential duties cannot be expressed in <i>ad valorem</i> terms have been excluded.
Duty-free imports	TL in %	Duty-free tariff lines in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.
	Value in %	Share of duty-free trade in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.



## Definition of groups used in part A.2

Product Group	MTN <sup>7</sup>	Harmonized System nomenclature 2007
Agricultural products (Ag)		
Animal products	17	Ch. 01, Ch. 02, 1601-02
Dairy products	21	0401-06
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12	Ch. 07, Ch. 08, 1105-06, 2001-08
	19	0601-03, 1211, Ch. 13, Ch. 14
Coffee, tea	13	0901-03, Ch. 18 (except 1802), 2101
Cereals and preparations	x15	0407-10, 1101-04, 1107-09, Ch. 19, 2102-06, 2209
	16	Ch. 10
Oilseeds, fats & oils	18	1201-08, Ch. 15 (except 150410, 150420), 2304-06, 3823
Sugars and confectionery	14	Ch. 17
Beverages and tobacco	20	2009, 2201-08
	22	Ch. 24
Cotton	x23	5201-5203
Other agricultural products	x15	0904-10
	x23	Ch.05 (except 0508, 051191), 0604, 1209-10, 1212-14, 1802, 230110, 2302-03, 2307- 09, 290543-45, 3301, 3501-05, 380910, 382460, 4101-03, 4301, 5001- 03, 5101-03, 5301-02

<sup>7</sup> Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) categories were first defined in the Tokyo Round and adapted for the Harmonized System in the Uruguay Round. The product group breakdown in this publication deviates slightly from the previous definition, which was based on the HS 1992 nomenclature.

Product Group	MTN <sup>1</sup>	Harmonized System nomenclature 2007
Non-agricultural products (Non-Ag)		
Fish and fish products	11	Ch. 03, 0508, 051191, 150410, 150420, 1603-05, 230120
Minerals and metals	4	2601-17, 2620, Ch. 72-76 (except 7321-22), Ch. 78-83 (except 8304-05)
	9	Ch. 25, 2618-19, 2621, 2701-04, 2706- 08, 2711-15, Ch.31, 3403, Ch. 68-71 (except 6807, 701911-19, 701940-59), 911310-20
Petroleum	97	2709-10
Chemicals <sup>2</sup>	5	2705, Ch. 28-30 (except 290543-45, 300590), Ch. 32- 33 (except 3301, 330620) , Ch. 34 (except 3403, 3406), 3506-07, 3601-04, Ch. 37-39 (except 380910, 3823, 382460, 392112-13, 392190)
Wood, paper, etc.	1	Ch.44, 45, 47, 48, 49, 9401-04 (except 940490)
Textiles	x2	300590, 330620, 392112-13, 392190, 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292, Ch. 50-60 (except 5001-03, 5101-03, 5201-03, 5301-02), Ch. 63, 640520, 640610, 640699, 6501-05, 6601, 701911-19, 701940-59, 870821, 8804, 911390, 940490, 961210
Clothing	x2	Ch. 61-62
Leather, footwear, etc.	3	Ch. 40, Ch. 41 (except 4101-4103), 4201-05 (except 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292), 4302-04, Ch. 64 (except 640520, 640610, 640699), 9605
Non-electrical machinery	7	7321-22, Ch. 84 (except 846721-29), 850860, 852841, 852851, 852861, 8608, 8709
Electrical machinery	8	846721-29, Ch. 85 (except 850860, 852841, 852851, 852861, 8519-8523 but including 852352)
Transport equipment	6	Ch. 86 (except 8608), 8701-08 (except 870821), 8711-14, 8716, 8801-03, Ch. 89
Manufactures, not elsewhere specified	10	2716, 3406, 3605-06, 4206, Ch. 46, 6506-07, 6602-03, Ch. 67, 6807, 8304-05, 8519-23, 8710, 8715, 8805, Ch. 90-93 (except 9113), 9405-06, Ch. 95-97 (except 9605, 961210)

<sup>2</sup> The part of HS subheading 330210 which relates to products originally classified as agricultural has not been taken into account in the Chemicals product group.

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound		7.0	9.5	6.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	5.0	7.9	4.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	5.0	7.4	4.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	4.6	0.8	3.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	10.9	18.1	54.8	0.1	16.2	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2011	11.1	20.8	52.1	16.0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2010	12.9	24.2	52.3	10.6	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	31.6	31.5	18.9	2.2	15.8	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2011	43.9	21.8	18.5	15.8	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2010	58.0	9.0	20.1	13.0	0	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.8	0.1	20	100	8.5	0.1	15	2.6	0
Dairy products	10.0	0	15	100	9.9	0	15	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.5	0	20	100	10.5	0	15	2.4	0
Coffee, tea	14.2	0	20	100	11.7	0	15	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations	9.3	1.3	20	100	7.8	1.9	15	4.6	1.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.6	70.5	10	100	2.2	68.5	10	1.4	91.7
Sugars and confectionery	7.3	0	10	100	5.6	6.3	10	0.8	1.6
Beverages & tobacco	13.4	28.3	20	100	9.5	28.3	15	4.2	21.4
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	2.0	0	2	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	8.8	4.3	20	100	6.1	6.2	15	0.4	2.8
Fish & fish products	0.1	99.4	10	100	0.0	99.6	10	0.6	99.8
Minerals & metals	6.4	42.6	20	100	4.8	41.6	15	20.2	55.8
Petroleum	9.0	0	10	100	7.7	17.1	10	9.1	93.4
Chemicals	4.0	27.9	10	100	1.7	49.2	15	10.5	40.3
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	95.8	20	100	0.3	95.3	15	5.3	98.2
Textiles	9.2	0.3	20	100	7.7	0.2	15	5.1	0.3
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	15.0	0	15	3.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.9	3.3	20	100	11.0	0.3	15	3.2	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	3.7	30.9	10	100	0.5	88.7	10	7.0	79.0
Electrical machinery	4.5	40.6	10	100	3.2	55.9	10	6.7	50.3
Transport equipment	8.0	9.1	20	100	3.1	43.3	15	5.2	85.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	9.5	34.4	20	100	7.8	27.3	15	5.9	80.1

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	37	16	38	10.4	2.8	2.8	94.1	100.0
2. United States	2010	7	4	4	2.4	0.3	0.3	86.7	98.1
3. Turkey	2010	4	4	7	17.8	15.1	0.0	36.8	39.2
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2010	3	2	3	11.7	0.8	0.3	52.9	95.9
5. Korea, Republic of	2010	3	1	1	14.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	859	36	172	4.9	4.7	4.7	99.6	99.9
2. China	2010	148	1	2	13.0	0.2	0.0	12.2	98.3
3. Turkey	2010	83	3	5	6.2	20.3	20.3	99.4	100.0
4. United States	2010	24	5	11	10.2	3.5	1.8	38.7	87.6
5. FYR of Macedonia	2009	23	16	24	9.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2010	18.6	23.3	17.8	Total	
Trade weighted average	2010	12.1	10.9	12.3	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2010	39.3	6.5	32.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
	Final bound									
	MFN applied	2010	0.2	20.6	0	10.0	0	69.3	0	0
	Imports	2010	0.0	73.6	0	5.1	0	21.3	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound									
	MFN applied	2010	1.6	23.8	0	38.2	0	36.4	0	0
	Imports	2010	1.0	49.2	0	35.9	0	14.0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products					27.9	0	30	0.6	0
Dairy products					22.4	0	30	2.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					25.4	0	30	1.4	0
Coffee, tea					26.5	0	30	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations					24.6	1.3	30	6.8	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					19.7	0	30	2.3	0
Sugars and confectionery					25.0	0	30	1.4	0
Beverages & tobacco					26.6	0	30	0.6	0
Cotton					5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					17.1	0	30	0.2	0
Fish & fish products					29.5	0	30	0.1	0
Minerals & metals					16.5	1.0	30	23.6	0.0
Petroleum					19.4	28.8	30	0.2	2.8
Chemicals					14.6	0.2	30	10.5	0.5
Wood, paper, etc.					19.3	0.2	30	3.3	0.6
Textiles					24.0	0.2	30	0.9	1.2
Clothing					30.0	0	30	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					19.0	0.6	30	1.2	0.3
Non-electrical machinery					8.9	0.2	30	19.0	0.3
Electrical machinery					17.4	0	30	8.1	0
Transport equipment					10.8	21.7	30	13.9	4.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.					21.1	7.1	30	2.4	4.5

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value	
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			in %
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	36	13	26	12.9	9.9	4.1	34.8	41.9	
2. Lebanon	2010	14	1	2	28.4	5.2	0.0	5.3	0.0	
3. Tunisia	2010	13	2	2	39.0	17.9	17.9	100.0	100.0	
4. Kuwait	2009	8	1	2	0.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2010	5	2	2	0.6	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	27,400	1	6	3.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0	
2. United States	2010	14,081	2	9	0.7	0.1	0.0	83.1	23.0	
3. Canada	2010	3,473	1	1	8.4	0.0	0.0	42.4	100.0	
4. Brazil	2010	2,361	1	3	4.1	0.0	0.0	64.3	99.9	
5. India	2010	1,813	1	2	7.6	5.3	0.0	4.0	0.0	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		59.2	52.9	60.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	7.3	9.8	6.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.4	3.8	0	0	94.8	0	0
MFN applied	0	40.9	27.5	22.8	3.6	5.0	0	0	0.1
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	0	70.6	10.1	9.0	8.0	2.1	0	0	0.2
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	53.7	0	55	100	11.1	0	20		
Dairy products	55.0	0	55	100	6.0	0	10		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	50.8	0	55	100	11.7	0	15		
Coffee, tea	55.0	0	55	100	16.5	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	54.0	0	55	100	7.8	0	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	48.8	0	60	100	4.5	0	15		
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	55	100	4.6	0	5		
Beverages & tobacco	55.0	0	55	100	22.4	0	30		
Cotton	55.0	0	55	100	2.0	0	2		
Other agricultural products	55.2	0	60	100	6.8	0	30		
Fish & fish products	59.9	0	60	100	18.5	0	20		
Minerals & metals	60.4	0	80	100	7.5	0	30		
Petroleum	64.0	0	80	100	19.4	0	20		
Chemicals	60.0	0	60	100	5.2	0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	11.5	0	30		
Textiles	60.4	0	80	100	6.1	0	20		
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	15.0	0	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	9.6	0	30		
Non-electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	2.5	0	10		
Electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	3.6	0	20		
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	3.4	0	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	60.0	0	60	100	7.1	0	30		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2010	2	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Nigeria	2010	2	5	7	15.7	12.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2010	1	2	3	4.6	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
4. Botswana	2010	0	1	1	79.9	79.9	79.9	100.0	100.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2010	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2010	22,815	1	1	5.6	0.0	0.0	67.9	99.8
2. United States	2010	11,208	1	2	0.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. India	2010	5,108	1	1	6.3	5.0	0.0	17.2	0.4
4. European Union	2010	5,081	1	1	2.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2010	2,858	1	1	0.5	0.0	0.0	83.3	100.0



# Antigua and Barbuda

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	2011	58.7	104.7	51.5	Binding coverage:	Total 97.8
Simple average MFN applied		10.4	17.7	9.3		Non-Ag 97.5
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	85.4	13.8	0
MFN applied	10.8	36.2	1.5	4.0	17.2	30.4	0	0	0.0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	94.7	1.9	0.9	0
MFN applied	3.8	67.0	3.0	3.8	18.8	3.0	0.2	0	0.5
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	103.5	0	130	100	23.5	12.1	40		
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	12.2	5.0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	113.5	0	220	100	22.1	4.7	40		
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.8	0	40		
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	14.4	13.4	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	101.5	0	156	98.7	18.6	20.3	40		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.0	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	109.8	0	182	100	23.4	0	45		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	98.4	0	100	100	8.3	19.4	40		
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	1.7	27.8	16.5	40		
Minerals & metals	51.8	0	120	100	7.3	5.3	30		
Petroleum	100.5	0	120	100	4.3	17.3	15		
Chemicals	50.5	0	190	100	6.5	3.5	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	52.4	0	153	100	9.2	5.2	20		
Textiles	50.2	0	113	100	7.4	0.2	30		
Clothing	50.2	0	93	100	19.9	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.4	0	100	100	9.8	2.4	25		
Non-electrical machinery	50.6	0	100	100	6.2	5.4	35		
Electrical machinery	54.3	0	163	100	10.2	1.2	30		
Transport equipment	56.3	0	143	100	9.7	8.5	35		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	52.6	0	206	100	13.9	3.0	70		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	7	2	3	8.3	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
2. Malawi	2010	1	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Barbados	2010	1	1	1	69.1	122.6	122.6	100.0	100.0
4. Cameroon	2010	1	3	3	23.8	29.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Canada	2010	0	2	2	2.9	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Cameroon	2010	30	2	5	23.7	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. European Union	2010	23	8	11	3.4	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. India	2010	16	2	2	7.9	10.0	0.0	15.4	0.1
4. Russian Federation	2010	4	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Singapore	2010	4	2	9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		31.8	32.4	31.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	13.6	10.4	14.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	13.2	11.6	13.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	56.1	1.6	54.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	3.9	0.4	0.4	6.8	88.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	5.9	6.5	56.5	15.5	14.7	1.0	0	0	0
Imports	6.5	2.7	42.2	24.8	23.4	0.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0.3	1.4	19.9	78.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	5.0	14.7	11.4	28.4	26.8	13.6	0	0	0
Imports	17.1	8.6	6.7	23.5	30.5	13.5	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.5	0	35	100	8.9	5.1	16	0.3	6.3
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	18.5	0	28	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	33.8	0	35	100	9.8	5.4	35	0.6	1.4
Coffee, tea	34.2	0	35	100	13.3	0	20	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	33.0	0	35	100	11.8	8.7	20	0.3	14.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0	35	100	8.0	7.4	12	0.2	4.6
Sugars and confectionery	33.3	0	35	100	16.5	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	35.0	0	35	100	17.2	0	20	0.3	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.9	0.7	35	100	7.6	9.7	14	0.4	23.6
Fish & fish products	34.5	0	35	100	10.0	6.7	16	0.2	0.6
Minerals & metals	33.8	0	35	100	10.1	6.3	20	13.2	26.8
Petroleum	33.6	0	35	100	0.2	96.7	6	4.6	98.6
Chemicals	21.4	0	35	100	8.3	0.8	18	17.4	10.2
Wood, paper, etc.	30.2	0	35	100	10.8	2.9	18	3.1	8.4
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	23.3	0	35	2.7	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	35	100	15.7	0.6	35	2.7	11.3
Non-electrical machinery	34.9	0	35	100	12.7	11.8	20	15.3	10.7
Electrical machinery	34.9	0	35	100	14.1	10.7	20	12.0	7.6
Transport equipment	34.5	0	35	100	14.5	11.1	20	20.5	12.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.5	0	35	100	15.3	8.5	20	4.7	25.2

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	7,777	20	46	14.9	6.7	0.4	20.9	75.4
2. China	2010	5,678	3	5	14.3	3.9	0.0	7.1	0.0
3. Brazil	2010	2,908	17	53	11.7	12.8	12.8	100.0	100.0
4. Chile	2010	1,403	17	71	6.2	6.3	5.2	89.6	78.7
5. United States	2010	1,163	20	54	8.6	5.4	0.8	59.8	46.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2010	11,517	43	274	14.8	22.4	22.4	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2010	4,092	38	158	4.5	4.8	3.6	68.2	72.9
3. Chile	2010	3,255	52	393	6.0	6.0	5.9	98.4	98.9
4. United States	2010	2,441	37	146	3.3	0.7	0.4	80.7	58.9
5. Paraguay	2010	1,309	45	390	10.6	5.3	4.9	99.2	96.9



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2003
Simple average final bound		8.5	14.7	7.6	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied							Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.3	0.4	1.0	97.2	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	41.6	7.1	7.2	44.1	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.9	0	15	100					
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100					
Coffee, tea	14.2	0	15	100					
Cereals & preparations	15.0	0	15	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	13.5	10.3	15	100					
Sugars and confectionery	14.7	0	15	100					
Beverages & tobacco	15.0	0	15	100					
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100					
Other agricultural products	14.6	0.7	15	100					
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100					
Minerals & metals	7.1	46.4	15	100					
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100					
Chemicals	0.3	96.7	15	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	3.3	76.3	15	100					
Textiles	9.4	4.0	15	100					
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.8	7.4	15	100					
Non-electrical machinery	9.3	30.2	15	100					
Electrical machinery	9.9	32.8	15	100					
Transport equipment	9.6	9.7	15	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.4	30.0	15	100					

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2010	112	9	27	17.0	30.1	30.1	99.6	99.9
2. Georgia	2010	10	13	43	12.3	17.5	17.5	100.0	100.0
3. Ukraine	2010	5	4	10	10.7	36.9	36.9	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2010	5	7	21	7.2	4.9	2.1	62.3	71.0
5. European Union	2010	5	7	24	13.8	10.5	10.0	72.5	93.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	323	9	15	4.7	1.6	1.6	99.9	100.0
2. United States	2010	70	4	4	6.2	5.1	5.0	62.0	98.1
3. China	2010	47	3	4	9.3	0.6	0.0	15.9	95.0
4. Georgia	2010	36	27	63	0.3	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2010	29	1	2	9.0	0.3	0.0	40.3	97.8

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		10.0	3.5	11.0	Binding coverage:	Total 97.1
Simple average MFN applied	2011	2.8	1.4	3.1		Non-Ag 96.7
Trade weighted average	2010	5.2	2.8	5.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.9
Imports in billion US\$	2010	186.7	9.3	177.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.9

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	30.8	44.7	16.9	3.8	3.0	0.8	0	0	1.6
MFN applied 2011	74.9	24.5	0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0	0	1.0
Imports 2010	49.5	46.6	0	0.1	3.1	0.6	0	0	4.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	19.2	18.0	26.9	17.4	7.8	4.9	2.5	0	0.1
MFN applied 2011	44.9	50.4	4.6	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Imports 2010	49.9	47.3	2.7	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.1

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	1.5	68.8	16	100	0.4	91.2	5	0.3	94.4
Dairy products	5.3	20.0	30	100	4.9	75.0	30	0.3	35.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.7	23.5	29	100	1.6	68.9	5	0.8	51.3
Coffee, tea	3.9	50.0	17	100	1.0	79.2	5	0.6	68.4
Cereals & preparations	2.7	26.6	17	100	1.3	72.4	5	1.2	27.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	3.1	30.8	14	100	1.6	67.8	5	0.4	77.4
Sugars and confectionery	8.7	0	28	100	1.9	59.4	5	0.1	27.2
Beverages & tobacco	10.5	3.3	25	100	3.6	28.7	5	0.9	27.6
Cotton	1.2	40.0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.1	28.4	20	100	0.3	94.6	5	0.4	94.9
Fish & fish products	0.7	80.0	10	100	0.0	99.2	5	0.7	86.9
Minerals & metals	6.6	22.5	45	97.7	2.7	45.3	5	13.0	55.0
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	12.8	100.0
Chemicals	9.0	8.8	55	100	1.8	64.3	10	11.4	60.6
Wood, paper, etc.	7.0	25.4	25	100	3.3	33.2	5	3.9	19.6
Textiles	18.6	13.5	55	90.3	4.3	16.3	10	1.9	10.8
Clothing	41.2	6.7	55	94.0	8.9	8.0	10	2.4	2.6
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.2	10.0	55	84.8	4.2	16.7	10	2.4	3.1
Non-electrical machinery	8.3	18.1	50	96.2	2.8	43.4	5	15.6	48.3
Electrical machinery	10.4	30.3	45	98.4	2.9	42.2	5	10.2	52.8
Transport equipment	12.6	8.9	40	99.2	5.8	34.5	275	14.1	7.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.3	33.5	40	98.6	1.3	73.5	5	6.8	73.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2010	4,217	22	52	29.4	25.8	0.0	30.4	36.2
2. China	2010	3,882	15	26	15.9	21.3	0.4	6.0	3.9
3. United States	2010	2,312	14	33	5.6	6.2	1.7	76.3	51.7
4. Indonesia	2010	2,221	11	26	8.8	3.9	0.0	4.7	30.8
5. Korea, Republic of	2010	2,087	15	32	57.0	28.1	0.0	3.0	7.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2010	56,581	9	27	8.8	0.2	0.0	12.3	95.9
2. Japan	2010	40,712	6	19	2.7	0.1	0.0	64.1	98.1
3. Korea, Republic of	2010	18,330	13	30	6.6	1.0	0.0	20.1	68.8
4. India	2010	10,363	12	22	8.7	4.3	0.0	6.5	37.4
5. European Union	2010	10,027	41	288	4.2	0.3	0.0	23.8	91.4

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2011	9.0	14.1	8.2	Total	
Trade weighted average	2010	5.9	6.8	5.7	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2010	6.0	1.0	5.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %	
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2011	1.7	14.0	2.4	78.6	0.7	1.8	0.3	0.5	6.0
	Imports	2010	32.6	34.7	1.0	28.5	0.7	2.3	0.0	0.1	26.1
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2011	3.3	45.2	6.2	45.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4
	Imports	2010	14.5	49.7	12.6	23.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products					13.9	3.1	15	0.4	18.3
Dairy products					15.0	0	15	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					15.1	0.5	288	0.9	1.4
Coffee, tea					14.6	0	15	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations					13.1	3.8	15	4.9	68.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.8	1.1	15	1.6	0.0
Sugars and confectionery					12.7	6.3	15	2.2	78.8
Beverages & tobacco					26.3	0	116	4.3	0
Cotton					13.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					11.9	2.3	15	0.1	0
Fish & fish products					11.2	0	15	0.3	0
Minerals & metals					8.5	2.6	15	15.9	2.5
Petroleum					10.7	20.0	15	0.9	0.0
Chemicals					4.5	3.9	49	8.2	29.6
Wood, paper, etc.					10.9	0	15	4.3	0
Textiles					12.1	0.2	223	0.7	15.5
Clothing					15.0	0	15	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					12.1	0	30	0.8	0
Non-electrical machinery					3.3	8.9	15	19.4	12.4
Electrical machinery					8.7	3.0	15	16.0	29.1
Transport equipment					3.8	5.3	15	12.8	15.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.					9.7	6.5	15	4.3	4.2

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2010	235	8	23	16.4	11.5	11.5	99.6	100.0
2. Georgia	2010	38	13	25	8.3	6.5	6.5	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2010	22	3	5	11.7	5.5	5.4	76.1	99.8
4. Ukraine	2010	10	3	3	11.7	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2010	9	3	3	6.6	6.6	0.0	77.3	88.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	12,147	1	1	2.9	0.0	0.0	99.2	100.0
2. United States	2010	1,858	2	7	1.4	0.1	0.0	86.4	43.2
3. Switzerland	2010	922	1	1	0.9	0.0	0.0	90.7	100.0
4. Indonesia	2010	896	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.9
5. Ukraine	2010	871	1	1	3.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2011	35.9	23.2	37.8	Total	
Trade weighted average	2010	20.2	13.4	21.7	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2010	2.8	0.5	2.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2011	25.4	0	17.7	0.3	2.6	53.3	0.6	0	0.1
Imports	2010	49.4	0	21.0	0.1	2.7	23.8	3.0	0	0.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2011	7.3	0	5.1	0	2.8	83.9	0.7	0	0.3
Imports	2010	43.6	0	8.2	0	3.2	42.8	2.2	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					11.4	46.0	40	4.1	62.4
Dairy products					9.3	45.0	35	1.2	30.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants					22.8	13.0	40	3.1	31.7
Coffee, tea					19.0	47.9	40	0.4	48.7
Cereals & preparations					20.2	37.1	45	4.5	60.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils					22.2	39.0	45	0.5	87.7
Sugars and confectionery					21.8	27.1	40	0.6	72.3
Beverages & tobacco					14.6	43.2	60	3.1	44.3
Cotton					45.0	0	45	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					40.4	0.4	45	0.8	0.2
Fish & fish products					31.0	12.6	45	0.7	20.9
Minerals & metals					39.8	7.9	45	10.6	16.6
Petroleum					0.0	100.0	0	24.1	100.0
Chemicals					41.8	3.3	75	13.2	32.0
Wood, paper, etc.					34.3	5.6	60	6.8	12.1
Textiles					37.4	1.7	45	1.4	11.7
Clothing					34.6	1.6	45	1.4	1.0
Leather, footwear, etc.					34.0	18.2	45	1.7	33.8
Non-electrical machinery					40.7	2.7	60	7.1	7.0
Electrical machinery					41.0	3.5	45	5.3	2.2
Transport equipment					21.0	50.6	85	5.2	38.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.					33.3	15.0	60	4.3	29.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Costa Rica	2010	5	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
2. United States	2010	4	4	4	1.4	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0	
3. European Union	2010	2	4	5	5.5	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0	
4. Russian Federation	2010	2	1	1	37.6	44.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5. Norway	2010	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States	2010	560	5	9	1.9	1.2	1.1	91.2	37.6	
2. Singapore	2010	400	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. European Union	2010	381	2	3	3.2	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Mexico	2010	125	1	1	10.1	0.0	0.0	15.0	100.0	
5. Switzerland	2010	70	1	1	1.2	0.0	0.0	40.4	99.8	

# Bahrain, Kingdom of

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		34.4	38.9	33.5	Binding coverage:	Total 73.3
Simple average MFN applied	2011	5.1	8.2	4.6		Non-Ag 69.3
Trade weighted average	2010	5.8	15.2	4.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	10.1	1.2	8.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %	
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	97.2	0.4	2.2	0	
MFN applied	2011	21.1	73.4	0	0	0	0	1.4	2.5	3.0
Imports	2010	38.2	51.2	0	0	0	0	5.1	5.5	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.2	0	0	0	66.0	0.1	0	0	
MFN applied	2011	7.9	91.5	0	0	0.3	0	0	0	0.4
Imports	2010	10.3	89.4	0	0	0.3	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	35.0	0	35	100	3.4	30.5	5	2.7	59.0
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	1.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	35.0	0	35	100	3.4	32.3	5	1.7	65.9
Coffee, tea	35.0	0	35	100	8.1	37.5	125	0.4	28.9
Cereals & preparations	35.0	0	35	100	3.5	30.0	5	2.5	48.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	35.0	0	35	98.7	4.9	2.7	5	0.4	14.3
Sugars and confectionery	35.0	0	35	100	4.6	25.0	125	0.6	85.3
Beverages & tobacco	93.0	0	200	100	61.8	0.7	125	1.9	0.0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	35.0	0	35	100	4.9	11.2	125	0.3	16.4
Fish & fish products	35.0	0	35	1.7	3.3	34.1	5	0.2	33.8
Minerals & metals	34.9	0.3	35	71.1	4.9	2.5	20	30.5	0.1
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	60.0	5.0	0	5	0.4	0
Chemicals	34.8	0.6	35	19.0	4.5	11.2	20	11.6	17.3
Wood, paper, etc.	37.7	0	100	28.3	5.0	5.1	20	3.6	6.3
Textiles	35.0	0	35	98.1	5.0	0.2	20	1.6	0.6
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	35	37.0	5.0	0	5	0.9	0
Non-electrical machinery	32.2	7.9	35	100	4.5	9.8	5	13.1	27.0
Electrical machinery	26.4	24.5	35	100	3.7	25.7	5	10.2	28.3
Transport equipment	35.0	0	35	100	4.0	19.2	5	12.1	0.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	31.9	8.7	35	98.2	4.6	8.2	20	2.5	10.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2010	148	3	3	4.9	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
2. Kuwait	2009	52	8	28	5.3	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
3. Qatar	2010	20	6	8	5.2	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
4. Jordan	2009	6	3	3	25.0	22.1	22.1	100.0	100.0
5. Nigeria	2010	4	2	2	13.6	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2010	923	11	37	4.5	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2010	775	9	27	3.5	4.7	2.4	76.2	54.0
3. Japan	2010	652	2	4	2.7	0.1	0.0	40.7	97.7
4. India	2010	630	13	32	8.3	5.5	0.0	6.2	6.1
5. Korea, Republic of	2010	589	2	5	6.7	0.9	0.0	19.4	62.3

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		169.3	192.4	39.7	Binding coverage:	Total 15.5
Simple average MFN applied	2011	14.4	17.2	14.0		Non-Ag 2.7
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0.7	0.2	3.8	0	95.2	0
	MFN applied	10.0	13.3	0	20.1	56.5	0	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.5	0	0.1	0
	MFN applied	3.1	31.7	0.2	27.4	37.6	0	0	0	0.4
Imports										

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	194.4	0	200	100	20.7	3.8	25		
Dairy products	157.5	0	200	100	24.0	0	25		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	193.4	0	200	100	20.1	2.4	25		
Coffee, tea	187.5	0	200	100	21.8	0	25		
Cereals & preparations	196.2	0	200	100	14.5	13.1	25		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	193.8	0	200	98.7	10.6	31.3	25		
Sugars and confectionery	190.6	0	200	100	18.8	25.0	25		
Beverages & tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	25.0	0	25		
Cotton	200.0	0	200	100	3.5	30.0	5		
Other agricultural products	190.2	0	200	100	11.5	16.0	25		
Fish & fish products	106.0	0	200	4.3	23.3	5.2	25		
Minerals & metals	35.6	12.5	50	0.9	13.6	3.1	25		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	17.3	0	25		
Chemicals	47.4	0	200	2.8	10.9	5.1	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	40.9	0	50	4.3	16.0	8.8	25		
Textiles	37.5	0	50	0.6	19.9	0	25		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	24.5	0	25		
Leather, footwear, etc.	3.0	0	3	0.6	14.9	0.6	25		
Non-electrical machinery	48.6	0	125	5.7	5.8	0.9	25		
Electrical machinery	26.5	0	50	0.8	13.8	0.3	25		
Transport equipment	20.1	0	50	9.8	12.8	11.7	25		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	22.1	0	50	5.9	13.5	3.2	25		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. India	2010	45	10	16	24.3	23.6	10.4	78.9	36.5	
2. European Union	2010	45	11	29	13.0	11.0	11.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Nigeria	2010	32	1	1	12.5	19.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4. China	2010	17	2	3	13.5	10.0	0.6	10.0	0.2	
5. United States	2010	17	8	17	8.1	25.7	4.2	97.4	93.8	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	8,684	13	78	6.6	11.7	11.7	100.0	100.0	
2. United States	2010	4,252	10	69	8.6	15.4	0.0	40.9	4.4	
3. Turkey	2010	841	5	35	9.3	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0	
4. Canada	2010	810	7	67	9.9	17.2	17.2	100.0	100.0	
5. India	2010	400	28	67	11.2	11.1	10.4	78.6	95.6	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		78.1	110.8	73.0	Binding coverage:		Total 97.8
Simple average MFN applied	2011	10.7	18.5	9.5			Non-Ag 97.5
Trade weighted average	2010	14.7	22.8	12.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		9.1
Imports in billion US\$	2010	1.3	0.3	1.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		16.9

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	81.6	18.3	0
MFN applied	2011	13.9	36.2	1.4	5.7	13.8	26.6	1.1	1.2	3.4
Imports	2010	13.4	14.2	0.5	4.5	42.0	20.9	2.8	1.7	10.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	93.9	3.6	0
MFN applied	2011	3.7	67.0	3.4	3.9	18.0	3.2	0.5	0	0.5
Imports	2010	5.4	40.5	6.5	13.1	24.4	8.4	1.7	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	132.3	0	184	100	17.3	27.2	45	1.7	34.8
Dairy products	116.4	0	141	100	5.7	37.5	20	1.4	36.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	106.3	0	223	100	22.3	4.7	40	2.7	2.2
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.8	0	40	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	100.1	0	135	100	14.3	14.7	107	5.8	22.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	136.2	0	158	98.7	18.6	20.3	40	1.6	0.3
Sugars and confectionery	105.5	0	122	100	20.3	0	40	1.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	102.6	0	141	100	50.5	0	141	3.8	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	99.5	0	158	100	8.3	19.4	40	0.6	26.6
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	1.7	28.2	15.2	40	1.4	15.0
Minerals & metals	72.7	0	158	100	8.0	5.3	60	10.2	4.3
Petroleum	140.4	0	158	100	4.3	17.3	15	12.6	0
Chemicals	70.4	0	122	100	6.6	3.3	25	15.3	8.0
Wood, paper, etc.	70.0	0	70	100	9.1	5.2	20	8.6	12.8
Textiles	70.0	0	70	100	7.4	0.2	30	1.8	0.2
Clothing	70.2	0	117	100	19.9	0	20	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	72.8	0	127	100	9.8	2.4	30	2.0	4.3
Non-electrical machinery	72.8	0	117	100	5.9	5.4	35	10.0	1.6
Electrical machinery	75.8	0	152	100	9.7	1.2	45	6.5	1.1
Transport equipment	96.9	0	247	100	9.5	8.5	45	5.3	1.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	77.8	0	162	100	15.4	3.0	70	5.4	5.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	22	4	6	10.8	34.2	34.2	100.0	100.0	
2. United States	2010	19	2	5	1.9	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0	
3. Canada	2010	7	2	3	7.3	3.9	3.9	96.2	100.0	
4. Trinidad and Tobago	2010	6	6	11	50.8	31.9	31.9	100.0	100.0	
5. Jamaica	2010	4	6	9	21.2	19.1	19.1	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Brazil	2010	77	1	1	13.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	99.8	
2. Trinidad and Tobago	2010	25	14	15	10.4	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0	
3. Jamaica	2010	21	7	7	9.4	9.2	9.2	100.0	100.0	
4. United States	2010	18	15	30	2.1	0.2	0.2	97.1	100.0	
5. Guyana	2010	12	7	14	13.9	11.3	11.3	100.0	100.0	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2011	9.8	15.2	9.0	Total	
Trade weighted average	2010	6.4	17.8	5.5	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2010	27.6	2.1	25.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2011	7.8	35.0	8.1	31.2	10.7	3.9	2.2	1.1	29.8
Imports	2010	7.1	29.7	6.7	28.2	15.9	5.8	2.8	3.8	49.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2011	14.5	34.9	19.8	20.8	8.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	10.5
Imports	2010	53.3	20.0	11.9	9.4	3.3	1.8	0.2	0.0	2.8

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					24.9	11.3	118	0.4	16.0
Dairy products					18.4	0	38	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					11.0	5.3	34	1.2	6.5
Coffee, tea					9.3	20.8	35	0.8	12.5
Cereals & preparations					24.8	3.0	297	1.3	7.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils					9.0	9.6	56	1.2	2.2
Sugars and confectionery					14.5	0	54	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco					35.5	4.9	335	1.2	3.8
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products					5.8	8.0	25	0.7	5.8
Fish & fish products					12.2	0.8	128	1.1	4.6
Minerals & metals					10.0	6.3	91	21.0	53.6
Petroleum					4.4	12.0	5	30.4	84.2
Chemicals					6.4	6.1	20	10.4	6.3
Wood, paper, etc.					13.5	6.1	71	2.5	8.8
Textiles					11.0	0.8	66	2.0	5.2
Clothing					12.5	0	31	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					10.3	8.7	214	1.8	16.6
Non-electrical machinery					3.4	66.3	22	11.7	63.4
Electrical machinery					7.4	24.4	32	4.3	36.0
Transport equipment					11.4	18.7	237	4.3	10.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.					10.5	16.7	279	2.8	50.6

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Egypt	2010	181	2	2	4.9	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.8	
2. European Union	2010	159	19	38	10.2	4.3	0.0	21.3	34.2	
3. Ukraine	2010	86	7	15	11.5	36.2	3.7	99.3	35.1	
4. Kazakhstan	2010	86	5	13	17.8	27.9	27.9	100.0	100.0	
5. Kyrgyz Republic	2010	32	2	2	9.1	24.0	24.0	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	3,022	39	197	3.9	1.1	0.0	25.3	74.8	
2. Ukraine	2010	2,199	31	123	4.5	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0	
3. Brazil	2010	675	2	3	13.1	0.3	0.0	13.2	97.8	
4. China	2010	469	9	12	10.4	3.7	0.0	14.9	2.2	
5. Kazakhstan	2010	281	39	233	8.7	12.9	12.9	100.0	100.0	



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		58.2	101.1	51.5	Binding coverage:		Total 97.9
Simple average MFN applied	2011	11.0	20.4	9.6			Non-Ag 97.6
Trade weighted average	2010	15.5	25.9	13.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	0.5	0.1	0.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	84.5	14.7		0
MFN applied	2011	11.6	36.4	1.5	4.0	13.7	29.7	0.9	2.2	3.6
Imports	2010	31.1	10.5	0.4	7.3	33.1	3.8	2.5	11.3	12.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	90.7	6.7	0.2	0
MFN applied	2011	3.8	66.9	3.5	3.8	17.8	3.3	0.5	0	0.5
Imports	2010	6.2	31.0	6.9	21.1	21.7	12.7	0.5	0	20.7

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	104.2	0	110	100	27.8	9.9	45	0.9	9.1
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20	2.5	60.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	101.5	0	110	100	22.1	4.7	40	1.0	2.2
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.8	0	40	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	100.4	0	110	100	14.6	13.8	110	5.7	51.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.1	0	110	98.7	18.6	20.3	40	2.0	32.5
Sugars and confectionery	100.6	0	110	100	20.8	0	45	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	104.6	0	110	100	58.1	0.7	110	3.1	1.9
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.8	0	110	100	8.3	19.4	40	1.8	15.9
Fish & fish products	107.1	0	110	6.1	29.6	11.4	40	0.2	31.8
Minerals & metals	50.2	0	110	100	8.0	5.3	60	15.1	14.4
Petroleum	66.0	0	70	100	8.0	16.1	45	17.5	0.8
Chemicals	50.1	0	110	100	6.6	3.6	50	9.6	5.1
Wood, paper, etc.	51.6	0	70	100	9.1	5.2	20	5.6	16.9
Textiles	51.0	0	70	100	7.4	0.2	30	1.6	0.8
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100	19.9	0	20	4.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.2	0	70	100	9.7	2.4	30	3.5	3.8
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.8	6.2	45	9.1	8.0
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.5	1.4	45	5.9	0.5
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.5	8.5	45	6.7	4.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.4	0	70	100	15.5	3.0	70	2.8	1.9

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	111	3	5	9.7	30.9	30.9	100.0	100.0	
2. United States	2010	26	3	5	4.2	13.8	13.8	100.0	100.0	
3. Japan	2010	6	2	3	19.4	23.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	
4. Trinidad and Tobago	2010	6	2	5	22.3	37.0	37.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Pakistan	2010	6	1	1	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States	2010	90	7	15	1.6	0.1	0.1	96.6	100.0	
2. Costa Rica	2010	47	1	1	7.7	0.1	0.0	31.8	98.7	
3. Côte d'Ivoire	2010	16	1	3	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4. Guatemala	2010	9	7	23	5.4	0.9	0.0	55.1	92.8	
5. European Union	2010	8	10	17	4.3	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		28.5	61.8	11.5	Binding coverage:	Total 39.0
Simple average MFN applied	2011	11.9	14.6	11.5		Non-Ag 29.7
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.3	0	0.1	0	98.0	0	0
MFN applied	0	26.2	15.2	0	58.6	0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.5	6.7	5.3	4.1	1.3	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	19.0	0	20		
Dairy products	38.8	0	60	100	16.3	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	17.4	0	20		
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	15.6	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	59.6	0	100	100	13.2	0	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	81.6	0	100	98.7	10.7	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	11.3	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	59.8	0	75	100	18.6	0	20		
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	60.3	0	100	100	9.1	0	20		
Fish & fish products	12.4	22.2	60	15.7	14.4	0	20		
Minerals & metals	28.7	6.3	50	12.0	11.7	1.5	20		
Petroleum	7.4	0	10	80.0	7.2	22.9	10		
Chemicals	21.8	0	60	1.5	7.2	4.5	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	4.3	11.2	5.1	20		
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.7	16.4	0.3	20		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	69.4	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.0	0	25	28.5	13.0	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.2	7.0	0	20		
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	7	94.1	11.2	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	13.4	0.3	25	72.4	8.7	2.5	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.4	0	15	2.0	14.4	2.1	20		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2010	81	1	1	18.2	0.9	0.0	28.6	96.7
2. China	2010	56	1	1	9.7	5.0	4.0	66.7	3.0
3. Indonesia	2010	23	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2010	20	4	5	8.4	17.5	17.5	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2009	14	2	2	2.5	1.6	0.0	50.0	68.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. Mali	2010	467	1	2	11.6	8.0	0.0	14.7	2.8
2. Lebanon	2010	169	1	1	3.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	100.0
3. India	2010	73	7	9	6.6	3.4	1.3	14.6	35.8
4. China	2010	69	3	5	4.1	0.1	0.1	88.9	100.0
5. South Africa	2010	46	1	1	8.5	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0



# Bolivia, Plurinational State of

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		40.0	40.0	40.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	11.2	12.4	11.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	8.7	11.2	8.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	4.5	0.4	4.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2011	0.3	9.9	50.8	19.5	19.5	0	0	0
Imports	2010	0.0	2.3	83.6	3.7	10.3	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2011	7.4	33.5	29.6	10.0	13.2	6.3	0	0
Imports	2010	11.4	19.1	62.8	3.6	2.1	1.1	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.8	0	40	100	12.6	1.1	20	0.2	0
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	12.0	0	20	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	14.1	0	20	0.5	0
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	15.3	0	20	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	40.0	0	40	100	11.2	0	20	5.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	100	12.3	0	20	0.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.9	0	20	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	13.7	0	20	0.7	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	11.0	0	15	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	9.6	0.9	20	0.4	0.7
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	17.9	0	20	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	40.0	0	40	100	9.0	2.6	20	17.0	3.8
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	9.8	0	15	10.4	0
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	100	7.0	2.7	20	17.9	3.3
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	13.2	2.0	35	3.9	5.7
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100	16.9	0	35	1.7	0
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	34.5	0	35	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	11.3	1.9	20	2.1	0.6
Non-electrical machinery	39.8	0	40	100	4.1	38.3	20	15.4	39.7
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	100	7.4	9.5	20	5.6	8.3
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	7.2	16.7	20	13.2	15.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	100	11.0	6.6	20	3.1	10.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	2010	314	3	3	28.2	39.7	39.7	100.0	100.0
2. Colombia	2010	239	5	9	19.3	17.7	17.7	100.0	100.0
3. Peru	2010	215	6	14	5.4	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2010	148	12	14	8.6	6.6	6.4	60.4	97.2
5. United States	2010	71	7	8	3.1	2.8	0.1	98.0	92.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2010	2,202	1	1	14.3	0.2	0.2	97.8	100.0
2. United States	2010	597	9	18	5.6	1.2	1.2	92.7	99.9
3. Argentina	2010	319	2	2	19.0	0.7	0.7	97.5	100.0
4. European Union	2010	293	9	24	5.2	0.5	0.4	98.7	98.1
5. Japan	2010	278	1	2	6.1	0.1	0.0	40.0	99.5

# Bosnia and Herzegovina

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2011	6.6	11.1	5.9	Total	
Trade weighted average	2010	7.8	17.4	5.6	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2010	9.2	1.7	7.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2011	34.6	30.5	10.4	4.3	5.9	10.2	3.6	0.5	22.1
Imports	2010	16.7	24.2	11.8	6.4	18.6	16.2	5.5	0.6	41.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2011	30.1	30.6	30.2	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.1
Imports	2010	34.3	25.8	32.7	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					33.3	14.7	166	2.0	1.1
Dairy products					18.7	0	59	1.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					7.4	28.2	118	1.7	9.0
Coffee, tea					6.5	43.8	30	1.5	2.9
Cereals & preparations					10.3	18.0	59	4.4	15.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.5	49.8	5	1.7	53.2
Sugars and confectionery					7.8	27.8	31	1.4	2.4
Beverages & tobacco					25.2	0	52	3.3	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products					1.3	74.8	10	1.5	80.7
Fish & fish products					2.6	67.1	29	0.4	29.5
Minerals & metals					4.9	36.7	52	17.3	42.1
Petroleum					1.8	81.0	10	12.7	80.5
Chemicals					3.2	52.7	28	13.2	26.0
Wood, paper, etc.					5.3	29.9	15	5.0	21.7
Textiles					8.9	4.4	15	4.2	3.7
Clothing					15.0	0	15	1.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.4	23.3	15	3.9	5.5
Non-electrical machinery					5.6	19.0	15	7.8	22.9
Electrical machinery					5.8	31.8	15	5.1	18.0
Transport equipment					5.7	27.0	15	5.5	8.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.					6.2	25.7	15	4.6	49.4

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	123	23	61	12.0	10.6	5.0	85.4	91.6
2. Croatia	2010	113	17	77	17.9	20.6	20.6	99.1	100.0
3. Serbia	2010	52	18	52	23.6	27.8	27.8	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2010	31	5	6	33.2	98.2	98.2	100.0	100.0
5. Montenegro	2010	19	17	48	21.3	23.1	23.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	2,340	49	324	4.0	3.5	3.5	99.7	100.0
2. Croatia	2010	498	40	231	5.6	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
3. Serbia	2010	366	34	170	8.2	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
4. Montenegro	2010	144	29	154	5.4	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
5. Morocco	2010	54	2	2	23.3	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		18.7	36.9	15.8	Binding coverage:		Total 96.4
Simple average MFN applied	2011	7.7	9.2	7.4			Non-Ag 95.8
Trade weighted average	2010	7.6	13.1	6.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	5.6	0.7	4.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		37.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		21.2	2.3	1.7	1.8	14.5	36.0	19.2	3.1	0
MFN applied	2011	45.3	10.4	12.4	6.9	17.4	7.0	0.4	0.2	14.3
Imports	2010	31.2	15.5	7.2	3.5	28.2	14.1	0.1	0.3	14.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		13.5	5.4	21.5	20.5	20.1	14.9	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2011	63.7	2.3	5.8	7.8	12.6	7.7	0	0.0	0.4
Imports	2010	52.7	16.2	3.8	6.4	12.4	8.6	0	0.0	14.6

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.2	24.7	160	100	13.0	53.2	40	0.5	39.9
Dairy products	23.0	0	79	100	16.9	20.0	38	1.1	47.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	27.0	20.5	99	100	9.6	34.4	99	1.5	11.5
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	8.8	45.8	36	0.3	16.7
Cereals & preparations	47.2	0.3	597	100	9.6	37.4	106	3.4	45.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	45.8	6.1	81	98.7	7.8	19.2	20	0.7	3.5
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	3.9	87.5	37	1.2	70.7
Beverages & tobacco	86.2	4.3	597	100	21.2	9.1	120	2.8	2.2
Cotton	52.0	0	60	100	5.0	66.7	15	0.1	7.5
Other agricultural products	12.9	52.1	72	100	2.0	86.8	25	0.8	54.9
Fish & fish products	14.8	60.0	37	4.3	4.5	76.2	30	0.2	68.8
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	95.9	3.6	73.2	30	24.6	83.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.9	66.7	15	12.5	2.4
Chemicals	12.5	6.7	597	99.7	2.3	82.2	20	8.7	51.1
Wood, paper, etc.	11.8	11.8	30	100	6.2	57.4	30	4.4	33.9
Textiles	22.4	3.7	30	99.2	17.0	17.6	389	1.2	9.1
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	2.0	0.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.8	0	30	96.4	13.3	35.6	43	2.6	10.1
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.9	30	100	1.4	90.6	30	10.6	91.7
Electrical machinery	17.4	5.5	30	99.6	4.6	66.9	25	6.6	53.8
Transport equipment	18.3	17.9	50	100	6.0	66.4	30	9.6	23.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.6	25.9	30	95.2	3.8	78.5	30	4.4	77.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	60	1	2	35.2	58.1	58.1	100.0	100.0	
2. Zimbabwe	2010	13	10	20	31.5	48.7	0.0	1.8	0.0	
3. Norway	2010	11	1	2	248.5	300.6	45.1	0.0	0.0	
4. Zambia	2010	5	3	5	15.5	20.5	19.5	90.0	80.8	
5. Thailand	2010	0	2	2	2.5	1.3	0.0	50.0	74.4	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	1,040	1	2	2.6	0.0	0.0	99.7	100.0	
2. Norway	2010	452	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Zimbabwe	2010	181	12	22	31.0	13.4	0.0	4.8	0.8	
4. United States	2010	167	2	4	3.9	1.6	1.6	97.5	100.0	
5. South Africa	2010	148	1	1	4.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		31.4	35.4	30.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	13.7	10.3	14.2		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	10.2	11.4	10.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.2
Imports in billion US\$	2010	179.7	8.0	171.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.7	0.0	0.4	1.1	7.1	74.9	13.7	0	0
MFN applied 2011	6.2	6.1	56.7	15.5	14.7	0.8	0	0	0
Imports 2010	2.1	1.7	61.9	19.0	11.6	3.7	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	0.1	0.6	2.1	23.7	72.7	0	0	0
MFN applied 2011	5.2	14.7	11.5	28.3	26.2	14.2	0	0	0
Imports 2010	28.7	8.8	9.9	25.4	19.3	8.0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.8	5.4	55	100	8.9	7.9	16	0.1	2.9
Dairy products	48.8	0	55	100	18.5	0	28	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	34.1	1.0	55	100	9.7	5.4	14	1.0	1.7
Coffee, tea	34.1	0	35	100	13.3	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	42.9	0.8	55	100	11.8	8.7	20	1.8	1.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0.4	35	100	8.0	7.4	12	0.5	1.1
Sugars and confectionery	34.4	0	35	100	16.5	0	20	0.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	37.7	0	55	100	17.2	0	20	0.3	0
Cotton	55.0	0	55	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	28.8	7.9	55	100	7.6	9.7	14	0.3	15.2
Fish & fish products	33.6	3.8	35	100	10.0	6.7	16	0.6	30.2
Minerals & metals	32.9	0.6	35	100	10.1	6.3	20	17.2	39.0
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.2	96.7	6	11.8	99.3
Chemicals	21.1	0.4	35	100	8.3	1.2	18	15.7	4.8
Wood, paper, etc.	28.4	2.6	35	100	10.7	3.5	18	1.5	17.0
Textiles	34.8	0	35	100	23.3	0	35	2.6	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.6	0	35	100	15.7	0.6	35	2.5	0.2
Non-electrical machinery	32.4	0.4	35	100	12.7	12.0	20	15.7	17.8
Electrical machinery	31.9	2.6	35	100	14.1	10.8	20	11.9	17.7
Transport equipment	33.1	0	35	100	18.3	10.7	35	10.9	14.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.0	0.8	35	100	15.3	8.7	35	4.6	27.2

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	14,658	17	35	13.5	5.7	0.2	20.1	67.8
2. China	2010	10,729	5	5	15.6	6.2	0.1	3.1	0.0
3. Russian Federation	2010	3,856	10	16	19.9	26.4	4.8	3.5	8.5
4. United States	2010	3,136	17	39	7.4	21.6	0.5	73.6	61.1
5. Japan	2010	2,676	14	18	25.2	7.7	0.2	31.1	51.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2010	27,371	10	18	8.7	0.4	0.0	11.1	90.6
2. European Union	2010	26,007	53	369	4.2	1.3	0.9	67.9	89.2
3. United States	2010	19,335	46	345	3.3	1.0	0.3	80.0	56.9
4. Argentina	2010	17,010	53	600	13.1	18.7	18.7	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2010	7,098	13	20	5.2	0.3	0.1	77.2	97.5

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		25.3	30.7	24.5	Binding coverage:		Total 95.3
Simple average MFN applied	2011	2.5	0.1	2.9			Non-Ag 95.0
Trade weighted average	2009	2.3	0.1	2.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	2.4	0.3	2.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.9	0.3	0	84.8	10.7	0	1.1	2.2
MFN applied	2011	98.3	1.4	0.2	0	0.0	0	0	1.2
Imports	2009	97.9	2.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	65.1	29.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2011	78.7	8.2	1.5	0.7	10.9	0.1	0	0.1
Imports	2009	80.0	12.3	0.3	0.4	6.9	0.0	0	3.4

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Dairy products	21.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.6	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Coffee, tea	15.8	0	50	100	1.7	54.2	8	0.9	67.6
Cereals & preparations	21.8	0	50	100	0.2	99.7	50	3.8	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	27.5	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	191.3	0	> 1000	65.2	0.0	100.0	0	2.5	100.0
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	20.7	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Fish & fish products	20.9	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	40	98.1	0.3	96.2	20	19.4	99.2
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	0.7	79.2	12	3.1	6.4
Chemicals	20.9	0	50	94.6	0.5	94.4	155	9.1	87.0
Wood, paper, etc.	25.5	0	40	97.6	4.7	68.5	20	5.0	75.4
Textiles	26.1	0	40	100	0.8	86.4	10	2.2	82.3
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.6	0	40	100	3.2	69.0	20	1.4	51.2
Non-electrical machinery	28.2	0	40	99.8	7.3	55.9	20	17.1	84.0
Electrical machinery	39.0	0	40	76.4	13.9	14.0	20	5.9	6.0
Transport equipment	24.4	0	40	67.5	3.8	81.2	20	16.7	97.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.5	0	40	87.3	5.4	53.6	20	3.8	49.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Egypt	2010	3	3	4	2.3	2.1	0.0	25.0	7.7
2. Gambia	2010	1	1	1	7.5	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Singapore	2010	0	3	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2010	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2010	0	2	2	2.3	1.3	0.5	85.7	85.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2010	4,097	1	2	2.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2010	1,522	1	2	4.6	3.0	0.7	55.3	0.7
3. Australia	2010	969	1	1	5.0	0.0	0.0	37.0	99.9
4. Indonesia	2010	666	1	1	7.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2010	664	2	2	7.9	0.3	0.3	87.7	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		42.1	98.2	13.4	Binding coverage:	Total 38.9
Simple average MFN applied	2011	11.9	14.6	11.5		Non-Ag 29.6
Trade weighted average	2010	10.5	14.5	9.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	2.0	0.3	1.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.3	0	0.1	0	98.0	0	0
MFN applied	0	26.2	15.2	0	58.6	0	0	0	0
Imports	0	17.6	27.7	0	54.6	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.5	6.7	5.3	4.1	0	1.2	0	0
MFN applied	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
Imports	11.6	31.4	31.7	0	25.3	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	19.0	0	20	0.1	0
Dairy products	62.8	0	100	100	16.3	0	20	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	17.4	0	20	0.7	0
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	15.6	0	20	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	98.2	0	100	100	13.2	0	20	7.8	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	98.8	0	100	98.7	10.7	0	20	1.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	11.3	0	20	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	93.7	0	100	100	18.6	0	20	2.6	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	9.1	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	16.9	22.2	100	15.7	14.4	0	20	0.4	0
Minerals & metals	5.8	13.0	16	5.8	11.7	1.5	20	19.2	18.5
Petroleum	7.4	0	10	80.0	7.2	22.9	10	20.7	0.0
Chemicals	28.0	0	100	1.5	7.2	4.5	20	10.9	43.8
Wood, paper, etc.	81.7	0	100	22.4	11.2	5.1	20	3.0	17.6
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.7	16.4	0.3	20	2.7	31.7
Clothing	15.0	0	15	69.4	20.0	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.0	0	25	28.5	13.0	1.3	20	2.3	3.1
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.2	7.0	0	20	9.0	0
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	7	94.1	11.2	0.4	20	5.5	1.1
Transport equipment	13.4	0.3	25	72.4	8.7	2.5	20	8.3	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.5	0	100	3.2	14.4	2.1	20	2.4	0.1

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2010	117	1	1	6.5	5.0	4.0	0.0	0.0
2. Indonesia	2010	53	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.3
3. Thailand	2010	33	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.8
4. Japan	2010	30	1	1	0.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2010	22	5	11	5.7	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	91	3	4	3.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. Nigeria	2010	57	32	114	9.2	7.7	0.0	20.3	17.6
3. Turkey	2010	24	1	1	3.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2010	22	1	1	4.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Niger	2010	8	17	31	14.5	18.1	16.9	24.9	88.1



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		67.6	94.6	27.1	Binding coverage:	Total 22.0
Simple average MFN applied	2011	12.5	19.6	11.4		Non-Ag 10.2
Trade weighted average	2010	13.9	29.5	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	0.4	0.1	0.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.0	0.6	0	0.3	0	2.2	93.8	0	0
MFN applied	15.9	0	16.1	0	64.4	1.6	2.0	0	1.1
Imports	11.0	0	29.0	0	23.6	21.2	15.2	0	12.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.5	5.8	0	1.4	0	0
MFN applied	40.9	0	22.8	0	35.8	0.5	0	0	0.1
Imports	50.4	0	12.0	0	35.6	1.9	0	0	0.9

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	23.6	5.5	25	0.0	30.4
Dairy products	22.5	77.5	100	100	42.5	0	60	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	98.5	0	100	100	21.8	9.4	25	0.6	39.1
Coffee, tea	97.9	2.1	100	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.0	7.4
Cereals & preparations	95.6	4.4	100	100	22.3	6.2	50	8.6	12.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.4	0	100	98.7	11.6	24.0	25	1.1	12.0
Sugars and confectionery	82.8	6.3	100	100	32.2	0	100	2.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	76.4	0	100	100	25.1	0	35	1.1	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	99.7	0	100	100	10.1	41.6	25	0.1	30.8
Fish & fish products	32.9	42.9	100	6.1	24.5	0.5	25	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	8.3	0	18	1.9	10.7	35.7	40	22.7	18.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.1	53.7	25	20.9	98.3
Chemicals	8.3	17.1	100	8.1	4.0	77.3	25	11.6	62.8
Wood, paper, etc.	19.3	0	20	8.7	16.2	25.1	25	3.2	20.4
Textiles	25.0	0	100	37.7	19.5	7.0	50	3.9	28.1
Clothing	19.8	0	20	6.8	25.2	0	50	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	72.3	0	100	21.2	12.7	21.1	25	1.7	4.0
Non-electrical machinery	6.0	0	6	3.1	3.2	75.1	25	5.8	69.1
Electrical machinery	2.5	75.0	10	0.8	10.8	34.8	35	6.0	31.9
Transport equipment	76.3	0	100	13.0	6.0	61.7	25	8.3	34.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	44.3	1.3	100	5.7	14.9	30.6	50	1.5	57.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	36	1	1	8.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2010	7	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Rwanda	2010	3	8	13	25.7	84.8	84.8	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2010	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Russian Federation	2010	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2010	3	2	3	6.3	0.6	0.6	87.5	100.0
2. European Union	2010	2	9	15	1.8	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
3. Rwanda	2010	2	19	37	15.7	13.8	13.8	100.0	100.0
4. Egypt	2010	1	9	10	12.1	20.6	20.6	100.0	100.0
5. Philippines	2010	1	13	17	3.0	2.9	0.0	20.0	34.3

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2004
Simple average final bound		19.1	28.1	17.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	10.9	15.2	10.3		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	9.5	7.9	9.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	4.9	0.3	4.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	3.4	7.3	17.3	14.6	56.6	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2011	13.5	0	38.1	21.8	0	26.5	0	0
Imports	2010	18.1	0	67.1	10.0	0	4.8	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		1.1	0	29.0	29.6	17.2	23.1	0	0
MFN applied	2011	16.0	0	44.9	32.7	0	6.4	0	0
Imports	2010	16.2	0	51.9	23.6	0	8.3	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	32.3	0	40	100	27.9	9.2	35	0.1	41.5
Dairy products	36.5	0	40	100	21.6	0	35	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.0	0	40	100	12.5	10.1	35	0.2	13.2
Coffee, tea	36.6	0	40	100	26.7	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	29.2	0	40	100	13.5	16.0	35	1.4	5.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	22.2	0	40	100	7.6	17.8	35	0.2	39.5
Sugars and confectionery	27.8	0	40	100	7.0	0	7	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	43.6	0	60	100	23.8	0	35	3.6	0
Cotton	7.0	0	7	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	23.7	0	40	100	10.9	25.8	35	1.1	94.4
Fish & fish products	23.2	0	40	100	19.5	1.4	35	0.1	18.4
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	40	100	7.6	29.2	35	11.6	55.6
Petroleum	23.9	0	40	100	12.5	6.3	35	6.5	0
Chemicals	9.6	0	40	100	7.2	15.7	35	6.0	46.1
Wood, paper, etc.	24.9	0	35	100	9.9	2.0	35	3.0	14.7
Textiles	10.1	0	40	100	5.5	24.8	35	39.0	8.0
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	14.1	0	15	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	28.9	0	40	100	12.6	1.3	35	2.4	0.5
Non-electrical machinery	15.5	1.8	35	100	13.4	9.2	35	8.6	11.6
Electrical machinery	26.8	11.7	35	100	17.1	11.0	35	4.5	9.4
Transport equipment	24.3	0	43	100	15.7	9.3	35	7.6	3.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.8	2.1	35	100	14.7	15.5	35	3.0	19.6

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2010	70	5	6	22.6	21.2	21.2	100.0	100.0
2. Viet Nam	2009	59	4	4	14.7	10.0	4.0	51.2	42.9
3. European Union	2010	43	3	3	12.7	26.2	26.2	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2010	10	3	3	2.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2010	8	1	1	12.8	72.2	72.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2010	2,277	6	63	9.8	16.5	0.0	33.3	1.3
2. European Union	2010	1,099	5	60	7.0	12.0	12.0	99.9	100.0
3. Canada	2010	347	5	58	12.0	17.7	17.7	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2010	207	6	26	11.1	45.7	45.5	93.3	97.7
5. Singapore	2010	153	12	40	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		79.9	80.0	67.1	Binding coverage:	Total 13.3
Simple average MFN applied	2011	17.8	21.9	17.2		Non-Ag 0.2
Trade weighted average	2010	13.5	13.0	13.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	5.1	0.7	4.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2011	0	11.2	22.3	0	8.2	58.0	0	0.3
Imports	2010	0	38.2	36.0	0	2.5	23.3	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2011	0.6	3.8	51.1	0	13.2	30.7	0	0.5
Imports	2010	0.5	7.4	66.2	0	12.6	13.3	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30	0.2	0
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	26.8	0	30	0.4	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	29.9	0	30	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	19.6	0	30	9.3	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.7	20.2	0	30	1.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	27.2	0	30	1.1	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	15.9	0	30	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	1.7	24.4	0	30	3.8	0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	17.0	0	30	12.4	0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10	25.9	0
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.2	11.5	0	30	11.0	0
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	19.4	4.5	30	2.8	14.2
Textiles	50.0	0	50	0.5	19.7	0.2	30	2.5	0.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.5	0.6	30	2.0	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	12.3	0.4	30	8.6	0.0
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	16.8	0	30	4.9	0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	15.6	8.3	30	9.2	0.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	21.9	0.8	30	2.2	0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	931	4	5	10.2	5.2	5.2	100.0	100.0
2. China	2010	66	1	1	7.8	4.9	3.9	11.1	0.2
3. Malaysia	2010	42	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	83.3	99.9
4. United States	2010	37	2	2	3.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2010	17	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	1,728	4	11	3.7	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
2. China	2010	395	3	6	6.3	0.4	0.0	43.2	95.7
3. United States	2010	260	3	7	3.5	0.2	0.2	96.9	100.0
4. India	2010	137	3	5	6.9	5.1	0.0	14.5	1.3
5. Brazil	2010	65	2	2	10.0	0.2	0.0	10.0	94.5

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		7.0	18.0	5.3	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2011	4.5	18.0	2.5		Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average	2010	3.1	14.7	2.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	9.0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	382.4	27.3	355.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.8

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound	47.8	15.1	19.5	7.4	1.6	1.9	1.0	5.5		19.4
MFN applied 2011	57.9	8.4	17.0	6.4	1.3	2.1	0.9	5.8		11.9
Imports 2010	52.3	15.3	17.2	10.3	0.4	1.9	0.1	2.4		14.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	36.1	8.1	40.1	8.2	7.1	0	0	0		0.3
MFN applied 2011	73.4	6.1	12.5	1.4	6.7	0	0	0		0
Imports 2010	67.4	2.9	26.0	0.7	3.1	0	0	0		0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	29.5	46.2	621	100	30.5	64.4	621	0.6	56.0
Dairy products	246.9	0	314	100	246.8	0	314	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.5	58.7	19	100	3.5	58.6	19	2.0	82.7
Coffee, tea	9.8	55.2	265	100	10.4	76.4	265	0.7	67.6
Cereals & preparations	23.6	15.3	319	100	20.3	31.8	277	1.3	19.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.4	50.4	218	100	4.8	57.9	218	0.5	62.6
Sugars and confectionery	6.5	7.8	30	100	5.0	28.1	27	0.3	5.2
Beverages & tobacco	7.5	26.8	256	100	4.2	48.1	256	1.2	34.3
Cotton	0.8	90.0	8	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	8.1	66.7	606	100	9.0	79.9	606	0.5	61.4
Fish & fish products	1.1	78.1	11	100	0.9	82.2	11	0.6	77.9
Minerals & metals	2.7	50.1	16	99.5	1.0	84.3	16	13.9	85.6
Petroleum	6.8	0	8	80.0	0.5	91.0	5	8.5	99.3
Chemicals	4.5	27.1	23	100	0.9	84.6	16	11.8	68.8
Wood, paper, etc.	1.5	77.3	16	100	1.0	85.2	16	4.8	78.3
Textiles	10.7	10.0	18	100	3.8	57.7	18	1.7	25.1
Clothing	17.2	0.9	18	100	16.9	3.3	18	2.0	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.4	23.2	20	100	4.0	65.7	20	2.2	28.5
Non-electrical machinery	3.4	46.0	14	100	0.5	92.2	9	14.5	95.2
Electrical machinery	4.3	36.0	11	100	1.1	82.6	9	9.9	83.3
Transport equipment	5.6	28.1	16	93.5	5.8	41.2	25	16.9	13.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.9	41.9	18	99.8	2.8	57.9	18	6.1	73.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. United States	2010	16,746	25	172	6.8	4.8	4.6	93.2	99.3	
2. Japan	2010	3,508	15	30	23.4	12.4	0.0	29.2	55.0	
3. China	2010	2,784	8	13	14.9	10.3	0.0	6.6	0.4	
4. European Union	2010	2,233	22	63	13.1	4.1	0.0	19.4	77.6	
5. Mexico	2010	1,591	14	34	21.3	13.2	12.9	95.5	99.4	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States	2010	248,855	59	749	3.2	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2010	20,331	56	677	4.4	1.1	0.0	23.8	76.8	
3. China	2010	12,037	42	234	8.4	2.2	0.0	12.8	68.1	
4. Japan	2010	7,358	37	148	2.8	0.8	0.0	61.7	82.1	
5. Mexico	2010	6,860	51	607	9.1	9.0	9.0	100.0	100.0	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2008
Simple average final bound		15.8	19.3	15.2	Binding coverage:		Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2011	10.2	12.2	9.9			Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average	2010	11.2	15.9	9.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	0.7	0.2	0.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	18.7	17.6	1.8	46.6	12.6	2.7	0	0
MFN applied	2011	30.6	21.0	8.9	0	24.3	15.1	0	0	0.2
Imports	2010	10.3	41.0	5.7	0	15.3	27.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.5	35.6	15.0	2.4	26.6	13.8	1.0	0	0
MFN applied	2011	46.7	13.2	10.2	0.4	14.4	15.2	0	0	0.1
Imports	2010	39.4	24.9	10.0	0.0	13.2	12.5	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	24.3	0	35	100	17.7	9.3	50	3.0	1.2
Dairy products	18.0	0	25	100	8.0	0	20	4.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.2	0	35	100	9.2	40.0	30	3.6	31.3
Coffee, tea	30.6	0	55	100	25.2	0	50	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	18.0	0	45	100	13.6	9.1	40	8.1	13.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.9	0	20	100	2.2	56.2	5	2.3	8.0
Sugars and confectionery	14.7	0	35	100	9.4	0	30	1.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	36.1	0	55	100	30.9	15.2	50	4.3	2.5
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	14.0	0	50	100	9.8	48.0	50	0.4	83.9
Fish & fish products	24.8	0	45	100	22.8	4.0	40	0.3	5.0
Minerals & metals	13.8	1.8	55	100	5.5	65.5	50	16.0	39.9
Petroleum	10.1	0	25	100	3.8	44.9	20	10.4	63.6
Chemicals	8.6	1.0	55	100	3.4	75.3	50	7.8	41.9
Wood, paper, etc.	16.1	6.1	55	99.6	11.0	25.1	50	5.0	13.7
Textiles	20.0	0	55	100	15.3	5.1	50	1.1	9.0
Clothing	36.8	0	45	100	34.1	0	40	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.3	5.0	50	100	18.3	19.5	50	1.2	5.2
Non-electrical machinery	7.0	12.3	35	100	2.8	77.2	30	9.6	44.2
Electrical machinery	12.7	30.2	35	100	10.8	25.1	30	10.1	34.2
Transport equipment	15.6	6.7	55	100	10.5	56.7	50	7.2	22.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.1	11.9	55	100	13.5	37.7	50	3.3	59.5

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	1	7	11	7.7	6.4	6.4	100.0	100.0	
2. United States	2010	1	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Albania	2010	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4. Brazil	2010	0	1	1	8.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5. India	2010	0	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	47	8	20	4.6	17.9	17.9	100.0	100.0	
2. India	2010	2	4	4	3.8	2.0	0.0	33.3	63.7	
3. Algeria	2010	2	2	2	11.7	13.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4. Gambia	2010	2	1	2	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5. Korea, Republic of	2010	1	2	3	8.8	1.9	0.0	27.3	81.0	

# Central African Republic

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.2	30.0	37.9	Binding coverage:	Total 62.1
Simple average MFN applied	2011	17.8	21.9	17.2		Non-Ag 56.4
Trade weighted average	2010	16.6	19.2	15.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	0.2	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2011	0	11.2	22.3	0	8.2	58.0	0	0
Imports	2010	0	29.3	16.2	0	0.3	54.2	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	1.7	54.4	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2011	0.6	3.8	51.1	0	13.2	30.7	0	0
Imports	2010	1.9	19.2	36.0	0	20.2	22.7	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	30	0.2	0
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	30	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	26.8	0	30	0.8	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	29.9	0	30	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	19.6	0	30	13.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.7	20.2	0	30	3.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	30	3.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	27.2	0	30	3.7	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	15.9	0	30	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	1.7	24.4	0	30	1.9	0
Minerals & metals	41.7	0	50	60.2	17.0	0	30	12.3	0
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	1.0	0
Chemicals	31.2	0	50	83.4	11.5	0	30	17.2	0
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	10.2	19.4	4.5	30	5.1	26.0
Textiles	42.1	0	50	1.1	19.7	0.2	30	3.7	0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	49.1	0	50	26.7	20.5	0.6	30	1.8	0.2
Non-electrical machinery	32.2	0	50	87.4	12.3	0.4	30	7.5	0
Electrical machinery	37.0	0	50	92.9	16.8	0	30	10.4	0
Transport equipment	38.6	0	70	87.8	15.6	8.3	30	9.2	0.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.8	0	50	88.0	21.9	0.8	30	3.2	0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Indonesia	2010	7	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2010	6	3	3	1.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2010	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Thailand	2010	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Morocco	2010	1	2	2	12.5	8.8	8.8	66.7	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	49	2	5	2.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2010	25	1	3	7.0	0.0	0.0	52.8	100.0
3. Morocco	2010	11	1	1	15.7	19.9	0.1	14.3	1.0
4. United States	2010	6	3	7	1.0	0.0	0.0	93.5	100.0
5. Turkey	2010	5	1	3	0.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		79.9	80.0	76.3	Binding coverage:		Total 13.5
Simple average MFN applied	2011	17.8	21.9	17.2			Non-Ag 0.3
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	0	11.2	22.3	0	8.2	58.0	0	0	0.3
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	0	0
MFN applied	0.6	3.8	51.1	0	13.2	30.7	0	0	0.5
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30		
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	26.8	0	30		
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	29.9	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	19.6	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.7	20.2	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	27.2	0	30		
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	15.9	0	30		
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	1.7	24.4	0	30		
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	17.0	0	30		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10		
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.2	11.5	0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	19.4	4.5	30		
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.7	0.2	30		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.5	0.6	30		
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	12.3	0.4	30		
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	16.8	0	30		
Transport equipment	75.0	0	75	8.9	15.6	8.3	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	21.9	0.8	30		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	22	2	2	3.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2010	6	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Thailand	2010	4	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Indonesia	2010	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2010	2	1	1	11.7	5.2	4.2	66.7	1.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2010	2,015	1	2	3.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. China	2010	493	1	1	6.9	0.0	0.0	65.0	100.0
3. Nigeria	2010	285	4	4	14.2	11.9	0.0	5.1	0.0
4. European Union	2010	264	1	1	2.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Burkina Faso	2010	1	1	1	10.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.8

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		25.1	26.0	25.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	6.0	6.0	6.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	6.0	6.1	6.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.1
Imports in billion US\$	2010	52.5	4.1	48.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	90.0	9.4	0.6	0	0
MFN applied	2011	0	0	99.1	0	0	0	0	0.9
Imports	2010	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2011	0.3	0	99.7	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2010	0.8	0	99.2	0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	1.7	0
Dairy products	29.2	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	25.2	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	1.7	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	29.1	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	1.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	43.3	0	98	100	6.0	0	6	0.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.5	0
Cotton	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	1.0	0
Fish & fish products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.5	0
Minerals & metals	25.0	0.1	25	100	6.0	0	6	14.8	0
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	16.9	0
Chemicals	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	10.9	0
Wood, paper, etc.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.5	6	2.9	3.1
Textiles	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.0	0
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.8	0
Non-electrical machinery	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	13.8	0
Electrical machinery	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	8.4	0.0
Transport equipment	24.9	0	25	100	5.5	9.2	6	13.1	4.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.3	6	3.5	0.0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	2,473	14	60	15.0	8.7	7.1	80.2	94.9
2. United States	2010	2,296	11	43	5.4	1.8	0.9	81.3	78.3
3. Canada	2010	511	9	28	11.1	3.8	0.6	96.9	98.5
4. Mexico	2010	502	16	45	28.1	47.9	47.6	97.1	99.3
5. China	2010	448	7	15	16.0	13.0	7.2	28.6	26.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2010	17,487	4	9	8.8	0.2	0.1	61.9	96.9
2. European Union	2010	9,682	13	29	4.5	0.9	0.8	96.9	98.7
3. Japan	2010	7,264	7	13	2.8	0.7	0.3	69.5	84.6
4. United States	2010	4,669	27	74	3.8	1.3	0.8	99.3	51.8
5. Korea, Republic of	2010	3,967	8	15	7.0	1.9	1.1	83.0	51.5



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2001
Simple average final bound		10.0	15.7	9.2	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	9.6	15.6	8.7			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	4.6	11.7	4.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	1,270.7	66.2	1,204.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	6.0	7.0	25.8	25.6	26.2	7.0	2.3	0	0
MFN applied	5.9	8.7	26.4	24.4	25.1	6.9	2.6	0	0.5
Imports	0.9	45.7	26.4	7.7	4.5	13.3	1.4	0	1.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	6.5	18.4	47.1	14.5	12.0	1.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	7.8	19.7	46.7	14.2	10.4	1.1	0	0	0.5
Imports	46.9	19.1	27.6	2.6	3.6	0.3	0	0	0.1

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.9	10.4	25	100	14.8	10.1	25	0.2	9.9
Dairy products	12.2	0	20	100	12.0	0	20	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.9	4.9	30	100	14.8	5.8	30	0.4	1.7
Coffee, tea	14.9	0	32	100	14.7	0	32	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations	23.7	3.3	65	100	24.3	3.4	65	0.3	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.1	7.1	30	100	10.8	5.3	30	2.9	0.1
Sugars and confectionery	27.4	0	50	100	27.4	0	50	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	23.3	2.2	65	100	22.3	2.2	65	0.2	2.3
Cotton	22.0	0	40	100	15.0	0	40	0.4	0
Other agricultural products	12.1	9.3	38	100	11.3	9.3	38	0.6	2.7
Fish & fish products	11.0	6.1	23	100	10.8	6.4	23	0.5	0.1
Minerals & metals	8.0	5.6	50	100	7.4	8.9	50	20.9	45.8
Petroleum	5.0	20.0	9	100	4.4	23.6	9	12.4	85.8
Chemicals	6.9	0.5	47	100	6.5	1.9	47	11.6	1.2
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	22.3	20	100	4.4	35.3	20	2.6	82.0
Textiles	9.8	0.2	38	100	9.5	0	38	1.5	0
Clothing	16.1	0	25	100	16.0	0	25	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.7	0.6	25	100	13.2	0.6	25	1.7	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	8.5	7.8	35	100	8.0	8.9	35	11.9	39.3
Electrical machinery	9.0	25.3	35	100	8.3	24.0	35	19.3	83.9
Transport equipment	11.4	0.8	45	100	11.5	0.8	45	5.1	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.2	15.1	35	100	11.9	9.6	35	7.1	15.9

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2010	6,158	28	138	20.1	15.5	0.6	35.4	27.4
2. European Union	2010	4,954	28	168	12.5	10.0	1.6	19.4	52.9
3. United States	2010	3,307	24	119	4.5	2.7	0.0	27.1	53.5
4. Hong Kong, China	2010	3,221	25	127	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2010	2,120	24	124	46.6	66.9	0.1	3.4	8.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	362,151	69	1,448	4.4	3.3	0.0	24.9	49.6
2. United States	2010	356,831	66	1,120	3.6	3.0	0.0	45.6	63.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2010	192,224	62	693	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2010	145,019	68	1,107	3.8	2.6	0.6	70.3	77.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2010	67,658	68	1,349	6.7	4.3	0.7	17.8	49.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		42.8	91.5	35.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	8.4	15.3	7.3		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	7.9	16.0	7.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	23.0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	31.9	3.4	28.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	28.4

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.8	74.0	24.9	0
MFN applied	0	13.4	27.7	45.5	9.7	0.0	3.7	0	0
Imports	0	6.6	22.0	57.3	9.5	1.9	2.7	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0.1	0.1	0
MFN applied	2.6	69.2	8.8	19.1	0	0.3	0	0	0
Imports	13.7	61.4	9.8	11.3	0	3.8	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	97.0	0	209	100	22.7	0	80	0.3	0
Dairy products	136.7	0	159	100	44.9	0	98	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	72.8	0	178	100	13.6	0	60	1.0	0
Coffee, tea	70.0	0	70	100	12.8	0	15	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	108.4	0	195	100	15.7	0	80	4.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	131.8	0	227	100	14.4	0	20	2.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	106.8	0	130	100	13.6	0	20	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	93.3	0	137	100	14.1	0	15	0.5	0
Cotton	75.8	0	99	100	5.0	0	5	0.3	0
Other agricultural products	76.6	0	151	100	9.4	0	70	0.7	0
Fish & fish products	38.0	0	104	100	14.2	0	15	0.7	0
Minerals & metals	35.0	0	35	100	5.8	1.4	15	11.2	1.1
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	3.6	0
Chemicals	35.0	0	70	100	5.4	7.7	15	18.2	16.6
Wood, paper, etc.	35.0	0	35	100	8.1	4.1	15	3.0	14.8
Textiles	35.6	0	40	100	7.8	0.2	15	3.1	0.4
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	15.0	0	15	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.9	0	35	100	8.0	0.6	15	3.0	0.4
Non-electrical machinery	35.0	0	35	100	5.6	1.5	15	16.5	2.2
Electrical machinery	35.0	0	35	100	6.6	1.2	15	8.9	0.6
Transport equipment	35.4	0	40	100	10.4	6.8	35	15.0	54.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.0	0	35	100	8.6	0.9	15	5.3	1.6

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2010	1,984	10	25	4.6	2.8	2.2	95.6	97.9
2. European Union	2010	1,815	8	13	11.3	14.3	14.1	85.8	99.2
3. Japan	2010	449	3	4	8.9	0.7	0.2	47.6	95.1
4. Canada	2010	349	7	11	3.2	1.8	0.1	62.4	75.4
5. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	2010	169	9	23	19.0	19.0	19.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2010	13,374	19	48	4.5	0.6	0.6	93.6	99.8
2. European Union	2010	3,799	22	36	4.9	0.9	0.9	99.7	98.7
3. China	2010	2,094	3	7	8.6	0.7	0.0	20.0	73.5
4. Ecuador	2010	1,382	52	579	10.4	9.8	9.8	100.0	100.0
5. Chile	2010	1,379	29	82	6.0	6.0	5.8	99.8	75.8

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2011	11.3	5.6	12.2	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2011	27.6	56.2	0	9.0	7.1	0	0	0	0.1
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2011	11.6	10.9	0	77.2	0.1	0	0	0	0.1
Imports										

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					5.3	55.4	20		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					4.9	2.6	5		
Coffee, tea					5.0	0	5		
Cereals & preparations					3.0	40.5	5		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.3	66.7	15		
Sugars and confectionery					3.8	25.0	5		
Beverages & tobacco					13.3	4.3	20		
Cotton					15.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products					8.3	17.1	20		
Fish & fish products					4.9	2.6	5		
Minerals & metals					13.8	5.6	15		
Petroleum					15.0	0	15		
Chemicals					14.2	4.0	15		
Wood, paper, etc.					1.3	79.9	15		
Textiles					13.6	9.2	20		
Clothing					15.0	0	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.					8.0	1.2	15		
Non-electrical machinery					14.7	0.2	15		
Electrical machinery					14.9	0	15		
Transport equipment					9.0	6.4	15		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					7.2	37.5	15		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	10	2	3	2.4	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
2. Singapore	2010	5	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2010	2	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2010	1	1	1	35.0	35.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Pakistan	2010	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2010	7	2	2	5.0	9.4	0.0	50.0	5.5
2. Turkey	2010	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2010	1	6	9	3.3	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2010	0	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Egypt	2010	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997
Simple average final bound		27.3	30.0	15.1	Binding coverage:	Total 16.1
Simple average MFN applied	2011	17.8	21.9	17.2		Non-Ag 3.4
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	0	11.2	22.3	0	8.2	58.0	0	0	0.3
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.7	1.6	0	0	1.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	0.6	3.8	51.1	0	13.2	30.7	0	0	0.5
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	30		
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	26.8	0	30		
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	29.9	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	19.6	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.7	20.2	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	27.2	0	30		
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	15.9	0	30		
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	1.7	24.4	0	30		
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	0.1	17.0	0	30		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10		
Chemicals	13.5	0	30	1.2	11.5	0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	10.0	0	10	2.0	19.4	4.5	30		
Textiles	30.0	0	30	1.3	19.7	0.2	30		
Clothing	30.0	0	30	2.6	30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.5	0.6	30		
Non-electrical machinery	10.0	0	10	3.8	12.3	0.4	30		
Electrical machinery	10.0	0	10	1.2	16.8	0	30		
Transport equipment	10.0	0	10	22.0	15.6	8.3	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	15.7	0	30	15.9	21.9	0.8	30		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	15	2	2	10.7	0.3	0.1	29.8	97.7
2. India	2010	6	1	1	23.5	15.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. South Africa	2010	4	1	1	24.1	124.7	0.0	27.3	0.1
4. United States	2010	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2010	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2010	3,122	2	2	4.5	0.0	0.0	72.7	100.0
2. United States	2010	2,180	1	2	1.4	0.1	0.1	98.6	100.0
3. European Union	2010	1,954	3	6	2.2	0.1	0.1	92.5	100.0
4. Chinese Taipei	2010	829	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2010	538	3	3	6.1	4.8	0.0	10.4	2.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2010	3.0	19.3	0.5	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									4.1
Final bound									
MFN applied	90.8	0	0	0.2	1.3	2.2	2.3	3.0	
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									0.5
Final bound									
MFN applied	99.3	0	0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					6.6	86.8	50		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					5.3	89.4	75		
Coffee, tea					0.0	100.0	0		
Cereals & preparations					0.2	98.7	13		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					0.0	100.0	0		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages & tobacco					242.6	40.2	> 1000		
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					0.0	99.2	0		
Fish & fish products					0.0	100.0	0		
Minerals & metals					0.3	99.2	100		
Petroleum					200.0	80.0	> 1000		
Chemicals					0.0	99.9	0		
Wood, paper, etc.					0.0	99.6	0		
Textiles					0.0	99.8	0		
Clothing					0.0	99.5	0		
Leather, footwear, etc.					0.0	100.0	0		
Non-electrical machinery					0.0	99.8	0		
Electrical machinery					0.0	99.6	0		
Transport equipment					8.8	86.1	150		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					0.0	99.7	0		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2010	1	1	1	19.1	19.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. New Zealand	2010	0	3	4	2.5	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2010	0	1	1	16.4	17.6	3.5	12.5	0.0
4. Canada	2010	0	2	2	98.2	197.3	0.0	60.0	19.6
5. United States	2010	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2010	17	1	2	2.8	3.5	0.0	36.4	1.0
2. United States	2010	2	10	20	2.4	0.8	0.3	82.1	95.9
3. European Union	2010	2	13	26	4.9	5.8	3.6	67.0	73.6
4. China	2010	1	1	1	13.5	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Indonesia	2010	1	7	10	6.1	5.7	0.0	10.0	1.5

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		42.9	42.7	42.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	5.4	11.3	4.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	4.0	10.8	3.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	5.3
Imports in billion US\$	2010	13.6	1.3	12.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	9.3

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	6.9	2.0	1.3	4.1	81.8	2.9	1.0	0
MFN applied	2011	29.5	11.7	9.5	40.7	0.2	6.7	1.5	0.3
Imports	2010	42.3	7.5	5.5	33.2	1.6	9.1	0.7	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	3.5	92.0	1.0	0
MFN applied	2011	55.8	11.0	15.0	18.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
Imports	2010	73.6	6.9	6.9	12.6	0	0.0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	55.5	0	233	100	20.8	14.0	150	0.3	11.6
Dairy products	84.8	0	95	100	43.5	6.7	65	0.2	6.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	41.7	0	45	100	11.2	22.0	45	1.6	19.1
Coffee, tea	46.0	0	50	100	12.2	6.3	14	0.4	0.3
Cereals & preparations	40.3	0	95	100	8.6	41.5	65	3.9	58.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	27.6	0	45	100	5.8	30.2	14	1.3	70.0
Sugars and confectionery	45.0	0	45	100	17.1	25.9	45	0.2	11.3
Beverages & tobacco	45.4	0	60	100	12.7	9.0	40	0.8	21.2
Cotton	45.0	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	37.5	0	45	100	3.3	57.3	14	0.7	33.6
Fish & fish products	46.0	0	60	100	8.6	20.1	45	0.4	36.8
Minerals & metals	42.9	0.1	60	100	3.1	66.5	14	11.6	68.9
Petroleum	43.5	0	45	100	7.3	41.9	14	11.7	94.2
Chemicals	43.7	0.1	55	100	1.8	79.7	14	16.4	62.6
Wood, paper, etc.	42.8	0	55	100	5.9	43.9	14	5.4	56.0
Textiles	45.1	0	70	100	7.6	13.3	14	2.6	25.3
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	13.9	0.5	14	1.6	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	45.1	0	70	100	7.2	22.8	14	2.7	17.9
Non-electrical machinery	41.0	6.3	50	100	1.1	89.9	14	9.5	90.3
Electrical machinery	34.4	22.1	45	100	2.1	79.6	14	19.5	90.3
Transport equipment	51.4	0	100	100	4.1	61.0	14	5.4	77.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.2	8.6	45	100	6.1	43.8	14	4.0	71.2

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	1,657	6	16	11.7	12.3	12.1	89.1	99.0
2. United States	2010	1,306	10	27	6.0	4.1	3.3	94.6	97.2
3. Canada	2010	224	6	11	2.3	0.5	0.5	98.9	100.0
4. Nicaragua	2010	154	16	59	14.4	12.6	12.6	100.0	100.0
5. Guatemala	2010	130	15	41	11.8	10.0	10.0	99.6	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2010	7,178	16	39	3.8	0.5	0.5	96.3	99.9
2. European Union	2010	5,687	2	2	3.9	0.1	0.1	99.6	99.9
3. China	2010	3,090	1	1	5.6	0.2	0.0	37.9	97.8
4. Mexico	2010	1,776	7	9	9.4	1.3	1.3	99.9	100.0
5. Malaysia	2010	1,284	2	4	8.0	0.0	0.0	49.6	99.7

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		11.1	14.9	8.6	Binding coverage:	Total 32.9
Simple average MFN applied	2011	11.9	14.6	11.5		Non-Ag 22.7
Trade weighted average	2010	7.5	11.0	6.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	7.1	1.3	5.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	2.8	1.9	94.0	0.1	0	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2011	0	26.2	15.2	0	58.6	0	0	0	0
Imports	2010	0	25.9	50.8	0	23.3	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.7	10.7	5.7	2.9	2.8	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2011	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
Imports	2010	35.5	27.5	20.8	0	16.3	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.6	0	15	100	19.0	0	20	1.0	0
Dairy products	9.1	0	15	100	16.3	0	20	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	17.4	0	20	1.2	0
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	15.6	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	14.5	1.3	15	100	13.2	0	20	12.3	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.6	0	15	98.7	10.7	0	20	0.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	11.3	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	21.4	0	64	100	18.6	0	20	2.2	0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	14.9	0	15	100	9.1	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	7.1	33.3	15	13.0	14.4	0	20	5.3	0
Minerals & metals	5.4	14.3	16	5.3	11.7	1.5	20	10.0	7.1
Petroleum	7.9	0	10	80.0	7.2	22.9	10	24.8	96.9
Chemicals	16.4	0	20	1.3	7.2	4.5	20	12.6	29.4
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	3.9	11.2	5.1	20	2.7	13.4
Textiles	19.7	0	20	15.8	16.4	0.3	20	1.9	3.3
Clothing	15.0	0	15	42.1	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.1	0	10	23.0	13.0	1.3	20	1.2	3.4
Non-electrical machinery	5.2	4.2	15	77.8	7.0	0	20	8.9	0
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	15	78.3	11.2	0.4	20	5.9	0.6
Transport equipment	11.1	1.2	25	66.7	8.7	2.5	20	5.8	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.4	0	25	4.3	14.4	2.1	20	2.2	0.2

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	2,856	5	11	10.5	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2010	787	1	5	2.6	0.0	0.0	97.1	98.9
3. Russian Federation	2010	201	1	4	9.2	1.6	0.1	13.3	68.7
4. Canada	2010	176	1	5	2.0	0.3	0.1	79.5	95.5
5. India	2010	157	1	1	47.5	0.9	0.0	7.1	98.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	1,393	6	14	4.6	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2010	407	4	10	2.1	0.1	0.0	83.5	34.3
3. Mali	2010	263	13	33	13.7	10.3	4.5	51.0	37.6
4. Burkina Faso	2010	237	15	26	13.9	10.8	5.3	42.8	34.4
5. Canada	2010	232	1	1	4.3	0.0	0.0	57.0	99.9

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound		6.3	11.5	5.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	4.9	10.7	4.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	4.5	13.3	3.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	1.8
Imports in billion US\$	2010	20.1	2.1	18.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	16.2	26.6	15.8	13.7	15.9	11.5	0.2	0	14.5
MFN applied 2011	26.3	20.5	15.2	11.7	15.9	10.1	0.3	0	14.2
Imports 2010	22.5	14.6	19.0	10.1	15.6	17.0	1.2	0	29.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	28.9	35.1	22.5	13.3	0.3	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2011	52.6	15.7	20.5	10.9	0.3	0	0	0	0
Imports 2010	57.2	10.8	21.5	10.4	0.1	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	20.7	12.4	45	100	19.8	13.8	45	1.8	35.6
Dairy products	22.2	0	36	100	23.0	0	36	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.3	1.5	82	100	11.6	3.8	77	1.9	3.4
Coffee, tea	9.3	16.7	35	100	8.8	20.8	35	1.0	17.0
Cereals & preparations	13.7	0.5	40	100	11.9	13.6	40	2.0	8.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	4.7	55.7	40	100	4.4	58.7	40	0.9	70.3
Sugars and confectionery	19.6	0	65	100	17.4	12.5	65	0.3	0.8
Beverages & tobacco	15.8	27.0	78	100	13.8	32.5	78	1.0	34.9
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.8	23.1	20	100	2.4	59.4	20	0.8	37.0
Fish & fish products	7.1	3.5	25	100	7.2	2.4	25	0.5	4.7
Minerals & metals	4.8	40.0	18	100	3.7	57.4	18	15.2	59.8
Petroleum	10.6	11.7	14	100	9.8	23.4	14	14.3	71.1
Chemicals	4.5	15.1	10	100	1.3	78.1	7	14.4	61.2
Wood, paper, etc.	1.5	73.1	12	100	1.3	74.6	12	5.7	59.7
Textiles	7.1	11.2	14	100	6.5	16.9	14	3.0	20.3
Clothing	13.7	0	14	100	13.2	1.4	14	2.7	1.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.1	6.8	15	100	4.5	43.4	15	2.6	28.3
Non-electrical machinery	3.8	44.0	15	100	3.0	61.5	15	10.4	61.2
Electrical machinery	4.7	43.4	15	100	3.5	61.2	15	8.0	71.4
Transport equipment	6.7	24.1	15	100	6.0	29.7	15	7.4	26.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	5.3	37.4	18	100	3.2	63.8	18	5.5	80.8

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	506	29	210	13.9	25.8	8.2	86.6	72.8
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2010	413	20	105	16.1	19.9	19.9	100.0	100.0
3. Serbia	2010	70	18	48	22.0	25.2	16.7	52.3	55.4
4. FYR of Macedonia	2009	39	16	68	20.4	24.9	20.7	86.2	71.7
5. Montenegro	2010	23	17	70	20.6	22.3	13.7	38.2	60.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	5,619	58	597	4.4	3.2	3.1	99.1	99.8
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2010	981	44	461	6.4	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2010	309	24	67	5.9	2.2	0.8	61.2	75.5
4. Russian Federation	2010	294	20	72	10.4	8.6	0.0	20.7	11.6
5. Serbia	2010	283	46	344	8.5	8.2	8.2	100.0	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995	
Simple average final bound	2011	21.3	37.3	9.4	Binding coverage:		Total 30.9	
Simple average MFN applied		10.7	10.9	10.7			Non-Ag 20.4	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound	3.9	2.2	0.7	0	0.1	93.0	0	0	0	
MFN applied	8.9	31.9	30.4	10.5	6.8	11.5	0	0	0	
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	1.7	3.8	8.3	4.6	1.3	0.7	0.1	0	0	
MFN applied	5.5	24.1	36.9	24.9	3.0	5.4	0	0	0.3	
Imports										

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.6	1.1	40	100	9.7	2.2	30		
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	22.1	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.2	0.8	40	100	9.4	5.0	30		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	20.5	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	36.8	0	40	100	11.2	5.1	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.1	0	40	100	8.2	2.7	30		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	20.3	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	39.7	0	40	100	23.4	0	30		
Cotton	16.0	60.0	40	100	1.6	60.0	5		
Other agricultural products	33.0	15.4	40	100	6.3	30.8	30		
Fish & fish products	5.1	7.1	40	12.2	4.7	50.8	30		
Minerals & metals	4.1	35.1	36	10.4	7.7	8.0	30		
Petroleum	3.0	0	3	80.0	2.4	20.0	3		
Chemicals	6.5	15.8	40	13.0	9.5	3.0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	4.3	35.3	29	13.4	8.7	14.2	30		
Textiles	17.7	19.6	36	9.0	14.6	2.0	30		
Clothing	42.6	0	62	3.4	22.8	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.1	0	12	6.7	12.0	2.1	30		
Non-electrical machinery	8.7	0.3	14	61.8	9.7	0.8	30		
Electrical machinery	10.8	0	15	63.4	10.4	0	30		
Transport equipment	7.7	0	15	22.8	9.1	6.7	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	15.5	0	28	17.0	12.5	3.6	30		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	232	6	12	12.5	20.4	6.9	18.7	29.1
2. China	2010	231	1	1	17.2	49.8	0.0	22.2	0.0
3. Russian Federation	2010	53	4	4	26.6	27.7	0.1	7.4	1.5
4. Hong Kong, China	2010	31	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2010	31	3	3	8.2	5.9	0.9	76.0	10.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2010	534	3	3	6.0	0.0	0.0	38.1	99.7
2. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	2010	226	5	13	13.9	10.0	8.9	13.9	83.7
3. Canada	2010	147	2	2	3.3	0.1	0.0	70.8	99.0
4. European Union	2010	105	15	22	3.5	5.4	3.6	80.5	57.7
5. Brazil	2010	72	2	3	6.7	4.5	4.5	90.9	100.0

# Democratic Republic of the Congo

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997
Simple average final bound		96.2	98.2	95.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	11.0	11.0	11.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.3	1.9	0	97.8	0	0
MFN applied	0	22.2	56.2	0	21.3	0	0	0	0.3
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.9	0	0.3	3.4	0.5	94.9	0	0
MFN applied	0.2	39.8	30.2	0	29.6	0	0	0	0.3
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	10.7	0	20		
Dairy products	80.0	0	100	100	11.0	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	11.1	0	20		
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.0	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	89.7	0	100	100	10.8	0	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	10.8	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	11.7	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	18.4	0	20		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	7.9	0	20		
Fish & fish products	93.1	0	100	100	12.3	0	20		
Minerals & metals	99.7	0	100	100	10.9	0.2	20		
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100	6.9	0	10		
Chemicals	97.2	0	100	100	7.7	0	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	90.2	0	100	100	15.1	0.2	20		
Textiles	99.9	0	100	100	12.9	0	20		
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	13.7	0	20		
Non-electrical machinery	85.6	0	100	100	6.9	0	20		
Electrical machinery	91.3	0	100	100	10.5	0	20		
Transport equipment	87.8	0	100	100	8.9	0	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	97.3	0	100	100	12.4	1.3	20		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	32	8	10	9.0	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
2. Kenya	2010	10	1	2	21.3	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Cameroon	2010	7	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Indonesia	2010	5	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Rwanda	2010	5	7	14	26.8	16.9	0.0	3.9	25.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2010	2,506	3	4	5.3	0.2	0.0	52.4	95.0
2. European Union	2010	555	5	11	3.1	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
3. Zambia	2010	493	3	5	11.4	2.9	2.9	90.8	99.9
4. United States	2010	431	2	3	1.1	0.1	0.1	98.3	100.0
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2010	195	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		41.3	49.7	40.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	21.0	14.2	22.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	17.7	11.9	20.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	0.6	0.2	0.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.3	0	0	0	94.3	0.9	4.5	0
MFN applied	2011	1.3	25.1	0.8	38.2	0	34.0	0	0.6
Imports	2009	5.9	20.8	1.1	55.4	0	16.8	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0	0.4	0	0	99.5	0.0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2011	0.0	8.1	1.4	13.2	0	76.7	0	0.6
Imports	2009	0.7	12.4	2.4	16.9	0	67.7	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	13	0.9	0
Dairy products	45.2	0	70	100	12.1	2.5	13	2.8	5.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	10.2	0	26	6.3	0
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	23.8	0	26	1.6	0
Cereals & preparations	39.5	0	40	100	8.7	5.6	26	11.3	2.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	41.3	0	250	100	13.8	2.7	26	1.7	45.7
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	13.3	9.9	26	1.7	29.8
Beverages & tobacco	181.3	0	450	100	26.0	0	26	1.9	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	26.0	0	26	0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	20.6	0	26	1.0	0
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	13.1	0	26	1.0	0
Minerals & metals	40.1	0	150	100	23.8	0.1	26	6.8	0
Petroleum	68.0	27.8	230	100	25.1	1.8	26	6.4	7.4
Chemicals	40.2	0	450	100	25.3	0	33	9.3	0
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	22.5	0	26	3.9	0
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100	17.7	0	26	1.9	0
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	12.6	0	13	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	23.6	0	26	2.2	0
Non-electrical machinery	39.6	0	40	100	21.4	0	26	6.2	0
Electrical machinery	39.3	0	40	100	21.5	0	26	13.9	0
Transport equipment	39.1	0	40	100	21.8	0	26	12.5	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	100	25.7	0	26	5.1	0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2010	15	2	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Egypt	2010	15	1	1	0.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2010	10	2	2	10.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Senegal	2010	2	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Pakistan	2010	1	2	3	4.8	0.3	0.0	60.0	97.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. Sudan	2009	8	1	2	18.8	23.4	23.4	100.0	100.0
2. Nepal	2010	2	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. India	2010	2	6	10	4.5	5.6	0.0	31.3	33.2
4. European Union	2010	2	17	37	3.2	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2010	1	3	3	1.7	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		58.7	112.2	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total 94.7
Simple average MFN applied	2011	10.2	16.7	9.2		Non-Ag 93.9
Trade weighted average	2010	12.4	15.7	11.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	0.2	0.0	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.9	73.5	25.4	0	0
MFN applied	2011	15.8	36.5	1.4	4.0	13.9	28.4	0.1	0	0.0
Imports	2010	22.4	22.0	0.3	3.2	35.4	16.7	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	93.9	0.1	0	0	0
MFN applied	2011	3.8	67.0	3.5	3.9	18.1	3.4	0	0	0.5
Imports	2010	6.5	39.4	10.6	11.7	27.1	4.7	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	116.1	0	150	100	15.1	40.1	40	3.9	68.4
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20	2.4	71.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	110.0	0	150	100	22.1	5.0	40	1.6	15.5
Coffee, tea	118.8	0	150	100	16.8	0	40	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	111.6	0	150	100	14.7	14.7	90	4.9	4.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	120.1	0	150	98.7	18.5	21.0	40	3.4	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	112.5	0	150	100	19.7	0	40	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	126.1	0	150	100	28.8	0	45	3.4	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	105.2	0	150	100	8.3	19.4	40	0.8	11.4
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	1.7	27.8	16.5	40	0.8	47.4
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	97.3	7.4	5.3	35	11.4	14.0
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	5.3	25.4	20	15.7	9.9
Chemicals	50.1	0	100	93.0	6.6	3.4	20	9.5	3.9
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	86.2	9.1	5.2	20	7.8	9.6
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.5	7.4	0.2	30	2.0	0.1
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.9	0	20	1.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	81.8	9.7	2.4	25	2.3	3.6
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	99.6	5.9	5.4	35	9.9	1.0
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	1.2	30	6.3	0.0
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.3	8.5	40	6.5	1.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	98.6	13.7	3.0	45	4.3	2.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	8	8	19	9.1	13.2	13.2	100.0	100.0	
2. Egypt	2010	2	1	1	1.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.4	
3. Barbados	2010	1	3	3	37.5	19.5	19.5	100.0	100.0	
4. United States	2010	1	2	2	1.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0	
5. Trinidad and Tobago	2010	0	1	1	40.0	40.0	40.0	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Egypt	2010	18	16	66	8.6	17.1	0.0	11.4	12.3	
2. Viet Nam	2009	16	1	1	5.5	0.0	0.0	52.8	99.7	
3. Jamaica	2010	11	2	3	12.7	37.9	37.9	100.0	100.0	
4. European Union	2010	5	12	18	4.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0	
5. Trinidad and Tobago	2010	4	3	3	9.7	36.5	36.5	100.0	100.0	

# Dominican Republic

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		34.0	39.3	33.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	1.8
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0.9	0.1	2.3	93.8	2.8	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.8	0	8.6	0.7	9.1	78.8	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.4	0	99	100					
Dairy products	42.4	0	56	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.5	0	99	100					
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100					
Cereals & preparations	41.2	0	99	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	37.6	0	40	100					
Sugars and confectionery	46.3	0	85	100					
Beverages & tobacco	39.3	0	40	100					
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100					
Other agricultural products	36.4	0	40	100					
Fish & fish products	39.9	0	40	100					
Minerals & metals	35.6	0.1	40	100					
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100					
Chemicals	21.7	0.1	40	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	36.9	0	40	100					
Textiles	38.8	0	40	100					
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	38.2	0	40	100					
Non-electrical machinery	33.3	6.1	40	100					
Electrical machinery	27.3	21.9	35	100					
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.8	8.5	40	100					

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	2010		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2010	749	13	36	5.3	10.1	2.3	95.2	78.3
2. European Union	2010	603	6	12	12.5	12.2	12.2	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2010	22	8	21	2.5	1.4	1.3	72.8	97.0
4. Chile	2010	12	1	1	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Jamaica	2010	10	6	13	20.2	20.1	20.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2010	2,745	35	117	4.6	5.8	5.8	99.7	99.8
2. European Union	2010	336	25	74	4.7	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
3. China	2010	131	10	19	7.1	1.0	0.0	27.4	81.9
4. Canada	2010	116	19	59	6.2	3.9	0.7	54.2	75.0
5. Mexico	2010	95	20	54	11.0	9.5	0.0	15.1	12.3

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		21.7	25.7	21.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	10.1	18.3	8.8		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	6.8	15.8	5.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	2.2
Imports in billion US\$	2010	14.7	1.3	13.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.4

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	2.4	0.9	9.9	51.1	33.3	2.4	0	0
MFN applied	2011	23.5	1.6	5.0	9.8	36.2	22.0	1.9	0
Imports	2010	11.0	3.6	16.5	26.9	30.9	11.1	0.1	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	1.8	16.4	12.3	44.2	25.2	0	0	0
MFN applied	2011	47.9	6.1	11.9	12.1	12.0	10.1	0	6.9
Imports	2010	61.3	15.6	4.7	7.0	5.6	5.8	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	29.2	0	86	100	28.8	7.1	86	0.2	28.4
Dairy products	40.9	0	72	100	31.8	0	54	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	23.8	0	30	100	20.1	14.9	30	1.1	8.7
Coffee, tea	26.9	0	30	100	24.5	0	30	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	28.7	0	68	100	21.1	15.8	68	3.3	9.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	28.8	0	39	100	13.3	27.3	32	2.2	2.2
Sugars and confectionery	34.1	0	45	100	12.1	34.4	30	0.3	18.1
Beverages & tobacco	26.2	0	30	100	23.4	5.9	30	0.4	9.8
Cotton	18.0	0	20	100	4.0	40.0	10	0.2	1.0
Other agricultural products	19.1	0	45	100	5.4	63.6	45	0.7	49.4
Fish & fish products	28.8	0	36	100	24.1	13.2	30	1.6	94.9
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	30	100	6.5	60.4	30	20.3	78.4
Petroleum	13.6	0	25	100	4.8	51.2	10	8.9	97.2
Chemicals	11.1	0	25	100	3.2	75.3	20	15.9	48.4
Wood, paper, etc.	23.5	0	30	100	13.6	17.7	30	3.1	51.4
Textiles	27.9	0	30	100	16.2	10.8	30	2.7	22.7
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	24.3	0	30	100	10.0	29.4	30	2.1	16.9
Non-electrical machinery	20.0	0	30	100	3.4	74.1	30	13.9	76.7
Electrical machinery	22.6	0	30	100	7.3	61.6	30	8.3	60.1
Transport equipment	23.4	0	40	100	9.0	32.5	40	11.1	17.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.1	0	30	100	14.3	41.2	30	2.9	71.4

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	1,623	7	14	11.4	15.8	15.7	83.0	99.8
2. Russian Federation	2010	894	2	5	11.1	7.6	1.8	7.8	0.0
3. United States	2010	870	9	20	4.9	2.5	2.0	98.7	98.5
4. Colombia	2010	177	12	25	16.3	17.7	17.7	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2010	166	3	8	2.7	1.7	0.0	69.9	81.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2010	6,324	3	6	4.0	0.4	0.1	95.2	98.7
2. Peru	2010	1,379	17	29	6.1	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2010	1,018	13	18	5.4	15.6	14.0	99.5	54.2
4. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	2010	758	21	80	15.9	16.6	16.6	100.0	100.0
5. Chile	2010	686	7	9	6.0	6.0	5.9	99.6	97.4



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		37.1	98.5	27.7	Binding coverage:		Total 99.4
Simple average MFN applied	2011	16.8	66.3	9.3			Non-Ag 99.3
Trade weighted average	2010	9.3	13.3	8.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	45.4	7.7	37.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	10.4	18.9	2.1	17.0	24.8	23.6	2.8	1.5
MFN applied	2011	16.1	48.7	8.7	0.1	13.1	10.8	0.3	2.2
Imports	2010	70.6	19.9	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.8	0.7	0.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.8	11.8	8.9	4.1	23.2	35.6	12.9	0.1
MFN applied	2011	10.2	51.5	20.2	0	3.0	14.9	0	0.1
Imports	2010	26.7	46.3	13.7	0	2.0	11.1	0	0.1

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	45.0	0	80	100	15.5	21.7	30	1.4	73.5
Dairy products	23.3	0	60	100	6.0	31.0	20	1.0	80.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.6	0	80	100	8.9	5.4	30	1.5	39.3
Coffee, tea	36.9	0	60	100	10.5	20.8	30	0.8	16.7
Cereals & preparations	41.8	0	> 1000	100	15.3	16.6	> 1000	5.8	94.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.4	0	60	100	3.7	28.8	30	3.9	89.7
Sugars and confectionery	37.5	0	60	100	9.7	0	30	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	1024.0	0	> 1000	100	838.7	0	> 1000	0.7	0
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.3	95.9
Other agricultural products	20.5	0	60	100	2.4	24.6	30	1.0	18.8
Fish & fish products	26.4	0	60	100	5.4	31.0	30	1.1	61.3
Minerals & metals	31.0	0.1	60	99.7	7.9	8.3	30	22.6	35.9
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	2.8	20.0	5	6.6	36.3
Chemicals	18.8	0.1	80	100	5.7	9.2	> 1000	12.1	36.2
Wood, paper, etc.	37.4	0	60	100	11.4	6.1	30	5.2	34.7
Textiles	27.9	0	60	100	10.9	3.9	30	4.5	11.0
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	28.8	0	30	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	42.2	0	60	91.5	12.2	1.3	30	1.3	1.4
Non-electrical machinery	18.1	6.3	80	99.2	4.9	21.7	30	13.1	14.8
Electrical machinery	26.4	22.2	60	98.0	7.9	21.9	30	6.3	31.8
Transport equipment	35.0	0	160	94.3	13.0	5.6	135	7.2	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.9	8.4	70	100	11.7	9.8	30	2.2	16.7

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	838	18	58	12.8	7.3	5.9	91.3	89.7
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2010	611	18	69	6.9	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2010	232	3	6	12.4	8.0	2.0	3.2	3.8
4. Jordan	2009	166	15	58	19.0	19.1	19.1	100.0	100.0
5. Kuwait	2009	157	18	94	5.8	7.7	7.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	8,224	41	188	4.5	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2010	2,098	15	69	6.0	7.8	0.1	59.1	44.8
3. India	2010	1,293	10	17	8.2	5.3	0.0	5.6	0.2
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2010	985	40	224	4.8	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2010	921	2	3	8.5	1.5	0.0	8.4	52.6

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.6	42.5	35.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	5.9	12.3	4.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	6.9	15.2	5.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	11.7
Imports in billion US\$	2010	7.7	1.5	6.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	11.0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	13.4	73.7	11.6	1.4	0	0
MFN applied	2011	25.0	11.5	12.4	38.4	1.8	10.5	0	0.3	0
Imports	2010	25.3	4.2	4.0	44.5	4.6	16.7	0	0.6	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.1	0	0	0	14.2	82.1	0.7	0	0
MFN applied	2011	54.5	12.3	14.8	17.6	0.1	0.5	0.0	0	0.0
Imports	2010	56.8	14.8	8.6	18.5	1.1	0.2	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	51.3	0	164	100	24.0	6.6	164	1.6	2.4
Dairy products	38.9	0	45	100	26.2	7.5	40	1.8	7.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.1	0	50	100	11.3	20.3	30	2.4	6.5
Coffee, tea	51.3	0	70	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.7	1.2
Cereals & preparations	38.2	0	78	100	10.9	24.8	40	6.5	34.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	50.7	0	88	100	5.6	38.9	15	2.9	37.6
Sugars and confectionery	66.3	0	70	100	25.2	16.7	40	0.3	25.4
Beverages & tobacco	53.8	0	74	100	17.7	7.9	40	1.2	1.4
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Other agricultural products	34.7	0	40	100	4.2	49.2	15	0.7	31.5
Fish & fish products	45.1	0	70	100	9.3	20.4	15	0.6	63.4
Minerals & metals	35.8	0.1	50	100	3.4	64.5	15	11.1	68.6
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	7.6	39.3	15	15.0	94.3
Chemicals	37.3	0.1	50	100	1.9	79.5	15	17.1	43.4
Wood, paper, etc.	35.3	0	70	100	6.2	44.4	15	5.4	55.8
Textiles	38.2	0	70	100	8.3	13.0	70	6.7	11.1
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	14.9	0.6	15	3.0	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	80	100	7.8	22.8	20	2.2	12.1
Non-electrical machinery	30.4	6.7	50	100	1.2	89.6	15	7.3	84.2
Electrical machinery	26.8	24.7	50	100	2.6	75.0	15	6.5	66.1
Transport equipment	34.6	0	50	100	3.9	44.3	30	3.1	7.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.7	9.1	40	100	7.4	43.6	30	3.2	58.9

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. United States	2010	226	13	26	5.8	12.4	1.1	93.1	67.5	
2. Guatemala	2010	174	15	47	11.4	13.1	13.1	100.0	100.0	
3. European Union	2010	143	4	4	4.3	0.9	0.8	90.7	97.3	
4. Honduras	2010	114	12	24	12.1	17.0	17.0	97.9	99.9	
5. Canada	2010	50	2	2	3.4	2.2	2.1	59.0	99.7	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States	2010	1,902	14	61	7.4	15.9	15.9	99.7	100.0	
2. Guatemala	2010	415	49	352	6.5	9.1	9.1	100.0	100.0	
3. Honduras	2010	194	31	158	6.4	9.1	8.6	99.8	96.7	
4. Nicaragua	2010	143	35	136	7.6	9.7	9.7	100.0	100.0	
5. Costa Rica	2010	131	35	168	7.3	10.2	10.2	100.0	100.0	



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2011	17.3	22.4	16.6	Total	
Trade weighted average	2010	10.4	11.1	10.3	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2010	8.1	0.9	7.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %	
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2011	1.4	16.8	11.0	0	10.9	59.8	0	0	0.2
	Imports	2010	23.2	47.9	9.0	0	3.6	16.3	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2011	4.8	26.1	21.3	0	20.9	26.9	0	0	0
	Imports	2010	24.8	31.2	20.1	0	10.5	13.5	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products					23.8	0.4	30	0.0	0
Dairy products					27.3	0	30	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					27.6	0.5	35	0.7	0
Coffee, tea					28.8	0	35	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations					21.0	0.2	35	5.9	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					17.0	0.7	30	3.4	76.9
Sugars and confectionery					8.8	0	35	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco					31.5	2.2	35	0.4	0.0
Cotton					10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					14.3	4.8	30	0.1	0.2
Fish & fish products					21.0	0	30	0.0	0
Minerals & metals					13.4	4.2	35	19.3	24.3
Petroleum					7.3	16.7	10	15.4	99.0
Chemicals					10.8	0.9	35	10.0	7.3
Wood, paper, etc.					12.1	19.7	35	2.4	7.6
Textiles					27.9	1.1	35	1.9	7.3
Clothing					35.0	0	35	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					18.6	14.2	35	2.5	2.8
Non-electrical machinery					8.2	4.7	30	12.9	6.4
Electrical machinery					17.7	2.6	30	14.1	0.1
Transport equipment					11.4	35.7	35	6.5	2.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.					21.9	2.7	35	2.4	0.0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	574	4	6	7.3	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
2. China	2010	244	1	1	10.8	9.8	9.6	38.9	96.7
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2010	146	4	7	2.6	0.9	0.0	48.5	81.0
4. United States	2010	101	3	4	3.0	0.2	0.2	97.7	100.0
5. Japan	2010	44	2	3	3.3	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	57	16	49	4.5	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
2. China	2010	30	3	6	9.4	6.3	6.1	44.0	97.3
3. India	2010	18	7	17	8.5	7.8	4.7	5.9	6.9
4. Djibouti	2009	17	27	127	20.8	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Turkey	2010	16	2	10	6.2	6.7	6.7	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		5.2	13.8	3.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	5.3	13.9	4.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	2.8	9.9	2.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	11.3
Imports in billion US\$	2010	1,813.3	106.5	1,706.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	23.9

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound	32.3	10.2	15.5	13.0	11.1	9.7	5.2	1.0		32.0
MFN applied	30.1	10.2	16.1	14.2	12.8	7.8	4.6	1.2		32.4
Imports	42.9	12.6	15.5	10.3	10.5	3.5	4.5	0.2		28.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	28.4	37.1	26.6	6.9	0.9	0.0	0	0		0.6
MFN applied	26.7	38.6	27.1	6.7	0.9	0.0	0	0		0.6
Imports	58.8	23.5	10.9	6.0	0.9	0.0	0	0		0.4

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	24.3	20.6	140	100	23.0	23.8	140	0.4	8.3
Dairy products	57.6	0	226	100	55.2	0	205	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	10.4	22.8	170	100	11.5	18.8	170	1.5	12.5
Coffee, tea	6.2	27.1	25	100	6.2	27.1	25	0.9	77.1
Cereals & preparations	20.3	6.3	167	100	16.3	12.0	167	0.4	2.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	6.6	48.2	171	100	7.1	43.5	171	1.4	72.7
Sugars and confectionery	28.3	0	131	100	29.1	0	131	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	21.8	23.0	175	100	19.2	19.8	162	0.6	16.8
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.4	65.9	131	100	4.8	65.1	131	0.4	68.0
Fish & fish products	10.9	12.3	26	100	10.3	16.4	26	1.3	6.3
Minerals & metals	2.0	49.6	12	100	2.0	49.9	12	16.6	72.3
Petroleum	2.0	50.0	5	100	2.7	29.7	5	20.3	87.4
Chemicals	4.6	20.0	17	100	4.6	21.7	17	9.5	46.5
Wood, paper, etc.	0.9	84.1	10	100	0.9	81.2	10	2.8	86.3
Textiles	6.5	3.4	12	100	6.6	2.1	12	2.2	2.3
Clothing	11.5	0	12	100	11.5	0	12	4.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	4.2	27.8	17	100	4.2	22.7	17	2.4	17.8
Non-electrical machinery	1.7	26.5	10	100	1.9	21.4	10	10.9	56.4
Electrical machinery	2.4	31.5	14	100	2.8	20.4	14	12.3	59.8
Transport equipment	4.1	15.7	22	100	4.3	12.7	22	5.1	27.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.5	25.7	14	100	2.7	20.5	14	6.4	52.6

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. United States	2010	16,444	27	132	6.8	2.1	0.0	24.2	47.7	
2. Switzerland	2010	8,212	27	331	37.3	19.6	3.7	30.6	43.6	
3. Japan	2010	8,117	27	110	24.6	12.3	0.0	24.7	44.3	
4. China	2010	4,690	28	83	15.3	11.3	0.0	6.6	3.2	
5. Norway	2010	3,837	25	201	43.7	37.4	5.8	50.2	48.1	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States	2010	280,543	68	1,515	3.5	1.1	0.0	46.2	69.0	
2. China	2010	163,633	58	1,215	8.9	7.4	0.0	9.5	22.1	
3. Switzerland	2010	127,735	72	1,665	1.9	1.2	1.2	99.4	99.9	
4. Turkey	2010	69,138	65	1,492	4.4	4.0	4.0	99.2	100.0	
5. Japan	2010	57,629	68	1,105	3.7	1.6	0.0	48.7	72.8	

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		41.5	46.0	40.0	Binding coverage:		Total 51.3
Simple average MFN applied	2011	12.0	23.9	10.2			Non-Ag 44.0
Trade weighted average	2010	13.9	19.4	12.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	1.8	0.3	1.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0.1	97.1	1.1	1.5	2.2
MFN applied	2011	3.0	54.9	0.3	20.6	0.1	18.7	0.6	1.9
Imports	2010	26.2	16.6	0.6	29.2	0.2	24.4	0.7	1.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.0	0	0	44.0	0.0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2011	4.1	68.8	0.2	11.8	0.1	14.8	0.1	0.0
Imports	2010	6.7	47.5	3.1	16.9	0.0	25.6	0.1	0.0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	16.1	0	32	1.6	0
Dairy products	40.3	0	46	100	13.2	3.3	32	2.0	13.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	11.3	2.2	39	2.1	42.8
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.9	0	32	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	40.8	0	126	100	15.2	2.6	126	5.3	52.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	98.7	6.8	18.5	15	1.5	7.6
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	32.0	0	32	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	128.2	0	> 1000	100	192.6	0	> 1000	1.2	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	5.2	0	15	0.6	0
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	1.7	15.3	0	32	3.3	0
Minerals & metals	40.0	0	40	43.6	7.1	3.2	50	9.3	15.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.9	0	30	30.6	0
Chemicals	40.0	0	70	5.9	7.2	4.6	54	8.8	20.1
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	13.9	3.5	32	4.0	5.4
Textiles	40.0	0	40	78.3	10.1	0.2	32	4.2	0.7
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	31.1	0	32	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	15.4	0	72	1.7	0
Non-electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	99.2	5.9	8.0	32	8.1	8.8
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	100	8.6	0.5	32	4.7	4.0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	17.1	3.9	37	5.4	0.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	9.1	10.6	14.2	503	3.4	37.3

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2010	63	4	5	6.8	0.8	0.7	76.9	98.8
2. European Union	2010	49	3	3	11.7	54.3	54.3	100.0	100.0
3. Australia	2010	30	6	12	2.1	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
4. New Zealand	2010	27	12	26	2.1	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
5. Tonga	2010	6	13	35	12.9	7.3	0.0	20.8	51.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2010	145	17	59	8.0	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2010	91	5	8	5.1	0.3	0.0	67.2	18.7
3. Japan	2010	79	2	6	2.6	2.3	0.0	43.3	33.6
4. New Zealand	2010	18	31	125	5.4	5.9	5.9	99.8	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2010	11	5	9	7.1	3.8	0.0	25.9	61.0

# Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2003
Simple average final bound		7.2	13.1	6.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	7.0	13.5	6.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	7.1	18.1	5.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	5.1	0.7	4.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	34.9	15.9	9.1	8.8	10.7	18.9	1.9	0	9.2
MFN applied 2011	33.8	15.7	8.7	9.0	11.2	19.7	2.0	0	9.8
Imports 2009	17.4	10.5	8.0	5.4	30.6	24.7	3.4	0	37.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	38.6	18.4	19.4	14.8	8.7	0.0	0	0	0.1
MFN applied 2011	41.3	17.8	18.0	14.4	8.4	0.0	0	0	0.1
Imports 2009	51.2	13.0	18.1	12.6	5.1	0.0	0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.5	16.0	41	100	13.5	16.4	36	2.8	0.5
Dairy products	20.1	0	48	100	20.1	0.2	46	0.7	1.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.4	19.0	65	100	20.9	16.7	65	1.4	6.1
Coffee, tea	14.2	20.8	34	100	14.2	20.8	34	1.2	8.9
Cereals & preparations	16.8	9.4	64	100	16.6	12.3	64	3.0	7.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.3	73.7	34	100	2.5	72.6	34	1.5	72.0
Sugars and confectionery	7.8	6.3	30	100	7.8	6.3	30	0.9	27.6
Beverages & tobacco	27.8	23.9	62	100	27.5	23.9	61	1.1	21.9
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	1.9	73.6	45	100	1.8	74.9	45	0.5	42.8
Fish & fish products	1.1	94.8	34	100	1.0	95.0	34	0.5	94.8
Minerals & metals	5.3	49.4	23	100	5.4	49.3	23	16.4	63.9
Petroleum	14.0	6.7	20	100	14.0	7.4	20	11.9	91.6
Chemicals	3.3	38.1	25	100	3.2	42.0	25	11.6	36.2
Wood, paper, etc.	2.5	77.8	18	100	2.8	75.5	18	4.8	70.6
Textiles	9.0	11.3	25	100	7.9	27.5	25	8.4	11.0
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	17.5	0	18	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.3	24.8	25	100	10.5	22.5	25	2.3	11.9
Non-electrical machinery	5.1	47.9	16	100	4.2	49.9	16	8.9	58.1
Electrical machinery	7.2	41.7	25	100	7.7	34.8	25	7.8	47.5
Transport equipment	7.0	23.7	20	100	6.8	23.9	20	7.3	4.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.7	35.7	25	100	7.1	31.4	25	5.6	82.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	197	18	70	13.0	14.9	13.2	80.8	88.9
2. Serbia	2010	89	17	46	21.4	26.6	26.6	100.0	100.0
3. Croatia	2010	44	12	34	19.4	25.1	18.5	76.1	59.1
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2010	42	13	42	16.3	25.5	25.5	100.0	100.0
5. Russian Federation	2010	22	7	15	15.4	7.5	1.4	2.2	7.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	1,622	41	205	4.5	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
2. Serbia	2010	120	37	211	9.3	7.3	7.3	100.0	100.0
3. Croatia	2010	98	26	101	6.8	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
4. China	2010	91	2	2	11.1	1.3	0.0	18.6	7.1
5. Albania	2010	51	36	238	4.2	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		21.4	59.6	15.5	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	17.8	21.9	17.2			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.8	0	0	99.2	0	0
MFN applied	0	11.2	22.3	0	8.2	58.0	0	0	0.3
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	98.8	0	0	1.2	0	0
MFN applied	0.6	3.8	51.1	0	13.2	30.7	0	0	0.5
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	20.0	0	30		
Dairy products	60.0	0	60	100	20.0	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	26.8	0	30		
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	29.9	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	60.0	0	60	100	19.6	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	59.4	0	60	100	20.2	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	20.0	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	60.0	0	60	100	27.2	0	30		
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	58.6	0	60	100	15.9	0	30		
Fish & fish products	15.8	0	60	100	24.4	0	30		
Minerals & metals	15.5	0	60	100	17.0	0	30		
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	10.0	0	10		
Chemicals	15.2	0	60	100	11.5	0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	15.5	0	60	100	19.4	4.5	30		
Textiles	15.1	0	60	100	19.7	0.2	30		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	100	20.5	0.6	30		
Non-electrical machinery	15.0	0	15	100	12.3	0.4	30		
Electrical machinery	15.0	0	15	100	16.8	0	30		
Transport equipment	15.0	0	15	100	15.6	8.3	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	18.6	0	60	100	21.9	0.8	30		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Cameroon	2010	6	3	4	21.7	28.0	28.0	100.0	100.0
2. Central African Republic	2010	6	1	1	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2010	1	1	1	5.0	5.0	4.0	0.0	0.0
4. Nigeria	2010	1	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Morocco	2010	0	1	1	13.8	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2010	1,418	2	7	1.2	0.1	0.1	98.4	100.0
2. European Union	2010	1,121	4	10	2.3	0.9	0.7	92.8	96.2
3. China	2010	969	3	4	4.6	0.0	0.0	59.3	100.0
4. Malaysia	2010	771	1	1	0.1	2.5	0.0	99.5	50.1
5. Trinidad and Tobago	2010	497	1	1	10.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		102.6	104.2	63.2	Binding coverage:	Total 13.7
Simple average MFN applied	2011	14.1	16.9	13.7		Non-Ag 0.6
Trade weighted average	2010	12.9	9.2	14.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	0.3	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	2.9	3.6	2.0	91.3	0	0
MFN applied	2011	8.3	2.8	10.3	0	78.1	0	0	0	0.6
Imports	2010	21.9	39.9	4.4	0	33.8	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2011	16.0	3.4	26.1	0	54.1	0	0	0	0.5
Imports	2010	11.9	8.0	14.9	0	65.2	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	110.0	0	110	100	15.3	23.1	20	0.9	0.3
Dairy products	110.0	0	110	100	12.5	0	20	1.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	110.0	0	110	100	18.8	2.7	20	2.6	1.2
Coffee, tea	110.0	0	110	100	19.1	0	20	1.0	0
Cereals & preparations	110.0	0	110	100	18.3	5.1	20	13.8	54.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	110.0	0	110	98.7	15.3	8.2	20	4.3	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	110.0	0	110	100	17.7	0	20	8.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	110.0	0	110	100	20.0	0	20	2.0	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	18.0	0	20	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	84.3	0	110	100	14.2	15.2	20	0.3	19.9
Fish & fish products	110.0	0	110	1.7	19.7	0.8	20	0.4	0
Minerals & metals	42.3	0	50	1.4	12.9	8.5	20	6.7	2.2
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	19.2	4.2	20	20.5	9.5
Chemicals	110.0	0	110	0.2	10.4	21.9	20	3.7	18.6
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	17.5	2.4	20	3.6	3.3
Textiles	-	-	-	0	15.9	0.3	20	5.5	2.4
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	18.6	0	20	1.2	0
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	6.3	64.5	20	5.2	82.0
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	17.4	4.0	20	8.0	0.2
Transport equipment	70.9	0	80	8.9	13.3	27.5	20	8.6	0.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	16.7	13.0	20	1.6	27.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	16	3	3	5.7	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0	
2. India	2010	14	1	1	15.0	0.1	0.0	50.0	99.8	
3. Sri Lanka	2010	1	1	1	75.0	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4. Chinese Taipei	2010	0	1	1	12.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5. Mauritania	2010	0	4	4	12.5	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2010	15	2	2	5.4	0.0	0.0	58.3	99.9	
2. European Union	2010	7	6	19	8.1	10.4	10.4	100.0	100.0	
3. United States	2010	3	2	4	5.8	0.1	0.1	94.7	99.8	
4. Senegal	2010	2	3	3	16.0	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5. Thailand	2010	1	2	3	10.6	0.8	0.0	15.0	92.3	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2000
Simple average final bound		7.4	13.2	6.5	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	1.5	7.2	0.7			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	2.2	8.2	0.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	5.1	0.9	4.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	8.4	1.4	7.4	68.9	11.4	2.2	0	0.3	2.5
MFN applied	49.9	2.0	0.2	45.5	1.3	0.2	0	0.3	3.0
Imports	42.9	6.2	1.1	47.4	0.8	1.1	0	0.4	3.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	24.6	19.8	22.6	32.7	0.3	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	93.3	1.5	0	5.0	0	0	0	0	0.2
Imports	90.7	3.1	0	6.2	0	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	11.8	1.1	12	100	8.9	21.2	12	1.9	3.4
Dairy products	12.1	0	25	100	4.7	46.0	12	0.6	67.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	13.3	0	30	100	8.8	26.5	12	1.7	9.8
Coffee, tea	12.3	0	20	100	4.6	54.2	12	1.5	21.5
Cereals & preparations	14.4	1.3	25	100	7.5	39.2	25	5.6	71.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	3.3	69.2	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.7	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	11.6	0	12	100	11.3	6.3	12	1.7	47.4
Beverages & tobacco	40.3	0	499	100	31.8	1.8	499	3.1	0.0
Cotton	9.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.5	1.4	15	100	0.3	97.6	12	0.4	80.4
Fish & fish products	0.4	96.5	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Minerals & metals	6.9	32.2	20	100	2.2	81.4	12	16.8	82.8
Petroleum	12.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	13.6	100.0
Chemicals	6.3	7.9	12	100	0.7	90.2	12	11.5	65.3
Wood, paper, etc.	3.6	67.5	12	100	1.2	90.2	12	4.8	95.1
Textiles	8.3	0.3	12	100	0.0	99.4	5	2.3	93.9
Clothing	12.6	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.3	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.5	10.3	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.4	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	3.4	35.4	12	100	0.2	98.5	12	8.5	96.8
Electrical machinery	2.8	42.9	5	100	0.1	98.0	5	6.5	98.5
Transport equipment	10.0	15.5	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	8.8	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.9	29.8	12	100	0.1	99.5	12	3.5	96.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	77	8	15	10.8	5.1	4.6	54.5	91.2
2. Ukraine	2010	75	4	10	11.1	9.7	9.7	98.5	100.0
3. Azerbaijan	2010	14	5	14	21.8	25.3	25.3	100.0	100.0
4. Belarus	2010	13	2	8	16.4	31.8	31.8	100.0	100.0
5. Kazakhstan	2010	9	3	6	19.7	30.0	30.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	639	8	13	3.5	0.8	0.8	98.8	99.8
2. Turkey	2010	260	12	26	5.0	2.8	2.5	98.2	97.5
3. United States	2010	186	5	8	2.2	2.2	2.1	89.8	90.4
4. Lebanon	2010	135	2	3	5.7	1.9	0.0	19.4	42.6
5. Canada	2010	124	2	3	3.2	0.0	0.0	70.1	99.8

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		92.5	97.2	39.2	Binding coverage:	Total 14.4
Simple average MFN applied	2010	13.0	17.5	12.3		Non-Ag 1.3
Trade weighted average	2010	10.1	16.4	9.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	8.0	1.1	6.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.2	96.7	0	0
MFN applied	2010	2.9	0.1	18.8	0	78.3	0	0	0
Imports	2010	2.1	1.3	28.8	0	67.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	1.3	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2010	13.4	3.0	45.4	0	38.1	0	0	0.1
Imports	2010	25.6	10.9	41.6	0	21.9	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	97.7	0	99	100	19.3	3.3	20	1.8	1.6
Dairy products	75.4	0	99	100	20.0	0	20	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.0	0	99	100	19.1	0.5	20	0.9	0.0
Coffee, tea	90.8	0	99	100	20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	96.0	0	99	100	17.8	3.8	20	5.4	1.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.7	0	99	98.7	14.9	0	20	1.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	99.0	0	99	100	11.3	0	20	2.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	99	100	19.8	0	20	1.1	0
Cotton	99.0	0	99	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.6	0	99	100	14.8	9.6	20	0.4	51.4
Fish & fish products	99.0	0	99	1.7	10.4	0	20	1.8	0
Minerals & metals	31.8	0	40	2.4	12.5	4.1	20	18.4	9.2
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.6	33.7	10	0.8	3.7
Chemicals	99.0	0	99	0.2	11.9	0.8	20	12.1	24.9
Wood, paper, etc.	40.7	0	50	5.5	16.8	8.1	20	2.8	19.9
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.6	16.8	1.0	20	2.6	11.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	14.0	0.6	20	3.7	0.4
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	1.7	2.8	76.0	20	15.2	76.2
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	10.3	13.3	20	10.3	26.2
Transport equipment	32.1	0	35	5.7	6.1	47.4	20	15.2	12.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	0.2	14.8	7.3	20	2.8	8.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	1,569	3	8	9.8	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2010	194	2	5	2.9	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
3. Malaysia	2010	135	2	2	0.6	0.1	0.0	94.1	99.1
4. Japan	2010	134	1	1	3.8	0.2	0.1	60.9	96.6
5. Turkey	2010	127	1	1	9.7	0.5	0.2	20.0	95.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	348	14	48	4.3	10.1	10.1	99.9	100.0
2. Ukraine	2010	172	1	1	0.3	2.0	0.0	85.7	0.1
3. India	2010	91	10	17	6.8	3.7	0.0	14.4	27.6
4. United States	2010	76	13	22	5.0	0.5	0.5	81.5	99.9
5. Mali	2010	71	21	47	13.7	9.5	0.0	2.0	4.5



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		56.7	100.7	50.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	10.3	17.7	9.2			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.0	0	0	0	1.1	2.5	89.5	5.0	0
MFN applied	2011	12.1	36.4	1.4	4.0	13.9	32.3	0	0	0.1
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2011	3.8	67.0	3.3	3.9	18.1	3.6	0	0	0.5
Imports										

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	98.2	0	100	100	23.5	12.1	40		
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.8	35.0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	105.4	0	200	100	22.0	5.5	40		
Coffee, tea	116.7	0	200	100	16.8	0	40		
Cereals & preparations	92.8	0.6	100	100	14.2	14.7	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	97.5	2.6	200	100	18.6	20.3	40		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	19.7	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	91.9	0	100	100	27.1	0	40		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	102.7	7.9	200	100	8.3	19.4	40		
Fish & fish products	50.9	0	100	100	27.8	16.5	40		
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	100	7.4	5.3	35		
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	6.9	14.4	25		
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	100	6.5	3.5	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.1	5.2	20		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.4	0.2	30		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.9	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	2.4	25		
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	6.0	5.4	35		
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	10.4	1.2	35		
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.0	8.5	35		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	13.6	3.0	35		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	4	3	4	9.8	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0	
2. Nigeria	2010	3	1	1	16.3	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3. Dominica	2010	2	2	2	29.6	32.9	32.9	100.0	100.0	
4. United States	2010	1	3	4	2.8	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0	
5. Canada	2010	1	2	3	1.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Egypt	2010	9	1	1	12.3	5.2	0.0	11.5	0.8	
2. United States	2010	6	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Barbados	2010	2	7	8	35.9	53.7	53.7	100.0	100.0	
4. European Union	2010	1	5	7	3.1	12.2	12.2	100.0	100.0	
5. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2010	1	16	30	13.2	16.2	16.2	100.0	100.0	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		41.2	51.0	39.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	5.5	9.9	4.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	6.2	9.9	5.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	5.9
Imports in billion US\$	2010	11.5	1.6	9.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	14.3

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.3	0.8	2.2	83.3	4.1	8.4	0
MFN applied	2011	24.7	11.5	13.5	46.0	2.7	1.5	0	0
Imports	2010	28.7	12.4	5.1	48.7	4.6	0.5	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.8	0	1.6	2.5	8.6	84.4	0.2	0
MFN applied	2011	55.1	11.0	15.5	18.0	0.4	0	0	0.0
Imports	2010	58.5	12.7	12.1	14.9	1.7	0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	71.4	0	257	100	12.4	6.4	15	1.0	8.1
Dairy products	90.6	0	103	100	13.2	7.5	15	0.9	2.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	43.9	0	138	100	11.3	20.3	30	1.2	16.5
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.0	2.1	15	0.4	0.2
Cereals & preparations	44.8	0	135	100	10.4	22.2	24	6.1	30.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	61.8	0	241	100	5.7	38.1	15	2.3	41.4
Sugars and confectionery	70.0	0	160	100	11.1	27.1	20	0.3	27.2
Beverages & tobacco	48.9	0	90	100	17.7	7.7	40	0.9	10.6
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Other agricultural products	39.7	0	45	100	4.3	48.1	15	0.8	58.5
Fish & fish products	40.8	0	45	100	9.3	20.4	15	0.4	48.7
Minerals & metals	41.0	0.1	50	100	3.3	66.6	15	10.7	64.7
Petroleum	45.0	0	45	100	8.3	49.5	104	17.3	96.1
Chemicals	38.6	0.1	50	100	1.9	79.4	15	17.6	47.8
Wood, paper, etc.	37.3	0	55	100	6.4	44.0	15	5.5	48.4
Textiles	44.6	0	50	100	8.2	13.0	15	7.7	7.5
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	14.9	0.6	15	1.2	0.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	43.9	0	50	100	7.8	22.8	15	2.0	14.8
Non-electrical machinery	33.8	6.4	45	100	1.2	89.7	15	8.0	86.9
Electrical machinery	30.8	21.6	50	100	2.6	76.1	15	6.8	76.2
Transport equipment	40.4	0	75	100	6.1	46.7	20	5.4	12.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.5	8.5	45	100	6.8	43.6	20	3.2	54.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2010	1,350	11	31	8.5	10.7	3.7	97.2	85.0
2. European Union	2010	423	12	19	10.8	4.2	4.1	92.9	95.4
3. El Salvador	2010	323	21	88	14.9	18.8	18.7	99.8	99.9
4. Canada	2010	283	7	11	2.2	1.1	1.1	73.5	99.7
5. Mexico	2010	262	8	14	16.8	28.1	3.4	86.3	50.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2010	1,826	21	63	7.2	12.6	12.6	99.6	100.0
2. El Salvador	2010	474	52	453	6.0	9.0	9.0	100.0	100.0
3. Honduras	2010	408	35	182	5.8	8.8	8.8	100.0	100.0
4. Costa Rica	2010	250	39	231	6.2	8.8	8.8	100.0	100.0
5. Mexico	2010	224	35	89	13.1	10.6	10.6	99.3	99.9

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		20.3	39.7	10.2	Binding coverage:		Total 38.6
Simple average MFN applied	2010	11.8	14.2	11.5			Non-Ag 29.2
Trade weighted average	2009	11.8	13.9	11.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	1.4	0.3	1.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.3	0	0.1	97.2	0.8	0	0
MFN applied	2010	3.2	24.2	15.0	0	56.8	0	0	0.7
Imports	2009	0.1	9.7	45.5	0	44.7	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.7	6.5	5.2	4.6	0.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2010	3.3	38.5	20.9	0	37.1	0	0	0.3
Imports	2009	7.3	39.8	11.1	0	41.9	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	18.8	4.3	20	0.2	0.8
Dairy products	26.8	0	40	100	12.9	0	20	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	16.9	1.9	20	1.1	0.8
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	17.3	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	39.3	0	40	100	13.5	2.5	20	13.9	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.5	0	40	98.7	10.8	1.7	20	1.5	0.1
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	11.3	0	20	1.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	43.2	0	75	100	18.3	1.1	20	3.0	0.0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	8.7	7.9	20	0.0	0.6
Fish & fish products	10.2	22.2	40	15.7	14.3	0.4	20	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	5.8	13.0	16	5.8	11.1	3.8	20	9.8	2.7
Petroleum	7.4	0	10	80.0	14.2	0	20	25.6	0
Chemicals	18.3	0	40	1.5	7.1	4.7	20	8.8	40.5
Wood, paper, etc.	19.3	0	40	15.0	11.2	5.7	20	1.4	16.2
Textiles	18.6	0	30	27.2	16.4	0.8	20	2.8	50.1
Clothing	15.0	0	15	69.4	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.9	0	25	28.5	13.1	1.4	20	1.7	1.2
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.2	6.3	5.9	20	13.7	0.9
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	7	94.1	11.3	0	20	5.6	0
Transport equipment	13.7	1.1	25	73.2	9.6	4.5	20	6.8	0.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	15.8	0	30	3.0	14.8	3.1	20	1.6	0.5

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	30	3	3	7.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Algeria	2010	11	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Morocco	2010	9	1	1	27.6	10.2	10.2	50.0	99.4
4. India	2010	8	1	1	15.0	0.6	0.0	50.0	98.1
5. Turkey	2010	2	2	2	12.5	22.7	0.1	63.6	3.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	595	4	5	3.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Chile	2010	429	1	1	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Russian Federation	2010	155	1	1	11.7	0.0	0.0	91.7	100.0
4. Ukraine	2010	97	1	1	0.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
5. India	2010	97	3	3	6.4	4.5	0.0	24.2	13.6

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		48.7	40.1	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total 97.7
Simple average MFN applied	2011	11.9	14.6	11.5		Non-Ag 97.4
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	0	26.2	15.2	0	58.6	0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	97.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	19.0	0	20		
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	16.3	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	17.4	0	20		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	15.6	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	40.0	0	40	100	13.2	0	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.1	0	50	100	10.7	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	11.3	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	18.6	0	20		
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	40.3	0	50	100	9.1	0	20		
Fish & fish products	49.8	0	50	100	14.4	0	20		
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	96.1	11.7	1.5	20		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.2	22.9	10		
Chemicals	50.0	0	50	99.9	7.2	4.5	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	11.2	5.1	20		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.8	16.4	0.3	20		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	13.0	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	99.4	7.0	0	20		
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	11.2	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	43.1	8.7	2.5	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	99.5	14.4	2.1	20		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2010	59	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Viet Nam	2009	7	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2010	1	4	6	7.5	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
4. Gambia	2010	0	5	9	15.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Cape Verde	2010	0	4	5	15.0	2.3	0.0	28.6	88.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. Togo	2010	14	1	1	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2010	7	2	2	3.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. China	2010	4	1	1	5.2	0.0	0.0	80.0	99.7
4. Cameroon	2010	2	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2010	2	4	4	7.5	2.2	0.0	20.0	77.7



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		56.6	99.6	50.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	11.0	20.7	9.6			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	10.0	19.5	8.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	1.5	0.2	1.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.8	99.2	0	0
MFN applied	2011	11.0	36.3	1.4	4.0	13.5	30.5	3.3	0	0.0
Imports	2010	34.8	10.8	0.3	3.2	28.9	14.7	7.3	0	4.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2011	3.6	67.0	3.4	3.9	18.1	3.2	0.4	0	0.5
Imports	2010	14.2	42.0	8.9	11.7	17.5	5.6	0.1	0	30.0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	27.8	9.9	45	0.3	2.8
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	12.5	20.0	40	2.0	76.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	22.3	4.7	40	1.5	19.2
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.8	0	40	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	14.5	13.7	100	6.0	40.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.4	0	100	100	18.6	20.3	40	1.3	30.4
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.9	0	40	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	59.0	0	100	2.2	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.4	0	100	100	8.3	19.4	40	0.6	51.1
Fish & fish products	50.9	0	100	100	29.6	11.4	40	0.1	3.3
Minerals & metals	50.1	0	70	100	8.0	5.3	60	12.4	26.4
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	6.4	17.2	25	27.7	6.5
Chemicals	50.1	0	100	100	6.6	3.3	20	10.3	8.2
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.1	5.2	20	3.7	21.3
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.4	0.2	30	1.8	0.3
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.9	0	20	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	2.4	30	1.9	7.6
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.9	5.4	35	12.0	2.8
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	1.2	45	4.6	0.0
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.5	8.5	45	7.4	15.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	15.6	3.0	70	2.5	1.7

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	155	4	6	13.4	31.7	31.7	100.0	100.0	
2. Jamaica	2010	34	2	3	22.3	24.6	24.6	100.0	100.0	
3. United States	2010	22	3	4	3.5	27.8	0.1	94.6	23.0	
4. Trinidad and Tobago	2010	19	6	10	46.1	40.0	40.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Barbados	2010	8	7	10	60.4	33.6	33.6	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States	2010	279	4	6	4.5	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0	
2. Canada	2010	275	1	1	5.7	0.0	0.0	73.7	99.9	
3. European Union	2010	69	5	8	3.2	0.9	0.9	99.4	100.0	
4. Ukraine	2010	42	1	1	0.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0	
5. China	2010	17	1	4	3.3	0.1	0.0	63.2	98.3	

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		18.7	21.1	18.2	Binding coverage:	Total 89.3
Simple average MFN applied	2011	4.7	8.0	4.2		Non-Ag 87.7
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	17.2	2.6	10.7	3.2	29.8	35.5	0.3	0	8.9
MFN applied	29.2	26.8	10.4	21.8	10.6	0.9	0	0	0.3
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.3	3.8	19.5	7.3	44.8	6.4	0	0	9.2
MFN applied	47.3	31.9	10.9	7.1	2.6	0	0.0	0	0.3
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	18.8	14.0	40	100	7.7	24.2	20		
Dairy products	12.5	7.5	20	100	6.2	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.1	11.9	50	100	11.6	15.1	40		
Coffee, tea	24.2	0	40	100	10.0	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	31.8	9.5	50	100	8.4	25.0	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.8	19.7	28	100	2.8	49.3	20		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	13.2	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	25.3	2.2	42	100	13.7	3.3	40		
Cotton	20.0	0	35	100	15.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products	10.4	41.4	70	100	2.4	69.2	20		
Fish & fish products	24.4	2.4	40	35.7	1.9	81.7	20		
Minerals & metals	14.4	2.1	40	85.8	3.7	56.7	25		
Petroleum	21.2	0	30	100	2.8	74.3	58		
Chemicals	22.3	1.3	30	99.9	2.9	54.5	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	12.0	0.2	28	69.3	4.3	41.5	20		
Textiles	20.9	0.2	50	87.0	6.1	46.7	20		
Clothing	31.8	0	50	50.6	5.8	18.7	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.7	0.7	25	86.1	5.2	42.1	15		
Non-electrical machinery	14.2	22.1	22	99.2	3.3	37.8	20		
Electrical machinery	16.2	0	27	99.6	2.4	60.9	20		
Transport equipment	13.7	2.4	30	100	3.7	58.1	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.2	0	30	89.3	7.1	21.2	20		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	25	4	4	5.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2010	18	5	6	3.3	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2010	3	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2010	1	1	3	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Canada	2010	1	6	11	2.0	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2010	528	2	17	7.9	17.8	17.8	93.6	100.0
2. Canada	2010	25	4	11	8.1	15.5	15.5	100.0	100.0
3. Mexico	2010	14	2	2	22.6	29.9	0.0	1.3	0.0
4. European Union	2010	9	18	29	5.1	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2010	6	3	3	8.2	1.8	0.1	30.8	82.9



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		31.8	32.4	31.7	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	5.6	10.5	4.8			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	7.3	13.2	5.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	6.2	1.7	4.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.0	2.8	2.8	14.2	79.4	0.6	0.2	0
MFN applied	2011	23.9	12.8	12.9	45.2	1.2	3.1	0.2	0.2
Imports	2010	38.3	6.4	1.9	41.2	0.7	11.3	0.0	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.9	0.7	2.8	4.9	2.9	85.6	0.2	0
MFN applied	2011	54.8	11.9	15.2	18.2	0	0	0	0
Imports	2010	76.5	4.3	5.1	14.1	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	31.3	0	164	100	15.6	6.6	164	0.7	0.7
Dairy products	24.4	0	35	100	21.9	7.5	35	0.3	7.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.7	0	45	100	11.3	20.3	30	2.6	3.7
Coffee, tea	33.5	0	35	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.1	0.9
Cereals & preparations	32.3	0	55	100	11.5	22.9	45	14.1	25.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	31.6	0	50	100	6.1	28.7	15	4.2	81.2
Sugars and confectionery	35.0	0	40	100	11.5	27.1	40	0.4	33.2
Beverages & tobacco	34.8	0	60	100	14.1	6.8	55	2.3	2.7
Cotton	11.0	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.9	0	35	100	4.2	49.2	15	1.9	24.6
Fish & fish products	34.7	0	35	100	9.3	20.2	15	0.3	64.9
Minerals & metals	33.3	0.1	35	100	3.3	66.2	15	17.8	69.4
Petroleum	18.8	0	35	100	8.4	40.9	15	35.6	98.9
Chemicals	31.9	0.1	35	100	1.9	80.7	15	7.2	47.6
Wood, paper, etc.	33.5	0	50	100	6.4	44.1	15	6.1	54.7
Textiles	34.1	0	35	100	8.2	12.9	15	1.1	9.7
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	14.9	0.6	15	0.2	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.3	0	55	100	7.7	22.8	15	0.8	8.9
Non-electrical machinery	28.9	6.3	35	100	1.2	89.3	15	1.2	62.8
Electrical machinery	20.9	22.9	35	100	2.7	75.1	15	0.8	35.3
Transport equipment	29.2	0	35	100	4.7	37.4	15	1.6	9.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.6	8.3	35	100	6.6	42.8	15	0.5	24.2

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	650	6	7	9.8	1.3	1.2	78.6	97.2
2. United States	2010	453	8	20	4.8	4.6	3.1	96.8	95.5
3. El Salvador	2010	109	15	47	14.1	18.0	17.8	97.1	98.8
4. Mexico	2010	103	2	3	19.7	8.4	0.1	71.7	83.6
5. Guatemala	2010	62	15	34	10.8	14.5	14.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2010	3,331	10	45	5.6	14.1	14.1	99.5	100.0
2. Guatemala	2010	200	37	145	6.8	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
3. El Salvador	2010	174	36	108	7.0	9.6	9.6	99.8	100.0
4. Mexico	2010	162	16	43	13.9	18.8	18.8	99.8	100.0
5. European Union	2010	153	14	29	5.8	9.6	8.6	99.2	71.9

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		0	0	0	Binding coverage:	Total 45.6
Simple average MFN applied	2011	0	0	0		Non-Ag 37.3
Trade weighted average	2010	0	0	0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	440.5	16.9	423.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2011	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2010	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	37.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2011	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2010	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	0	100.0	0	100	0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Dairy products	0	100.0	0	100	0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	0	100.0	0	100	0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Coffee, tea	0	100.0	0	100	0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Cereals & preparations	0	100.0	0	100	0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	0	100.0	0	100	0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0	100.0	0	100	0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	0	100.0	0	100	0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Cotton	0	100.0	0	100	0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	0	100.0	0	100	0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Fish & fish products	0	100.0	0	100	0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Minerals & metals	0	100.0	0	66.9	0	100.0	0	11.1	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0	100.0	0	2.9	100.0
Chemicals	0	100.0	0	8.4	0	100.0	0	5.8	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0	100.0	0	96.1	0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Textiles	0	100.0	0	9.7	0	100.0	0	3.4	100.0
Clothing	0	100.0	0	2.1	0	100.0	0	3.5	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	0	100.0	0	40.6	0	100.0	0	2.8	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	0	100.0	0	29.1	0	100.0	0	13.3	100.0
Electrical machinery	0	100.0	0	40.6	0	100.0	0	40.6	100.0
Transport equipment	0	100.0	0	13.8	0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0	100.0	0	53.0	0	100.0	0	9.9	100.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2010	111	10	16	16.9	19.1	14.1	54.6	74.9
2. Singapore	2010	79	16	35	0.3	0.1	0.0	99.4	99.7
3. United States	2010	78	17	42	3.2	2.7	0.0	32.2	34.5
4. Macao, China	2010	61	13	47	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2010	52	23	79	9.8	8.8	0.0	21.1	16.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	13,044	53	688	4.3	1.8	0.0	21.6	63.4
2. China	2010	9,384	47	390	9.2	4.2	3.5	42.7	93.2
3. India	2010	9,149	23	81	9.4	1.7	0.0	6.3	82.5
4. Malaysia	2010	3,888	50	469	8.1	2.1	0.0	53.9	86.1
5. United States	2010	3,212	57	662	4.1	2.7	0.0	42.5	62.7



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		24.2	113.8	9.6	Binding coverage:		Total 94.8
Simple average MFN applied	2011	5.6	27.2	2.3			Non-Ag 94.0
Trade weighted average	2010	2.8	13.4	1.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		35.4
Imports in billion US\$	2010	3.9	0.3	3.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		40.1

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound	25.6	2.0	6.9	1.4	7.9	12.8	3.2	40.2		24.5
MFN applied	62.3	2.5	4.0	0.7	4.7	6.2	10.7	8.8		18.3
Imports	67.4	1.3	3.4	1.6	10.9	4.7	9.5	1.2		12.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	45.5	6.1	8.2	6.1	17.0	9.7	0.7	0.0		0.7
MFN applied	76.8	3.9	13.5	5.7	0.0	0	0	0		0
Imports	82.6	3.7	9.9	3.8	0.0	0	0	0		0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	343.0	0	461	100	100.1	25.2	414	0.1	8.2
Dairy products	438.2	0	574	100	101.7	0	279	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	82.9	21.6	470	100	19.4	66.7	470	2.0	69.0
Coffee, tea	18.5	35.9	115	100	6.3	63.9	44	0.8	62.9
Cereals & preparations	92.7	22.2	407	100	19.0	55.3	165	3.0	60.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.2	18.6	196	100	8.3	84.5	55	0.5	64.5
Sugars and confectionery	88.1	19.0	175	100	5.1	83.7	55	0.4	60.3
Beverages & tobacco	14.2	23.9	57	100	7.8	60.5	51	1.4	84.0
Cotton	2.2	80.0	11	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.1	54.8	180	100	5.1	80.5	55	0.5	77.9
Fish & fish products	3.2	81.8	175	95.7	1.1	88.9	10	2.8	97.7
Minerals & metals	7.8	56.8	65	96.7	1.2	86.4	15	9.9	86.9
Petroleum	5.0	83.3	50	80.0	0.1	97.8	5	11.8	100.0
Chemicals	4.1	77.8	65	99.1	1.0	85.7	20	24.2	86.0
Wood, paper, etc.	11.3	44.3	35	90.6	2.6	69.7	15	4.9	53.3
Textiles	8.3	33.4	35	87.1	1.5	84.9	15	1.4	54.1
Clothing	20.5	0	21	100	14.6	0.9	15	2.7	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.1	30.8	35	86.7	5.9	42.0	15	1.6	17.0
Non-electrical machinery	5.6	56.8	35	96.4	0.7	90.5	10	8.7	92.8
Electrical machinery	15.4	32.5	40	99.2	2.1	72.9	10	12.9	92.9
Transport equipment	9.6	59.5	35	44.7	2.1	76.8	15	5.4	89.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	21.5	14.6	55	97.7	3.4	63.9	15	4.9	57.9

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	35	12	23	22.8	18.3	1.6	54.9	63.1	
2. United States	2010	14	6	9	5.7	2.5	0.0	31.6	33.7	
3. Japan	2010	10	3	3	3.7	1.2	0.0	57.1	66.3	
4. Norway	2010	7	4	4	25.7	69.9	2.6	44.4	14.4	
5. Viet Nam	2009	2	5	6	14.4	11.1	0.0	11.1	17.2	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	3,449	16	50	4.8	6.9	6.5	91.3	93.2	
2. Norway	2010	202	16	43	1.3	9.8	9.2	99.7	99.7	
3. United States	2010	182	14	39	2.1	0.4	0.0	58.3	86.4	
4. Japan	2010	138	4	7	2.1	3.1	0.0	55.6	12.6	
5. Russian Federation	2010	121	2	6	9.0	10.0	0.0	21.8	0.9	

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		48.7	113.1	34.6	Binding coverage:	Total 73.8
Simple average MFN applied	2010	12.6	31.4	9.8		Non-Ag 69.8
Trade weighted average	2010	7.2	44.7	5.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.6
Imports in billion US\$	2010	360.5	13.2	347.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.2	0.1	2.4	7.2	54.0	35.0	0.3
MFN applied 2010	5.9	4.0	4.0	4.8	4.9	67.9	6.3	2.3	0.3
Imports 2010	21.3	2.9	7.6	2.6	4.7	24.9	34.7	1.2	2.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.1	0.5	0.0	0	14.6	50.8	0.7	0.2	6.0
MFN applied 2010	3.1	14.3	74.8	1.0	1.9	4.1	0.7	0.1	5.7
Imports 2010	19.2	41.0	39.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	105.9	0	150	100	31.6	0	100	0.0	0
Dairy products	65.0	0	150	100	33.7	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.4	0	150	100	30.3	1.3	100	0.9	17.8
Coffee, tea	133.1	0	150	100	56.1	0	100	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	115.7	0	150	100	30.7	11.9	150	0.1	27.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	165.2	0	300	100	18.8	16.9	100	1.9	28.3
Sugars and confectionery	124.7	0	150	100	34.4	0	60	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	120.9	0	150	100	70.8	0	150	0.1	0
Cotton	110.0	0	150	100	12.0	20.0	30	0.0	97.3
Other agricultural products	105.7	0	150	100	21.5	11.2	70	0.4	7.4
Fish & fish products	100.7	0	150	13.0	29.6	0.1	30	0.0	3.2
Minerals & metals	38.3	0.4	55	60.6	7.4	1.4	10	36.3	31.2
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	8.2	2.2	10	27.4	0.0
Chemicals	39.6	0.1	150	89.3	7.8	0.4	10	8.3	2.4
Wood, paper, etc.	36.6	0	40	64.6	9.1	3.5	10	1.7	15.9
Textiles	29.6	0	132	68.9	13.3	0	106	1.0	0
Clothing	38.1	0	77	55.3	15.1	0	315	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.7	0	40	50.9	10.1	3.1	70	1.0	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	28.2	7.0	40	94.5	7.2	5.6	10	8.2	22.3
Electrical machinery	27.0	26.9	40	93.7	6.9	20.7	10	6.9	60.4
Transport equipment	35.7	0	40	70.7	15.5	3.7	60	3.2	0.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.8	21.6	40	42.5	8.7	5.8	10	2.3	30.0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	2,492	25	99	10.8	4.0	1.9	25.8	68.9
2. China	2010	2,380	7	10	15.0	6.0	2.9	7.1	0.0
3. United States	2010	1,586	21	78	5.1	1.6	0.9	75.6	81.8
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2010	1,437	13	46	11.2	4.0	0.0	25.4	74.9
5. Pakistan	2010	842	8	16	9.3	5.5	0.2	30.5	56.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	39,618	67	1,080	4.5	4.5	2.1	64.1	64.3
2. United States	2010	27,705	60	682	3.7	3.2	0.4	74.1	63.6
3. China	2010	18,454	33	137	9.2	1.8	0.0	9.8	72.2
4. Hong Kong, China	2010	10,900	10	29	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2010	8,973	41	177	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		37.1	47.0	35.6	Binding coverage:		Total 96.3
Simple average MFN applied	2011	7.0	8.1	6.9			Non-Ag 95.8
Trade weighted average	2010	4.1	4.9	4.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	133.9	13.0	120.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.7

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %	
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0.6	0	0	87.5	8.6	3.2	0	
MFN applied	2011	9.5	80.8	4.4	0.4	1.7	1.2	0.2	1.8	3.5
Imports	2010	45.8	36.7	5.8	9.6	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	11.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.8	0	0.0	3.6	0	89.3	0.0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2011	10.9	56.8	18.2	12.8	0.7	0.5	0	0.0	0.1
Imports	2010	58.0	22.2	10.0	7.7	0.7	1.4	0	0.0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	43.7	0	50	100	4.7	7.4	20	0.6	52.3
Dairy products	74.0	0	210	100	5.5	0	10	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	45.6	0	60	100	5.5	5.9	20	0.9	0.3
Coffee, tea	45.3	0	60	100	6.7	0	10	0.2	0.3
Cereals & preparations	44.8	0	160	100	5.4	6.2	150	2.5	50.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.9	0	60	100	4.1	19.4	10	1.9	84.3
Sugars and confectionery	58.3	0	95	100	7.2	0	26	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	81.1	0	150	100	50.0	0	150	0.4	0.0
Cotton	37.4	0	40	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.9	99.7
Other agricultural products	40.7	0	60	100	4.0	20.1	5	0.7	58.1
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	5.3	2.5	10	0.2	23.8
Minerals & metals	38.8	0.1	40	97.7	6.3	18.2	30	13.9	36.6
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	0.3	93.8	5	19.6	98.9
Chemicals	38.0	0.1	150	96.0	5.5	7.4	150	11.5	36.7
Wood, paper, etc.	39.4	0	40	100	4.5	26.6	15	2.5	56.1
Textiles	26.4	0	40	99.7	9.2	1.0	25	3.8	4.1
Clothing	35.0	0	40	100	14.3	0.9	15	0.2	3.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.7	0	50	99.4	8.6	13.3	25	1.7	14.1
Non-electrical machinery	35.0	6.5	40	98.3	5.3	6.7	15	15.3	67.2
Electrical machinery	30.5	23.2	40	96.5	5.8	20.6	15	11.2	64.0
Transport equipment	38.8	0	40	52.8	9.4	29.9	50	8.3	47.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.4	9.4	40	87.0	6.8	6.2	15	2.2	20.9

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2010	4,162	2	4	31.6	78.3	0.0	5.1	5.2
2. European Union	2010	3,625	15	31	10.1	3.5	0.7	26.8	53.6
3. China	2010	3,000	9	18	14.5	10.0	4.5	86.6	36.6
4. Malaysia	2010	2,909	11	26	13.3	8.8	7.2	68.7	85.2
5. United States	2010	1,258	13	34	3.8	0.5	0.2	79.0	88.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2010	27,696	43	185	4.2	0.6	0.4	91.8	95.4
2. China	2010	17,795	32	146	9.2	2.4	1.4	90.6	85.9
3. United States	2010	14,996	43	336	4.6	6.7	0.6	69.8	56.9
4. European Union	2010	13,712	56	485	4.8	4.2	1.9	61.4	67.4
5. Korea, Republic of	2010	13,625	33	93	7.4	2.4	0.9	47.6	49.6

# Iran, Islamic Republic of

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2011	26.6	30.4	26.1	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2011	0	30.3	4.9	7.9	11.8	29.8	14.1	0.8	0.4
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2011	0	37.5	10.7	7.5	10.1	17.7	15.7	0.5	0.2
Imports										

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					20.4	0	70		
Dairy products					33.9	0	70		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					45.1	0	200		
Coffee, tea					31.0	0	75		
Cereals & preparations					31.5	0	90		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					17.9	0	200		
Sugars and confectionery					27.7	0	75		
Beverages & tobacco					33.7	0	80		
Cotton					25.6	0	40		
Other agricultural products					20.9	0	400		
Fish & fish products					18.8	0	60		
Minerals & metals					16.0	0	100		
Petroleum					6.8	0	35		
Chemicals					11.6	0	90		
Wood, paper, etc.					20.5	0	60		
Textiles					48.6	0	120		
Clothing					100.0	0	100		
Leather, footwear, etc.					45.5	0	120		
Non-electrical machinery					12.2	0	60		
Electrical machinery					24.1	0	80		
Transport equipment					26.1	0	90		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					23.3	0	100		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	493	8	12	13.4	2.2	1.4	16.7	88.3
2. Hong Kong, China	2010	365	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2010	230	6	17	12.4	8.6	2.1	5.0	3.1
4. China	2010	146	1	1	14.1	5.1	0.0	6.5	0.0
5. India	2010	63	5	8	31.1	22.8	0.0	10.9	21.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	18,380	5	6	3.7	0.3	0.2	74.5	95.4
2. China	2010	18,155	5	15	7.6	1.0	0.0	15.1	78.5
3. Japan	2010	11,153	1	2	2.6	0.0	0.0	67.4	99.6
4. India	2010	10,849	7	10	7.9	5.0	0.0	6.9	0.3
5. Korea, Republic of	2010	6,931	3	6	5.8	2.6	0.0	22.8	12.3

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since 1995	
Simple average final bound		22.2	73.4	11.5	Binding coverage:	Total 75.1
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag 71.5
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	6.9
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	4.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.1	12.7	4.9	2.4	17.5	8.7	16.4	32.9	0.2
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	9.4	25.7	13.2	10.1	6.7	4.3	1.9	0.2	6.7
MFN applied									
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	115.3	8.5	190	96.3					
Dairy products	168.1	0	247	95.0					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	104.6	0	560	99.5					
Coffee, tea	9.1	0	25	100					
Cereals & preparations	57.6	0.6	255	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	37.7	2.0	128	100					
Sugars and confectionery	9.7	0	35	100					
Beverages & tobacco	130.9	1.3	255	97.5					
Cotton	4.0	20.0	5	100					
Other agricultural products	31.3	7.4	170	98.6					
Fish & fish products	8.2	0	170	53.2					
Minerals & metals	9.0	9.4	80	85.3					
Petroleum	25.0	0	45	50.0					
Chemicals	8.2	7.2	148	85.3					
Wood, paper, etc.	14.1	13.4	60	73.8					
Textiles	23.0	1.3	232	52.3					
Clothing	16.2	0	35	12.0					
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.3	19.0	60	74.7					
Non-electrical machinery	8.1	29.8	100	75.2					
Electrical machinery	10.2	33.2	77	79.8					
Transport equipment	36.7	26.0	802	41.0					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.6	12.8	71	75.4					

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	2010	US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	1,351	20	72	13.6	10.0	7.2	76.4	66.7
2. Russian Federation	2010	269	9	30	13.1	12.4	0.0	5.1	5.1
3. United States	2010	244	21	74	5.0	4.2	4.1	97.3	99.8
4. Japan	2010	52	10	20	9.4	12.1	0.0	29.1	12.8
5. China	2010	50	6	10	16.3	8.8	1.3	10.4	11.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2010	20,257	42	239	3.2	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2010	12,248	49	600	4.2	2.0	2.0	99.8	100.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2010	2,839	5	14	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2010	2,554	24	122	8.4	3.4	0.0	17.0	41.7
5. India	2010	2,221	18	84	7.8	2.6	0.0	11.3	64.7

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		49.6	96.9	42.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	7.6	17.9	6.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	10.1	16.4	8.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	4.9	1.0	4.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.7	0.3	0.7	0	0	0.8	96.4	0	0.3
MFN applied	41.6	4.6	1.5	4.0	14.3	32.3	1.5	0	0.2
Imports	37.6	5.8	0.6	1.6	31.6	22.7	0.1	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	4.7	12.7	0.4	0.0	81.7	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	69.5	1.5	3.5	4.3	17.4	3.8	0	0	0.0
Imports	48.5	0.8	23.7	6.1	15.9	5.0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	26.5	9.5	100	1.6	28.2
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	25.2	11.7	75	0.8	8.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.5	0.5	100	100	23.0	34.2	100	1.6	23.9
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	15.6	22.9	40	0.2	15.6
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	12.4	47.5	40	6.7	50.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.8	0	100	100	17.6	52.8	40	1.5	48.9
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	19.0	37.5	40	1.6	3.3
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	23.0	13.6	40	5.1	32.3
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	87.3	7.9	100	100	5.6	82.5	40	0.9	81.3
Fish & fish products	50.9	0	100	100	28.8	18.8	40	1.8	34.6
Minerals & metals	46.5	0.0	50	100	4.1	74.6	50	8.4	63.0
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	4.8	33.5	25	27.3	40.4
Chemicals	24.8	0	100	100	2.6	84.7	40	13.0	64.2
Wood, paper, etc.	49.0	0	50	100	7.0	58.3	20	6.0	48.4
Textiles	49.5	0	50	100	3.1	84.0	25	1.4	40.6
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0.9	20	1.1	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.7	0.6	50	100	6.7	63.5	30	1.8	19.1
Non-electrical machinery	38.4	0.2	50	100	1.5	91.8	25	6.6	78.0
Electrical machinery	46.8	6.5	50	100	6.6	65.9	40	4.7	51.5
Transport equipment	47.4	0	50	100	7.5	70.1	50	5.3	21.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	11.9	39.8	50	2.6	38.1

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2010	137	11	24	4.9	5.5	2.7	96.1	91.1
2. European Union	2010	91	11	29	10.8	28.9	28.9	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2010	32	9	26	4.0	3.8	2.3	98.3	99.3
4. Japan	2010	19	2	2	3.6	0.1	0.0	66.7	99.6
5. Barbados	2010	5	10	22	56.7	49.3	49.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2010	143	8	13	3.0	0.6	0.6	98.4	99.9
2. Canada	2010	125	1	1	3.5	0.0	0.0	91.1	100.0
3. Norway	2010	104	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2010	81	5	6	2.7	4.6	4.6	99.8	100.0
5. Russian Federation	2010	54	1	1	10.6	0.0	0.0	28.6	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		5.3	22.8	2.6	Binding coverage:		Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2011	5.3	23.3	2.6			Non-Ag 99.6
Trade weighted average	2010	2.1	11.2	1.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.7
Imports in billion US\$	2010	680.3	53.1	627.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.4

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	34.1	18.1	15.7	7.9	10.6	6.5	1.8	5.2	15.1
MFN applied 2011	34.9	17.3	15.7	8.3	10.4	6.8	0.8	5.1	12.1
Imports 2010	46.3	14.2	14.0	6.3	9.2	9.6	0.2	0.1	4.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	55.9	25.7	15.2	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.7
MFN applied 2011	57.1	25.2	14.9	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	2.0
Imports 2010	82.6	9.6	6.2	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	15.0	45.7	540	100	15.7	43.8	472	1.7	3.1
Dairy products	150.6	0	687	100	178.5	6.7	687	0.2	29.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	10.1	19.6	378	100	12.3	19.7	378	1.2	13.4
Coffee, tea	14.3	22.2	182	100	16.3	22.2	182	0.4	62.7
Cereals & preparations	73.4	8.2	859	100	68.3	9.8	827	1.5	67.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.3	46.2	629	100	11.0	42.4	587	0.9	78.4
Sugars and confectionery	52.0	7.3	199	100	28.4	10.6	124	0.1	70.3
Beverages & tobacco	18.0	19.1	57	100	15.4	32.3	57	1.1	66.1
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	5.8	66.5	450	100	4.2	70.4	441	0.7	70.7
Fish & fish products	4.9	4.9	12	91.3	5.5	4.7	15	2.2	5.2
Minerals & metals	1.0	69.9	10	99.9	1.0	70.4	10	23.3	93.3
Petroleum	9.8	54.2	197	80.0	0.5	74.6	8	18.3	97.3
Chemicals	2.3	37.4	7	100	2.2	39.7	7	9.3	60.1
Wood, paper, etc.	1.0	78.8	10	97.6	0.8	80.9	10	3.1	70.7
Textiles	5.6	7.6	25	100	5.5	8.1	25	1.9	7.6
Clothing	9.2	0	13	100	9.1	1.8	13	3.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.9	50.3	552	100	12.0	54.1	552	1.8	44.3
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	8.3	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.2	95.5	5	100	0.1	97.8	5	11.7	97.6
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.8	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.1	77.0	8	100	1.2	75.6	8	5.8	90.6

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$	95% trade in no. of	HS 2-digit HS 6-digit		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
Agricultural products									
1. Chinese Taipei	2010	703	21	55	18.5	22.0	0.0	14.0	6.9
2. Hong Kong, China	2010	558	24	82	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2010	500	20	59	4.7	3.2	0.0	30.2	26.6
4. Korea, Republic of	2010	345	17	72	40.5	15.3	0.0	3.3	5.4
5. China	2010	295	24	86	16.4	15.4	0.1	5.2	12.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2010	175,960	55	941	9.0	6.2	0.0	9.3	31.5
2. United States	2010	116,071	50	812	3.4	1.1	0.0	46.0	64.4
3. European Union	2010	78,486	55	953	4.4	3.0	0.0	23.0	44.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2010	63,485	51	962	6.6	4.4	0.0	17.3	38.6
5. Chinese Taipei	2010	50,998	49	775	4.8	2.5	0.0	28.8	56.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound		16.3	23.6	15.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	10.0	17.9	8.8		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	8.6	11.1	8.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	14.0	2.4	11.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.1	15.3	15.8	12.4	26.1	25.7	0.2	3.3	0.8
MFN applied 2010	35.8	8.4	8.2	0.6	22.6	21.1	0.6	2.8	1.4
Imports 2009	64.8	1.3	2.7	0.7	12.2	14.0	3.9	0.3	3.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	7.3	22.1	16.1	8.2	23.8	22.4	0.0	0	0.1
MFN applied 2010	57.4	3.3	7.7	0.9	13.6	17.0	0.0	0	2.1
Imports 2009	44.6	19.7	7.1	1.0	14.1	13.5	0.0	0	0.3

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.7	0	30	100	11.0	15.4	30	2.0	57.6
Dairy products	16.1	7.5	30	100	9.1	52.5	30	1.5	84.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	23.5	0	90	100	20.2	15.5	90	2.1	15.7
Coffee, tea	20.5	0	30	100	13.3	39.6	30	0.9	57.5
Cereals & preparations	17.1	5.3	80	100	10.7	43.0	40	5.7	83.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	16.5	0	30	100	9.1	62.9	30	2.2	74.2
Sugars and confectionery	19.1	0	30	100	7.8	67.7	30	1.0	86.6
Beverages & tobacco	99.9	0	200	100	85.5	21.0	200	1.1	4.9
Cotton	9.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	15.7	1.4	30	100	8.6	55.6	30	0.7	78.8
Fish & fish products	19.8	0	30	100	11.0	45.2	30	0.6	89.8
Minerals & metals	19.3	0.1	30	100	10.6	47.6	30	16.4	42.0
Petroleum	15.3	0	20	100	13.0	16.0	20	14.1	0.0
Chemicals	5.1	10.6	30	100	1.2	83.6	30	11.1	81.2
Wood, paper, etc.	21.3	1.2	30	100	13.2	43.6	30	4.2	62.6
Textiles	15.7	0.2	30	100	4.7	75.8	30	4.2	83.8
Clothing	19.5	0	20	100	19.4	0.5	20	2.1	12.9
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.7	0	30	100	13.4	46.7	30	1.0	16.4
Non-electrical machinery	10.3	17.5	30	100	5.6	74.3	30	8.9	62.7
Electrical machinery	16.8	25.3	30	100	12.0	52.4	30	6.2	61.7
Transport equipment	13.3	9.3	30	100	8.1	54.7	30	11.6	28.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.5	15.5	57	100	18.6	25.9	66	2.4	47.7

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2010	55	14	41	9.5	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
2. Kuwait	2009	32	17	43	3.8	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2010	24	10	21	13.1	15.0	15.0	99.4	99.8
4. Lebanon	2010	20	16	36	32.6	49.2	49.2	100.0	100.0
5. Qatar	2010	15	15	48	8.7	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2010	923	7	35	6.8	20.8	20.8	100.0	100.0
2. India	2010	821	4	6	7.1	5.7	0.0	10.2	1.2
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2010	555	30	135	4.8	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2010	250	31	93	3.9	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
5. Lebanon	2010	207	17	40	8.9	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2011	9.6	15.4	8.7	Total	
Trade weighted average	2010	9.4	22.9	8.2	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2010	28.4	2.4	25.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									in %
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2011	7.8	34.8	8.2	30.1	11.2	4.2	2.6	1.1	29.8
	Imports	2010	6.3	10.8	2.7	26.6	32.9	13.3	6.0	1.3	67.6
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2011	16.9	35.7	17.8	19.7	7.9	0.8	0.2	0.1	10.5
	Imports	2010	35.3	19.3	9.2	25.6	7.4	2.8	0.3	0.0	4.4

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products					25.2	11.3	151	0.6	8.1
Dairy products					19.2	0	51	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					11.1	5.3	50	1.0	5.0
Coffee, tea					9.8	20.8	63	1.0	34.5
Cereals & preparations					25.5	3.0	354	1.7	1.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils					9.0	9.6	56	0.7	5.0
Sugars and confectionery					15.3	0	55	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco					35.9	4.9	335	1.3	1.4
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					5.7	8.0	20	0.2	1.8
Fish & fish products					12.4	0.8	128	0.2	4.1
Minerals & metals					9.9	6.6	125	25.0	8.7
Petroleum					4.4	12.0	5	7.8	65.0
Chemicals					5.6	14.8	28	10.4	38.7
Wood, paper, etc.					13.1	6.1	92	4.1	9.2
Textiles					11.2	0.8	91	0.9	0.4
Clothing					12.7	0	43	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					10.3	8.7	214	1.4	6.1
Non-electrical machinery					3.3	67.6	22	19.4	67.9
Electrical machinery					6.5	27.0	32	7.6	41.7
Transport equipment					10.8	25.0	237	9.9	18.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					10.0	18.3	279	4.2	47.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value	
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			in %
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	158	6	9	9.2	6.1	0.1	45.4	77.5	
2. Kyrgyz Republic	2010	157	12	25	9.7	6.6	6.6	100.0	100.0	
3. Turkey	2010	125	2	3	15.7	118.4	0.0	71.4	6.8	
4. Russian Federation	2010	124	12	30	15.4	8.3	8.3	100.0	100.0	
5. Georgia	2010	75	2	2	7.8	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	19,178	5	8	3.1	0.2	0.1	84.4	97.8	
2. China	2010	11,077	7	11	5.7	0.9	0.0	19.5	76.6	
3. Russian Federation	2010	2,435	13	59	8.0	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0	
4. Canada	2010	2,218	2	2	5.7	0.0	0.0	60.8	100.0	
5. United States	2010	1,824	6	11	4.1	1.1	0.2	75.2	24.7	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		95.4	100.0	56.7	Binding coverage:	Total 14.8
Simple average MFN applied	2011	12.5	19.7	11.4		Non-Ag 1.8
Trade weighted average	2010	10.1	30.6	6.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	10.6	1.7	8.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	
MFN applied	2011	15.9	0	16.1	0	64.4	1.5	2.1	0	0.5
Imports	2010	22.9	0	6.6	0	21.0	41.7	7.8	0	5.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.2	1.4	0	0	
MFN applied	2011	40.9	0	22.8	0	35.8	0.5	0	0	0.1
Imports	2010	69.0	0	13.8	0	16.3	0.9	0	0	0.7

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	23.6	5.5	25	0.0	26.1
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	42.5	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	21.8	9.4	25	0.7	15.0
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.2	15.7
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	22.9	6.2	60	8.6	0.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	98.7	11.6	24.0	25	4.0	79.4
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	32.2	0	100	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	25.1	0	35	0.7	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	10.1	41.6	25	0.3	62.2
Fish & fish products	63.4	0	100	47.0	24.5	0.5	25	0.1	29.5
Minerals & metals	62.0	0	62	0.9	10.7	35.7	40	11.6	64.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.1	53.7	25	20.7	97.3
Chemicals	35.2	0	100	2.2	4.0	77.3	25	11.3	79.2
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	16.2	25.1	25	3.3	16.1
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.5	7.0	50	2.9	19.7
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.7	21.1	25	1.5	19.0
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	3.2	75.1	25	9.6	79.3
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	10.8	34.8	35	9.2	63.8
Transport equipment	62.0	0	62	0.8	6.2	60.9	25	11.4	47.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.9	30.6	50	2.4	56.4

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	1,308	7	20	10.7	8.1	8.1	100.0	100.0
2. Egypt	2010	206	1	1	20.9	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
3. Pakistan	2010	206	1	1	7.7	9.9	0.0	39.3	0.7
4. Uganda	2010	100	18	48	22.4	24.8	24.8	100.0	100.0
5. Russian Federation	2010	85	3	6	10.2	6.3	1.6	7.7	54.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. Uganda	2010	402	40	339	12.5	16.1	16.1	100.0	100.0
2. Tanzania	2010	266	43	309	11.4	12.5	12.5	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2010	217	9	40	6.0	17.2	17.2	88.2	99.8
4. Rwanda	2010	196	38	260	13.7	6.9	6.9	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2010	123	41	139	4.2	7.3	7.3	100.0	100.0



# Korea, Republic of

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		16.6	56.1	10.2	Binding coverage:		Total 94.6
Simple average MFN applied	2011	12.1	48.6	6.6			Non-Ag 93.8
Trade weighted average	2010	7.4	93.3	3.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.7
Imports in billion US\$	2010	420.4	18.1	402.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		6.3

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %	
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.2	5.7	9.1	8.7	23.1	31.9	10.2	8.1	5.2
MFN applied	2011	6.1	14.9	26.2	1.2	13.3	27.9	2.1	8.3	2.9
Imports	2010	7.1	26.6	16.2	1.0	10.2	19.3	1.1	18.4	5.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		15.9	7.6	23.2	34.6	5.7	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.1
MFN applied	2011	17.1	10.6	63.5	6.9	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Imports	2010	39.3	29.7	29.0	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.1	0.4	89	100	22.1	2.4	89	0.5	0.3
Dairy products	69.8	0	176	100	67.5	0	176	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	63.8	0	887	100	57.5	0.2	887	0.5	0.0
Coffee, tea	74.1	0	514	100	53.9	0	514	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	161.1	0	800	100	134.4	0.3	800	1.1	9.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	44.1	2.6	630	100	37.0	4.1	630	0.7	2.8
Sugars and confectionery	32.2	0	243	100	17.1	0	243	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	43.1	0	270	100	31.7	0	270	0.3	0
Cotton	2.0	0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	20.9	9.4	754	100	16.2	23.5	754	0.5	15.6
Fish & fish products	14.8	0	32	53.9	16.0	0.7	47	0.8	1.7
Minerals & metals	7.5	21.8	35	96.1	4.6	26.9	8	25.7	52.1
Petroleum	8.9	0	13	80.0	4.6	10.7	8	20.4	17.4
Chemicals	5.8	7.0	373	97.5	5.7	6.7	317	9.9	15.0
Wood, paper, etc.	2.8	73.5	13	89.0	2.2	67.5	10	1.9	75.0
Textiles	16.5	0.3	30	98.6	9.1	1.5	13	1.6	3.3
Clothing	28.4	0	35	100	12.6	0	13	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.1	0.1	16	97.6	7.8	2.6	16	1.2	23.1
Non-electrical machinery	9.5	24.5	20	96.6	6.0	22.6	13	11.4	44.6
Electrical machinery	8.9	33.4	20	74.0	6.2	21.4	13	13.7	69.8
Transport equipment	8.1	26.0	20	81.3	5.5	26.8	10	3.3	38.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	9.8	20.6	16	95.2	6.7	16.0	13	4.9	32.6

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2010	1,018	19	60	19.5	14.2	0.0	21.2	23.9
2. United States	2010	342	15	49	5.1	4.2	0.2	24.9	18.5
3. China	2010	266	17	42	17.8	30.5	0.8	2.8	2.5
4. Hong Kong, China	2010	226	16	36	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2010	142	19	42	18.8	19.2	0.0	10.4	18.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2010	137,674	46	507	8.9	6.2	0.3	9.3	37.0
2. European Union	2010	48,235	53	600	4.4	2.1	0.0	23.0	60.5
3. United States	2010	46,569	55	544	3.6	1.0	0.0	45.8	68.7
4. Japan	2010	26,534	59	733	2.8	0.9	0.0	52.7	74.9
5. Hong Kong, China	2010	21,612	36	209	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		97.2	100.0	96.7	Binding coverage:	Total 99.9
Simple average MFN applied	2011	4.7	5.2	4.7		Non-Ag 99.9
Trade weighted average	2009	4.5	5.8	4.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2009	19.7	3.3	16.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2011	21.3	70.8	0	0	0	0	1.4	0
Imports	2009	53.8	42.6	0	0	0	0	3.6	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		3.3	0	0	0	0	0	96.6	0
MFN applied	2011	6.8	92.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2009	14.8	85.2	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	3.1	30.5	5	2.2	46.7
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	1.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	3.3	32.7	5	5.7	82.6
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.9	32.5
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	3.5	30.0	5	3.8	65.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	4.9	2.7	5	0.7	17.1
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	3.8	25.0	5	0.5	71.3
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	31.6	0.7	100	1.4	0.0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	4.4	11.2	5	0.5	23.9
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	100	3.3	34.1	5	0.4	49.6
Minerals & metals	99.9	0.1	100	100	4.9	2.3	5	14.4	4.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.0	0	5	0.5	0
Chemicals	99.9	0.1	100	100	4.4	11.1	5	10.8	36.8
Wood, paper, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	4.7	5.1	5	4.3	6.8
Textiles	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0.2	5	2.0	2.0
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	3.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	2.1	0
Non-electrical machinery	91.8	8.2	100	100	4.8	4.9	5	15.8	16.0
Electrical machinery	75.1	24.9	100	100	4.0	20.9	5	10.5	33.7
Transport equipment	100.0	0	100	100	4.0	19.2	5	13.4	0.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	90.8	9.2	100	100	4.7	6.2	5	5.2	20.0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2010	100	11	35	4.3	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
2. Qatar	2010	17	17	54	4.3	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
3. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2010	9	15	45	5.4	5.6	5.6	100.0	100.0
4. Jordan	2009	6	8	13	23.6	25.9	25.9	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2010	2	8	10	10.1	2.3	0.7	25.0	85.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. Korea, Republic of	2010	10,850	1	4	5.9	2.6	0.0	25.9	14.5
2. India	2010	10,308	2	5	8.7	5.1	0.0	6.3	2.0
3. Japan	2010	10,262	1	3	0.7	0.0	0.0	76.9	99.9
4. China	2010	6,708	3	6	7.5	0.8	0.0	13.9	81.7
5. Chinese Taipei	2010	6,118	1	2	2.0	0.0	0.0	62.5	99.9



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1998
Simple average final bound		7.5	12.7	6.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	4.6	7.5	4.2		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	3.9	6.1	3.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	3.2	0.5	2.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.2	9.2	55.3	12.0	21.5	0.5	0	0.3	2.2
MFN applied	30.2	13.6	40.5	12.4	2.5	0.3	0	0.2	2.4
Imports	37.0	8.8	50.4	3.0	0.7	0.0	0	0.0	2.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	22.9	10.6	58.7	7.7	0.1	0	0	0	0.3
MFN applied	51.7	15.0	28.8	4.4	0	0	0	0	0.1
Imports	58.0	17.1	21.7	3.2	0	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	10.2	0	15	100	7.6	24.2	10	2.4	0.2
Dairy products	11.5	0	15	100	10.8	0	15	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.6	3.7	20	100	9.7	19.6	20	1.0	31.2
Coffee, tea	10.6	0	15	100	6.8	21.5	10	1.9	2.7
Cereals & preparations	12.0	0	20	100	7.8	17.8	15	4.2	69.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.9	0	15	100	5.7	34.9	15	1.9	49.9
Sugars and confectionery	9.7	6.3	30	100	4.4	25.0	10	1.9	74.8
Beverages & tobacco	19.9	0	170	100	15.3	8.2	160	2.8	12.9
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.4	0	20	100	2.2	67.5	10	0.2	71.6
Fish & fish products	10.3	0	20	100	10.0	0.8	15	0.3	0.2
Minerals & metals	5.5	42.1	10	100	3.6	56.4	10	12.7	55.0
Petroleum	7.3	0	10	100	2.0	60.0	5	23.0	59.2
Chemicals	5.4	10.7	10	100	2.5	49.9	15	9.9	91.7
Wood, paper, etc.	0.7	93.3	10	100	0.4	95.8	10	4.2	96.8
Textiles	8.7	0.3	12	100	6.5	30.1	12	3.2	20.0
Clothing	11.9	0	12	100	11.5	0.5	12	3.6	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	9.3	0	15	100	4.4	55.7	10	2.8	6.2
Non-electrical machinery	6.6	23.7	15	100	2.2	77.8	10	8.4	86.6
Electrical machinery	6.6	22.4	15	100	3.4	63.3	15	4.4	74.6
Transport equipment	9.0	5.7	10	100	4.7	49.6	10	8.7	18.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.3	28.2	15	100	4.8	50.0	10	2.0	72.9

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2010	183	5	24	13.3	7.5	7.5	100.0	100.0
2. Kazakhstan	2010	38	8	21	15.0	15.9	15.9	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2010	27	4	5	16.5	12.9	0.0	36.0	31.2
4. China	2010	14	6	13	14.7	9.7	0.1	3.8	0.3
5. European Union	2010	7	5	12	7.4	0.9	0.3	38.0	91.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2010	202	13	53	13.8	11.7	11.7	100.0	100.0
2. Kazakhstan	2010	78	25	51	9.7	5.9	5.9	100.0	100.0
3. China	2010	58	6	8	5.4	1.7	0.0	42.4	66.6
4. European Union	2010	14	19	34	4.9	3.5	0.3	60.7	47.4
5. Turkey	2010	4	13	21	5.0	1.3	0.3	59.0	77.8

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2010	6.3	16.5	4.8	Total	
Trade weighted average	2010	7.1	9.7	6.6	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2010	18.0	2.8	15.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									in %
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2010	22.3	48.0	0.8	3.6	5.9	8.2	9.6	1.3	10.3
	Imports	2010	41.5	36.7	0.5	2.8	8.4	5.3	4.0	0.7	4.7
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2010	42.8	44.3	3.4	2.8	4.4	1.8	0.5	0.0	5.9
	Imports	2010	29.7	56.9	2.9	3.7	4.8	1.2	0.1	0.8	17.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products					9.0	7.1	70	3.2	87.8
Dairy products					21.0	17.5	117	1.5	23.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants					35.8	8.8	657	1.8	12.6
Coffee, tea					6.7	29.2	20	1.0	12.2
Cereals & preparations					8.6	20.8	130	3.1	55.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.3	47.7	131	1.4	52.6
Sugars and confectionery					6.7	15.6	25	0.8	42.3
Beverages & tobacco					21.8	6.5	70	2.3	1.2
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					4.8	42.6	70	0.3	13.5
Fish & fish products					5.0	2.4	20	0.6	12.4
Minerals & metals					4.2	39.0	75	17.8	47.1
Petroleum					8.6	12.0	246	18.9	35.3
Chemicals					2.6	60.4	20	11.1	22.5
Wood, paper, etc.					7.8	42.0	40	4.4	53.2
Textiles					3.2	83.3	61	1.9	67.8
Clothing					18.2	0	103	2.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.9	18.2	35	1.6	1.6
Non-electrical machinery					3.3	47.5	30	7.8	28.7
Electrical machinery					3.7	34.8	30	4.2	25.7
Transport equipment					4.1	20.8	15	10.8	2.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.2	4.8	40	3.2	7.5

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value	
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	in %			in %
Agricultural products										
1. Kuwait	2009	100	12	56	3.7	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2010	72	16	73	12.7	7.0	6.5	79.3	91.7	
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2010	72	14	53	4.1	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0	
4. Jordan	2009	49	13	41	26.1	30.1	30.1	100.0	100.0	
5. Egypt	2010	36	11	20	60.3	32.0	32.0	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	327	44	220	4.2	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0	
2. Turkey	2010	223	2	2	4.4	1.0	1.0	72.2	99.5	
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2010	206	34	157	4.8	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0	
4. Switzerland	2010	180	1	4	2.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Algeria	2010	93	10	30	20.5	12.4	12.4	98.6	100.0	



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		78.4	198.9	60.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	7.6	9.3	7.4			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.8	99.2	0
MFN applied	45.3	10.4	12.4	6.9	17.4	7.0	0.4	0.2	14.3
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0
MFN applied	63.7	2.3	5.8	7.8	12.6	7.7	0.0	0	0.4
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	200.0	0	200	100	13.0	53.2	40		
Dairy products	200.0	0	200	100	16.9	20.0	38		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	200.0	0	200	100	9.6	34.4	112		
Coffee, tea	200.0	0	200	100	8.8	45.8	36		
Cereals & preparations	200.0	0	200	100	9.6	37.4	106		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	198.2	0	200	100	7.8	19.2	20		
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	3.9	87.5	37		
Beverages & tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	21.4	9.1	131		
Cotton	200.0	0	200	100	5.0	66.7	15		
Other agricultural products	195.5	0	200	100	2.0	86.8	25		
Fish & fish products	62.4	0	200	100	4.5	76.2	30		
Minerals & metals	60.0	0	60	100	3.6	73.2	30		
Petroleum	60.0	0	60	100	0.9	66.7	15		
Chemicals	60.2	0	200	100	2.3	82.2	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	6.2	57.4	30		
Textiles	60.0	0	60	100	16.8	17.6	60		
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	41.0	2.1	45		
Leather, footwear, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	13.3	35.6	43		
Non-electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	1.4	90.6	30		
Electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	4.6	66.9	25		
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	6.0	66.4	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	60.0	0	60	100	3.8	78.5	30		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2010	1	1	1	5.0	5.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
2. European Union	2010	0	2	2	19.3	27.5	27.5	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2010	0	1	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Mexico	2010	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Russian Federation	2010	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2010	299	3	17	16.4	18.7	18.7	98.3	100.0
2. European Union	2010	184	1	1	7.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2010	16	3	12	13.5	16.9	16.9	100.0	100.0
4. Madagascar	2010	5	1	2	20.0	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2010	5	4	7	10.6	7.0	0.6	50.9	20.3

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		0	0	0	Binding coverage:	Total 27.9
Simple average MFN applied	2011	0	0	0		Non-Ag 16.9
Trade weighted average	2010	0	0	0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	5.0	0.9	4.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	99.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2011	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2010	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	16.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2011	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2010	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	0	100.0	0	100	0	100.0	0	2.3	100.0
Dairy products	0	100.0	0	100	0	100.0	0	1.4	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	0	100.0	0	100	0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Coffee, tea	0	100.0	0	100	0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Cereals & preparations	0	100.0	0	100	0	100.0	0	2.9	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	0	100.0	0	98.7	0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0	100.0	0	100	0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	0	100.0	0	100	0	100.0	0	8.6	100.0
Cotton	0	100.0	0	100	0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	0	100.0	0	100	0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Fish & fish products	0	100.0	0	1.7	0	100.0	0	1.5	100.0
Minerals & metals	0	100.0	0	12.8	0	100.0	0	14.4	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0	100.0	0	2.9	100.0
Chemicals	0	100.0	0	26.9	0	100.0	0	7.2	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0	100.0	0	18.5	0	100.0	0	2.1	100.0
Textiles	0	100.0	0	2.6	0	100.0	0	2.5	100.0
Clothing	0	100.0	0	0.9	0	100.0	0	4.1	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	0	100.0	0	54.5	0	100.0	0	6.7	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	0	100.0	0	9.4	0	100.0	0	6.0	100.0
Electrical machinery	0	100.0	0	34.3	0	100.0	0	12.5	100.0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	0	100.0	0	5.4	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0	100.0	0	27.5	0	100.0	0	17.2	100.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2010	13	6	9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2010	1	3	3	1.9	1.1	0.0	60.0	83.4
3. Singapore	2010	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Malaysia	2010	1	1	2	41.9	82.3	0.0	42.9	0.9
5. Canada	2010	1	4	5	3.2	2.7	0.4	47.1	9.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2010	138	28	110	5.7	10.1	0.0	38.2	31.5
2. China	2010	122	16	40	9.1	5.8	5.1	58.1	91.9
3. European Union	2010	88	33	194	4.7	5.6	1.9	66.9	58.2
4. Hong Kong, China	2010	51	31	97	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2010	31	8	26	8.4	2.3	0.0	36.8	58.5





## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		27.4	30.0	25.4	Binding coverage:	Total 29.7
Simple average MFN applied	2011	11.6	14.6	11.2		Non-Ag 19.0
Trade weighted average	2010	8.7	8.3	8.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	3.2	0.3	2.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2011	3.8	20.6	15.8	0	59.8	0	0	0
Imports	2010	17.4	51.7	4.6	0	26.3	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.4	4.3	12.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2011	4.7	35.2	25.6	0	34.4	0	0	0.0
Imports	2010	21.9	20.5	37.5	0	20.1	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	18.7	6.6	20	0.0	47.0
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	18.8	0	20	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.7	0.5	20	0.3	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	17.9	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	12.9	7.7	20	3.7	47.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.7	9.5	1.4	20	2.7	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	9.4	0	20	1.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	19.3	0	20	0.5	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	8.9	8.8	20	0.8	0.8
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	1.7	19.5	0.6	20	0.6	0.0
Minerals & metals	15.0	0	25	6.7	10.6	4.3	20	25.7	2.3
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	80.0	1.0	80.0	5	9.8	100.0
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	60.1	7.4	5.1	20	9.5	23.3
Wood, paper, etc.	2.5	50.0	5	1.6	13.6	0.8	20	2.6	5.0
Textiles	17.5	0	30	1.0	15.0	4.0	20	9.7	28.9
Clothing	-	-	-	0	19.9	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	2.4	13.6	1.5	20	1.1	0.2
Non-electrical machinery	18.4	0	30	33.1	6.8	6.8	20	16.6	14.2
Electrical machinery	19.9	0	25	14.6	10.4	3.0	20	6.9	3.8
Transport equipment	23.9	0	30	38.2	9.2	5.7	20	4.9	22.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.5	0	20	0.5	12.5	10.7	20	2.3	16.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	165	11	20	11.1	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2010	36	5	6	1.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Singapore	2010	16	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2010	15	4	5	28.1	31.5	13.2	11.1	5.0
5. Switzerland	2010	7	4	5	5.9	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	456	22	109	6.3	11.7	11.7	100.0	100.0
2. China	2010	102	7	9	11.0	0.8	0.6	51.1	98.3
3. United States	2010	71	10	40	9.9	15.3	15.3	88.0	99.2
4. Canada	2010	42	4	8	11.0	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
5. South Africa	2010	21	11	26	18.9	39.7	39.7	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		75.4	121.1	42.6	Binding coverage:	Total 31.6
Simple average MFN applied	2011	12.7	17.4	12.0		Non-Ag 21.2
Trade weighted average	2010	9.5	16.5	8.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	1.5	0.2	1.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.3	1.4	95.1	0
MFN applied	2011	11.7	0.5	30.6	0	57.0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2010	20.7	1.1	20.6	0	57.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0.0	19.6	1.5	0.1	0
MFN applied	2011	34.9	1.2	27.0	0	36.7	0	0	0.2
Imports	2010	47.7	4.7	25.6	0	22.0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	125.0	0	125	100	16.7	1.1	25	0.1	0
Dairy products	111.8	0	125	100	20.5	0	25	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	122.0	0	125	100	21.6	6.5	25	0.3	0.2
Coffee, tea	95.6	0	125	100	23.8	0	25	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations	119.7	0	125	100	18.2	15.4	25	3.4	66.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	123.0	0	125	98.7	12.3	20.5	25	3.6	17.0
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	17.5	0	25	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	24.0	1.1	25	6.6	0
Cotton	106.0	0	125	100	2.0	80.0	10	0.0	15.6
Other agricultural products	121.7	0	125	100	10.7	26.0	25	0.3	69.3
Fish & fish products	41.8	0	125	83.5	16.5	0.8	25	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	41.2	0	65	7.2	11.9	12.4	25	16.5	24.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.4	53.6	20	13.2	47.7
Chemicals	40.2	0	125	60.9	3.8	78.6	25	16.1	70.9
Wood, paper, etc.	43.0	0	65	12.6	14.9	6.6	25	10.7	38.7
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.2	18.5	13.5	25	2.6	12.7
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.0	0	25	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	42.1	0	55	17.6	19.0	8.8	25	2.4	15.4
Non-electrical machinery	48.8	0	65	27.0	4.7	75.8	25	9.9	78.0
Electrical machinery	38.1	0	40	8.3	12.2	34.7	25	6.3	66.4
Transport equipment	52.7	0	65	22.8	11.4	37.6	25	4.2	27.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	61.9	0	85	4.1	16.4	28.3	25	2.0	43.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	302	4	6	10.0	13.7	13.7	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2010	81	1	2	17.5	4.9	4.8	42.4	99.7
3. United States	2010	56	4	4	36.7	115.9	4.5	85.2	61.8
4. South Africa	2010	38	7	11	9.8	23.4	23.4	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2010	38	2	2	4.0	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Canada	2010	69	1	1	5.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. South Africa	2010	26	10	22	7.8	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2010	10	2	5	11.3	30.0	30.0	95.5	99.9
4. Zambia	2010	8	18	41	17.0	16.3	16.3	100.0	100.0
5. Egypt	2010	8	15	27	10.1	8.5	8.5	100.0	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		23.0	66.8	14.9	Binding coverage:		Total 84.3
Simple average MFN applied	2010	6.5	10.8	5.8			Non-Ag 81.9
Trade weighted average	2010	4.3	12.6	3.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		4.9
Imports in billion US\$	2010	163.5	12.6	150.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		12.9	31.6	15.9	12.2	9.1	3.6	2.9	11.7	21.1
MFN applied	2010	74.7	10.4	4.6	1.9	2.6	2.8	0.7	2.1	5.1
Imports	2010	76.9	6.9	2.6	2.6	1.2	5.9	0.6	3.4	5.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.0	31.4	6.1	1.2	19.0	19.1	0.0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2010	63.2	9.0	7.9	2.7	12.9	4.2	0.0	0	0.0
Imports	2010	77.4	7.7	2.7	1.4	7.1	3.8	0.0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.9	7.9	168	100	3.8	87.5	50	0.4	87.4
Dairy products	29.6	5.0	338	100	2.3	87.5	50	0.4	97.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	119.5	11.0	> 1000	100	2.9	74.5	90	0.8	82.9
Coffee, tea	18.8	4.2	69	100	5.7	43.8	15	0.8	81.2
Cereals & preparations	16.3	18.7	503	100	4.5	67.9	50	1.8	65.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	31.6	4.2	> 1000	100	1.8	66.3	20	1.9	84.1
Sugars and confectionery	16.7	0	30	100	2.5	81.3	15	0.6	94.4
Beverages & tobacco	302.5	0	> 1000	100	119.7	28.4	> 1000	0.5	3.7
Cotton	4.0	20.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	11.4	28.5	743	100	0.6	93.9	25	0.5	97.6
Fish & fish products	7.7	50.8	40	53.9	1.0	87.6	20	0.5	94.8
Minerals & metals	17.6	0.1	30	65.2	8.2	50.3	60	15.9	61.3
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	80.0	0.7	86.9	5	8.3	74.5
Chemicals	11.5	0.8	68	75.2	2.8	83.4	50	8.6	72.9
Wood, paper, etc.	19.1	4.1	35	92.9	10.1	45.5	40	2.0	46.5
Textiles	19.0	0	35	98.6	9.0	30.6	30	1.0	33.2
Clothing	20.7	0	30	98.3	0.2	98.9	20	0.2	98.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.8	0	40	87.9	10.5	53.6	40	2.2	76.6
Non-electrical machinery	9.1	8.8	40	88.0	3.5	75.3	35	13.1	81.1
Electrical machinery	13.8	25.8	30	89.0	4.3	72.5	30	30.9	92.5
Transport equipment	14.2	3.9	35	61.0	11.4	41.3	50	5.4	46.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.0	19.2	35	91.1	4.5	70.2	50	4.1	94.4

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. China	2010	3,619	7	13	16.7	9.7	2.8	84.2	21.2	
2. Singapore	2010	1,920	22	118	0.3	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0	
3. European Union	2010	1,833	8	19	10.9	5.1	1.1	23.1	38.1	
4. Pakistan	2010	1,679	1	3	16.6	17.7	0.0	8.5	0.2	
5. United States	2010	1,650	8	13	3.9	0.4	0.0	32.6	82.4	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2010	46,790	23	151	8.7	3.9	3.0	91.1	89.9	
2. Singapore	2010	33,953	51	454	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. European Union	2010	24,561	41	309	4.2	1.1	0.8	69.8	92.6	
4. United States	2010	23,230	30	210	3.1	0.7	0.0	50.5	88.0	
5. Japan	2010	20,585	33	192	2.1	0.5	0.3	95.4	94.2	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.9	47.9	35.1	Binding coverage:	Total 97.1
Simple average MFN applied	2011	20.5	18.3	20.8		Non-Ag 96.6
Trade weighted average	2010	20.6	18.4	21.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	1.0	0.2	0.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	93.2	0	6.6	0
MFN applied	2011	0.5	0.0	11.0	60.6	19.6	8.1	0	0.2
Imports	2010	14.8	0.0	15.9	56.3	2.2	6.6	0	4.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	94.8	0	1.8	0
MFN applied	2011	0.0	3.9	15.3	16.1	60.5	2.5	1.1	0.1
Imports	2010	0.1	8.8	32.4	10.3	45.1	2.1	1.1	0.2

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	82.7	0	300	100	21.3	0	35	2.2	0
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	2.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	16.5	0	25	5.4	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	16.5	0	35	1.3	0
Cereals & preparations	31.7	0	300	100	14.9	1.7	35	5.4	47.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.7	14.1	0	25	0.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	13.1	12.5	15	0.8	78.8
Beverages & tobacco	176.7	0	300	100	33.2	0	120	3.3	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	33.9	0	300	100	20.3	0	25	0.4	0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	1.7	16.3	0	35	0.9	0
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100	22.2	0	100	13.1	0
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	21.5	0	25	17.9	0
Chemicals	30.4	0	300	100	15.8	0	200	7.7	0
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	16.8	0.1	100	7.7	1.0
Textiles	30.0	0	30	99.8	19.6	0	200	1.9	0
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	25.0	0	25	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.9	0	300	100	26.2	0	100	1.1	0
Non-electrical machinery	34.1	0	300	99.8	21.9	0	100	9.7	0
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	22.4	0	100	8.9	0
Transport equipment	133.6	0	300	69.9	44.2	0	100	5.1	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	53.4	0	300	99.8	20.1	0	50	3.3	0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Korea, Republic of	2010	1	1	1	4.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
2. European Union	2010	0	2	2	7.3	7.6	7.6	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2010	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Sri Lanka	2010	0	1	1	33.4	99.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
5. India	2010	0	3	4	61.8	41.5	1.1	60.0	34.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	47	3	7	8.0	18.9	18.9	100.0	100.0
2. India	2010	32	3	4	8.1	4.7	2.9	87.0	11.7
3. Thailand	2010	21	1	2	10.6	5.0	0.0	20.0	0.0
4. Sri Lanka	2010	12	3	7	10.6	6.3	1.6	37.7	5.7
5. Philippines	2010	10	1	2	8.5	0.2	0.0	15.8	98.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		29.0	59.2	14.2	Binding coverage:	Total 40.2
Simple average MFN applied	2011	11.9	14.6	11.5		Non-Ag 31.1
Trade weighted average	2010	10.2	13.7	9.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	4.7	0.5	4.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.3	1.3	0	0.1	0	98.1	0	0
MFN applied	2011	0	26.2	15.2	0	58.6	0	0	0
Imports	2010	0	25.8	24.2	0	50.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.5	6.7	5.3	4.1	0	2.8	0	0
MFN applied	2011	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0
Imports	2010	12.0	30.6	32.2	0	25.2	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	19.0	0	20	0.0	0
Dairy products	38.8	0	60	100	16.3	0	20	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	17.4	0	20	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	15.6	0	20	1.1	0
Cereals & preparations	59.1	0	60	100	13.2	0	20	5.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	59.3	0	60	98.7	10.7	0	20	1.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	11.3	0	20	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	59.8	0	75	100	18.6	0	20	1.1	0
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	60.0	0	60	100	9.1	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	12.4	22.2	60	15.7	14.4	0	20	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	32.1	6.7	60	11.3	11.7	1.5	20	16.9	13.7
Petroleum	7.8	0	10	80.0	7.2	22.9	10	25.6	2.3
Chemicals	23.1	0	60	1.4	7.2	4.5	20	12.9	55.3
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	4.3	11.2	5.1	20	1.7	5.9
Textiles	18.7	0	60	26.9	16.4	0.3	20	1.8	10.8
Clothing	15.0	0	15	69.4	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.0	0	25	28.5	13.0	1.3	20	3.0	4.6
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	3.9	60	91.8	7.0	0	20	10.8	0
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	7	94.1	11.2	0.4	20	6.0	2.3
Transport equipment	13.4	0.3	25	72.4	8.7	2.5	20	7.0	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	54.0	0	60	16.8	14.4	2.1	20	2.1	1.1

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2010	66	2	2	11.7	6.7	6.1	50.0	33.6
2. Pakistan	2010	35	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
3. European Union	2010	21	6	8	9.1	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
4. Indonesia	2010	20	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2009	14	1	1	5.2	0.0	0.0	20.0	99.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. Korea, Republic of	2010	92	1	1	4.1	5.0	0.0	50.0	0.0
2. Burkina Faso	2010	19	15	22	14.5	5.9	1.2	16.7	18.7
3. European Union	2010	13	16	40	3.8	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
4. Mexico	2010	10	1	5	4.4	0.3	0.0	38.8	94.1
5. Hong Kong, China	2010	8	4	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		19.9	37.8	10.8	Binding coverage:	Total 39.1
Simple average MFN applied	2010	9.6	11.8	9.3		Non-Ag 29.9
Trade weighted average	2010	8.0	8.4	7.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	1.7	0.3	1.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.3	0	32.0	55.1	11.2	0	0
MFN applied 2010	12.8	33.2	0	9.0	44.7	0	0	0	0.3
Imports 2010	9.1	57.4	0	17.0	16.4	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.5	6.7	5.3	4.1	1.5	0.0	0	0
MFN applied 2010	17.1	39.3	0	19.2	24.2	0	0	0	0.2
Imports 2010	29.4	35.6	0	12.7	22.3	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.5	0	50	100	15.7	1.2	20	0.4	0
Dairy products	20.8	0	30	100	13.0	0	20	3.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.2	0	50	100	15.5	10.9	20	1.0	18.3
Coffee, tea	46.7	0	75	100	13.8	0	20	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	38.3	0	75	100	11.1	14.2	20	8.0	1.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	28.5	0	30	100	7.4	13.6	20	2.0	3.5
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100	5.4	12.5	13	2.8	48.9
Beverages & tobacco	55.1	0	75	100	15.4	0	20	1.4	0
Cotton	25.0	0	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	36.6	0	75	100	7.4	24.7	20	0.0	33.8
Fish & fish products	19.1	13.8	50	25.2	18.6	0	20	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	5.8	13.0	16	5.8	10.2	6.1	20	11.0	40.9
Petroleum	7.7	0	10	80.0	7.7	14.8	20	24.9	29.6
Chemicals	20.0	0	75	1.4	5.7	13.2	20	4.0	25.1
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	4.3	6.0	59.2	20	1.5	53.2
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.7	12.4	16.0	20	1.4	11.4
Clothing	15.0	0	15	69.4	13.0	0	13	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.9	0	30	45.5	7.2	44.5	20	1.3	83.1
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.2	5.3	25.8	20	13.9	7.9
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	7	94.1	9.5	7.8	20	8.3	9.7
Transport equipment	16.1	0.2	30	87.0	10.8	26.0	20	13.1	50.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	18.1	0	30	3.9	12.6	22.8	20	0.8	31.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Mali	2010	2	11	26	16.4	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2010	1	1	1	5.8	3.0	3.0	50.0	100.0
3. Pakistan	2010	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2010	1	2	2	11.7	12.7	0.0	50.0	45.5
5. Mozambique	2010	1	1	1	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2010	967	2	3	9.6	0.0	0.0	67.9	100.0
2. European Union	2010	734	2	6	6.5	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2010	138	2	2	2.3	5.9	5.9	100.0	100.0
4. Côte d'Ivoire	2010	119	1	3	8.9	10.0	0.0	11.1	0.0
5. Cameroon	2010	80	1	3	7.2	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.9



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		94.0	119.7	22.5	Binding coverage:	Total 17.9
Simple average MFN applied	2011	1.4	1.0	1.4		Non-Ag 5.5
Trade weighted average	2010	1.4	0.9	1.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	4.4	0.7	3.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.2	1.0	96.6	0
MFN applied	2011	92.9	0.1	2.9	3.8	0	0.3	0	0.2
Imports	2010	93.1	0	1.2	5.7	0	0.0	0	0.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		3.7	0	0	0	0	1.7	0.1	0
MFN applied	2011	90.3	0.8	0.8	5.0	0.4	1.5	0.1	3.8
Imports	2010	91.0	0.1	0.5	6.2	0.2	2.0	0.0	1.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.2	0	122	100	0.1	98.9	8	1.8	96.1
Dairy products	105.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.2	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	118.7	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.8	100.0
Coffee, tea	118.7	0	122	100	2.5	91.7	30	0.4	99.6
Cereals & preparations	117.7	0	122	100	0.4	97.4	15	4.7	99.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	121.5	0	122	98.7	1.4	86.3	15	1.5	88.8
Sugars and confectionery	122.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	122.0	0	122	100	6.8	54.8	15	2.0	62.8
Cotton	122.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Other agricultural products	122.0	0	122	100	1.0	90.9	15	0.6	77.9
Fish & fish products	122.0	0	122	1.7	0.0	100.0	0	5.9	100.0
Minerals & metals	62.4	4.0	65	2.7	1.0	93.7	30	15.6	89.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	16.0	100.0
Chemicals	68.8	7.7	122	1.5	0.8	95.0	30	9.8	81.6
Wood, paper, etc.	65.0	0	65	1.2	4.8	63.3	30	3.9	71.7
Textiles	-	-	-	0	1.0	94.3	36	6.0	96.8
Clothing	-	-	-	0	5.7	50.6	110	1.2	48.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	5.9	79.1	105	1.8	51.2
Non-electrical machinery	23.2	64.3	65	12.0	0.2	98.7	15	8.5	97.6
Electrical machinery	12.3	81.1	65	35.4	1.6	91.7	30	6.1	92.3
Transport equipment	65.0	0	65	1.6	0.8	96.0	30	5.5	94.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	11.4	1.0	93.6	30	3.3	90.4

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	257	5	8	12.0	56.5	56.5	100.0	100.0
2. Madagascar	2010	26	7	10	16.8	10.4	10.4	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2010	19	2	2	10.8	13.2	0.0	69.2	63.3
4. Russian Federation	2010	8	1	2	21.4	26.1	0.0	3.4	0.0
5. Mozambique	2010	7	3	5	6.4	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	841	31	127	5.4	13.5	13.5	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2010	175	7	20	8.6	13.2	13.2	93.4	99.8
3. South Africa	2010	95	18	58	15.6	36.0	35.9	99.7	100.0
4. Switzerland	2010	47	3	9	2.4	0.3	0.2	68.8	97.0
5. Madagascar	2010	45	28	75	13.6	12.5	12.5	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.1	44.5	34.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	8.3	21.4	6.3		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	5.8	29.7	4.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	3.5
Imports in billion US\$	2010	295.7	21.1	274.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	33.2

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	0.2	3.9	0	12.4	75.4	1.9	5.8	7.0
MFN applied 2011	17.7	2.3	26.2	10.3	33.1	4.6	1.5	4.0	5.1
Imports 2010	36.2	3.6	10.2	6.4	25.5	4.4	4.9	8.8	8.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.2	0	0.5	0.1	2.1	97.1	0	0.0	0.0
MFN applied 2011	52.4	9.7	15.4	13.2	6.9	2.4	0	0	0.1
Imports 2010	67.3	14.1	6.0	7.9	0.2	4.4	0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	61.7	0	254	100	41.2	5.2	254	1.2	2.8
Dairy products	63.0	0	156	100	34.8	2.5	125	0.4	12.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.4	0	245	100	17.7	5.3	245	0.6	4.6
Coffee, tea	64.6	0	156	100	36.0	4.2	140	0.2	8.3
Cereals & preparations	46.3	0	194	100	19.6	8.1	158	1.7	61.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	44.1	1.9	254	100	15.0	35.1	254	1.5	56.0
Sugars and confectionery	119.4	0	210	100	59.3	0	210	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	42.5	0	68	100	27.5	0	67	0.4	0
Cotton	39.4	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.1	1.0	45	100	6.0	51.5	36	0.6	58.4
Fish & fish products	34.9	0	45	100	16.6	14.3	20	0.2	12.7
Minerals & metals	34.3	0.8	50	100	3.6	60.1	15	12.2	63.2
Petroleum	38.0	0	50	100	0.1	97.8	5	6.2	98.1
Chemicals	35.2	0.1	156	100	2.6	71.6	28	13.0	58.0
Wood, paper, etc.	34.1	0.8	50	100	4.6	50.5	15	3.2	33.3
Textiles	35.0	0	50	100	10.1	11.3	30	2.4	19.2
Clothing	35.1	0	50	100	26.8	0	30	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.7	0	50	100	7.1	60.4	30	1.9	50.9
Non-electrical machinery	35.1	0	50	100	3.0	76.6	20	16.1	87.1
Electrical machinery	34.4	0	50	100	3.8	67.1	20	23.2	79.9
Transport equipment	36.9	0	50	100	9.5	44.4	50	8.5	29.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.7	0	50	100	5.6	54.5	25	5.3	68.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2010	14,281	22	94	6.8	6.2	6.0	99.6	99.9
2. Canada	2010	1,168	11	49	6.9	0.8	0.8	96.8	100.0
3. European Union	2010	1,040	20	57	10.5	5.1	3.6	81.0	87.2
4. Japan	2010	660	14	34	13.7	12.3	2.9	57.5	44.1
5. Algeria	2010	185	2	3	15.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2010	207,603	49	553	3.5	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
2. Canada	2010	19,995	45	336	3.3	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2010	15,626	48	413	4.2	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
4. China	2010	6,807	28	176	8.9	4.1	0.0	14.0	68.2
5. Brazil	2010	3,771	39	287	13.3	19.6	15.6	20.8	62.9





**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2001
Simple average final bound		7.0	14.1	5.9	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	4.6	10.5	3.7			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	3.7	11.7	2.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.9
Imports in billion US\$	2010	3.9	0.6	3.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.1	9.6	31.7	35.9	15.4	1.9	1.9	0	8.7
MFN applied	18.3	14.3	21.3	34.3	5.7	3.2	0.4	0	11.0
Imports	18.4	7.7	24.7	26.3	16.5	6.2	0.3	0	22.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	28.6	13.4	46.9	11.0	0.1	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	52.1	17.7	21.3	8.6	0.1	0	0	0	0.2
Imports	71.0	8.2	16.1	4.6	0.1	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.5	1.1	27	100	16.9	5.9	27	1.0	8.9
Dairy products	14.7	0	38	100	15.0	1.0	37	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.1	0	20	100	12.2	5.2	25	3.0	5.9
Coffee, tea	10.6	0	15	100	7.9	20.8	15	1.2	10.1
Cereals & preparations	13.3	0.6	20	100	10.2	22.1	15	2.8	37.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.7	2.6	20	100	5.8	27.2	15	1.1	30.4
Sugars and confectionery	56.3	0	75	100	15.0	0	15	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	18.2	0	87	100	14.7	14.9	84	3.6	15.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	9.0	9.3	20	100	5.0	41.6	15	0.7	42.6
Fish & fish products	4.5	56.5	15	100	4.2	58.7	15	1.1	79.6
Minerals & metals	3.4	59.6	20	100	2.4	71.2	15	19.2	83.1
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	10.8	100.0
Chemicals	4.5	26.2	10	100	3.1	46.4	7	13.8	63.7
Wood, paper, etc.	6.0	31.4	15	100	3.9	48.0	15	6.1	51.6
Textiles	8.0	1.6	20	100	4.2	45.2	20	5.9	60.8
Clothing	12.0	0	12	100	11.9	0	15	1.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.6	5.3	15	100	7.2	17.6	15	2.6	38.3
Non-electrical machinery	7.9	16.6	15	100	0.7	90.6	10	7.6	84.2
Electrical machinery	5.9	32.3	10	100	3.5	38.3	10	7.6	45.8
Transport equipment	4.3	19.4	10	100	2.6	48.3	10	6.1	78.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	5.5	34.6	15	100	5.6	31.5	15	3.0	64.1

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2010	255	11	32	16.6	19.2	19.2	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2010	203	18	58	11.9	7.7	7.1	73.2	88.0
3. Belarus	2010	75	9	22	14.3	17.0	17.0	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2010	66	3	6	26.1	37.2	0.0	33.3	1.7
5. Ukraine	2010	35	6	11	12.1	16.0	16.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	380	38	205	4.7	6.5	6.5	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2010	163	27	107	8.7	9.2	9.2	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2010	45	9	12	8.8	4.6	4.6	99.4	100.0
4. Brazil	2010	41	1	2	25.1	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Ukraine	2010	31	25	81	4.6	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997
Simple average final bound		17.5	18.9	17.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	5.0	5.1	5.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	0.8	0.8	23.9	72.2	1.4	0.3	0	0
MFN applied	0.8	97.6	0	1.1	0.2	0	0	0	0.4
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.6	0.1	20.0	0.0	74.3	4.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	1.0	99.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	15.2	4.8	20	100	4.7	5.5	5		
Dairy products	16.4	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	18.7	0	20	100	5.2	0	15		
Coffee, tea	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Cereals & preparations	19.0	0	20	100	5.4	0	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.5	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Sugars and confectionery	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Beverages & tobacco	23.9	0	75	100	5.5	0	25		
Cotton	19.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	19.6	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Fish & fish products	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Minerals & metals	19.6	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Chemicals	5.8	5.4	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Wood, paper, etc.	19.1	0	30	100	5.0	0	5		
Textiles	19.8	0.2	30	100	5.0	0	5		
Clothing	25.9	0	30	100	5.0	0	5		
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.1	0	30	100	5.0	0	5		
Non-electrical machinery	19.6	2.0	20	100	4.9	1.7	5		
Electrical machinery	18.9	5.7	20	100	4.7	5.3	5		
Transport equipment	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.2	0	30	100	4.7	5.2	5		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2010	60	4	6	14.8	13.1	0.0	3.8	0.1
2. European Union	2010	48	2	3	2.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2010	27	2	3	21.1	26.7	6.7	0.0	0.0
4. United States	2010	1	2	2	3.9	5.6	5.5	75.0	96.6
5. Switzerland	2010	1	1	1	8.1	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2010	2,490	2	5	7.3	0.1	0.0	27.6	98.6
2. Canada	2010	225	1	1	6.3	0.0	0.0	53.0	99.9
3. European Union	2010	70	10	20	6.3	3.3	3.2	98.6	98.6
4. Russian Federation	2010	52	1	2	20.6	12.7	0.0	12.7	1.8
5. Korea, Republic of	2010	38	2	3	7.5	0.5	0.0	19.9	89.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2012
Simple average final bound		5.1	10.8	4.3	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	4.9	10.9	4.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	8.0	19.1	4.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	2.2	0.5	1.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		23.0	16.6	24.3	12.0	15.1	9.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2011	23.4	29.5	9.7	6.6	18.2	12.5	0	0	8.1
Imports	2010	7.3	18.9	15.6	8.9	15.3	33.9	0	0	41.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		31.9	29.0	31.3	7.5	0.2	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2011	2.2	74.8	20.5	1.7	0.7	0.2	0	0	0.0
Imports	2010	6.9	63.9	26.3	1.7	1.2	0.0	0	0	0.1

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.4	19.1	50	100	19.6	9.7	40	5.9	0.7
Dairy products	32.8	0	50	100	27.0	1.0	50	2.2	0.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.3	16.9	50	100	13.6	14.0	49	1.9	3.1
Coffee, tea	10.1	4.2	20	100	10.0	12.5	25	2.8	0.0
Cereals & preparations	11.0	5.6	40	100	7.9	11.9	38	4.5	8.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.4	30.4	45	100	2.7	57.8	45	0.9	90.3
Sugars and confectionery	5.9	0	10	100	4.8	37.5	25	0.5	70.8
Beverages & tobacco	22.0	4.3	50	100	23.5	0	50	4.2	0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.6	55.2	15	100	1.8	43.6	20	1.0	7.0
Fish & fish products	10.0	8.1	20	100	9.5	4.4	30	0.6	2.3
Minerals & metals	2.7	55.5	20	100	4.3	2.9	20	14.1	8.9
Petroleum	2.6	20.0	5	100	2.2	3.2	10	8.8	12.4
Chemicals	5.1	15.4	7	100	2.3	3.7	15	14.1	4.6
Wood, paper, etc.	0.3	96.3	15	100	4.4	1.0	15	6.7	1.4
Textiles	6.7	1.6	13	100	3.6	1.4	15	1.3	0.3
Clothing	11.4	0	12	100	10.0	0	10	2.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.6	24.4	20	100	6.2	0	15	2.5	0
Non-electrical machinery	1.9	40.3	15	100	2.8	0.4	15	7.8	1.2
Electrical machinery	1.7	42.8	14	100	1.9	0	7	6.5	0
Transport equipment	2.5	25.7	17	100	2.1	13.5	10	6.3	3.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	4.1	29.3	15	100	5.2	0.5	25	4.9	37.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Serbia	2010	21	10	29	23.0	27.6	27.6	99.2	100.0	
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2010	17	7	21	28.0	21.4	21.4	100.0	100.0	
3. European Union	2010	7	8	21	9.5	8.9	8.3	50.3	88.6	
4. Russian Federation	2010	3	2	2	19.4	17.2	1.1	31.3	19.5	
5. Albania	2010	1	8	12	1.9	6.2	0.4	87.8	54.6	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	232	19	36	4.3	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0	
2. Serbia	2010	145	15	31	7.9	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0	
3. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2010	13	23	59	7.8	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0	
4. Egypt	2010	11	22	45	10.7	9.4	0.0	11.9	4.9	
5. Albania	2010	8	21	37	3.2	1.2	1.2	99.7	100.0	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		41.3	54.4	39.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	14.3	41.2	10.2		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	13.1	29.9	10.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	8.5
Imports in billion US\$	2010	35.2	4.2	31.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	16.2

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.1	0	4.0	79.7	4.1	12.1	0
MFN applied	0	17.9	8.9	0	16.5	47.9	1.6	7.2	0
Imports	0	23.8	16.0	0	11.6	26.4	21.3	0.9	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.1	0.4	0	1.8	97.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	0.0	65.0	8.8	0.2	4.9	21.2	0	0	0
Imports	1.1	72.3	0.1	0	6.8	19.7	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	94.5	0	289	100	105.3	0	304	0.4	0
Dairy products	76.7	0	87	100	62.5	0	102	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	34.0	0	40	100	40.3	0	49	0.8	0
Coffee, tea	34.0	0	34	100	23.2	0	49	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	59.4	0	195	100	41.8	0	172	4.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	86.2	0	236	100	20.9	0	138	2.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	134.5	0	168	100	31.8	0	60	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	34.0	0	34	100	34.8	0	49	0.5	0
Cotton	22.0	0	34	100	2.5	0	3	0.2	0
Other agricultural products	33.6	0	40	100	15.4	0	49	1.0	0
Fish & fish products	39.6	0	40	100	16.1	0	50	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	39.4	0.2	45	100	10.3	0.1	30	17.3	5.8
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	16.9	0	30	15.8	0
Chemicals	39.0	0	45	100	6.4	0	30	10.0	0
Wood, paper, etc.	39.0	0	45	100	20.5	0	30	4.0	0
Textiles	41.8	0	45	100	9.8	0	30	6.4	0
Clothing	40.2	0	45	100	29.1	0	30	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.7	0	45	100	17.6	0	30	1.5	0
Non-electrical machinery	36.8	0	45	100	4.9	0	30	10.8	0
Electrical machinery	37.8	0	45	100	6.8	0	30	8.1	0
Transport equipment	38.7	0	45	100	11.5	0	30	8.7	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	39.2	0	45	100	5.4	0	30	4.3	0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	1,517	16	57	12.1	12.7	8.1	46.1	45.6
2. Russian Federation	2010	245	2	3	12.7	6.4	1.6	2.7	0.0
3. United States	2010	137	8	15	3.2	2.3	1.4	95.9	77.1
4. Canada	2010	90	6	6	3.3	0.1	0.0	64.8	99.0
5. Switzerland	2010	28	9	21	21.0	6.0	1.7	38.4	81.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	8,354	53	309	5.2	7.2	7.2	100.0	100.0
2. India	2010	841	4	5	10.9	4.8	0.0	11.2	3.8
3. Brazil	2010	663	6	8	19.5	1.2	0.0	17.3	83.4
4. United States	2010	523	18	81	6.6	2.9	2.7	57.8	87.8
5. China	2010	449	14	44	13.7	6.9	0.0	13.3	74.4



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		97.5	100.0	22.8	Binding coverage:		Total 13.6
Simple average MFN applied	2011	10.1	13.8	9.5			Non-Ag 0.5
Trade weighted average	2010	7.2	8.4	7.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	2.9	0.4	2.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2011	0.7	23.2	15.9	0	60.1	0	0	0.2
Imports	2010	2.3	45.9	25.6	0	26.2	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	0	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2011	3.9	34.5	31.7	0	29.5	0	0	0.3
Imports	2010	12.2	49.9	25.4	0	12.5	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	18.1	0.5	20	0.4	4.6
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	16.3	4.2	20	0.6	33.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	17.0	0	20	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	17.2	0	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	12.9	1.3	20	6.6	1.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	98.7	9.5	0	20	2.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	9.1	0	20	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	17.9	0	20	1.3	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	2.5	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	7.6	2.0	20	0.2	0.1
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	1.7	19.6	0.4	20	1.2	93.4
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	7.2	0.3	20	14.5	0.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.9	0	8	17.7	0
Chemicals	100.0	0	100	0.2	5.0	11.0	20	7.2	30.6
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	9.8	2.4	20	3.7	14.3
Textiles	-	-	-	0	14.6	5.9	20	1.9	14.5
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.3	1.9	20	1.9	25.4
Non-electrical machinery	6.6	0	15	3.6	6.0	3.5	20	12.4	1.0
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	9.3	0	20	5.1	0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	7.4	8.3	20	13.5	3.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	12.9	1.0	20	7.3	73.6

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	138	5	8	7.2	24.0	24.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2010	87	2	3	43.8	20.4	1.2	12.5	32.1
3. United States	2010	34	2	2	6.3	25.8	0.1	88.9	28.5
4. Russian Federation	2010	34	1	1	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
5. South Africa	2010	30	8	14	7.7	9.4	9.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	1,701	3	4	3.6	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
2. South Africa	2010	497	3	6	7.0	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
3. China	2010	174	3	7	4.2	0.0	0.0	85.4	100.0
4. Zimbabwe	2010	128	1	3	21.9	2.8	0.0	15.7	64.4
5. Zambia	2010	32	5	10	11.8	10.3	6.7	86.5	60.6

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		83.4	103.4	23.0	Binding coverage:	Total 17.6
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag 5.1
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.6	0.6	9.0	4.9	13.0	6.5	17.3	48.1	0.6
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.0	0	0.4	0	2.0	1.6	0.1	0.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.4	0	165	100					
Dairy products	40.1	0	110	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	134.1	2.1	165	100					
Coffee, tea	151.3	0	220	100					
Cereals & preparations	100.4	0	550	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.6	0	165	100					
Sugars and confectionery	67.9	0	220	100					
Beverages & tobacco	295.3	0	550	100					
Cotton	27.3	0	39	100					
Other agricultural products	41.6	0	165	100					
Fish & fish products	71.5	0	165	5.2					
Minerals & metals	23.8	11.4	50	8.5					
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100					
Chemicals	37.0	2.8	550	4.2					
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Textiles	26.0	0	30	0.8					
Clothing	-	-	-	0					
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Non-electrical machinery	8.6	43.9	30	12.6					
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	0.4					
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	3.3					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	29.6	0	30	6.1					

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2010	593	1	3	18.1	29.8	3.6	29.6	0.6
2. China	2010	183	5	16	15.7	12.0	10.0	93.4	96.6
3. Côte d'Ivoire	2010	65	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Pakistan	2010	52	3	7	6.0	1.5	0.0	50.0	88.3
5. Malaysia	2010	44	7	13	6.3	0.8	0.5	68.5	97.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2010	2,771	2	2	11.6	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
2. Colombia	2010	1,441	29	186	11.9	2.9	0.0	2.6	72.9
3. China	2010	781	10	29	9.2	3.6	2.7	92.9	91.1
4. India	2010	427	1	3	8.8	5.3	3.1	10.9	0.3
5. Japan	2010	345	9	35	13.2	17.6	17.6	93.9	99.5



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995	
Simple average final bound	2011	19.0	39.2	15.8	Binding coverage:		Total 96.4	
Simple average MFN applied		7.7	9.3	7.4	Non-Ag		95.8	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	37.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	21.8	2.3	1.7	1.8	10.1	36.5	22.6	3.1	0
MFN applied	45.3	10.4	12.4	6.9	17.3	7.0	0.5	0.2	14.3
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.5	5.4	21.5	20.5	20.1	14.9	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	63.7	2.3	5.8	7.8	12.6	7.7	0	0.0	0.4
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.2	24.7	160	100	13.0	53.2	40		
Dairy products	93.2	0	96	100	18.3	20.0	52		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	27.0	20.5	99	100	9.6	34.4	99		
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	8.8	45.8	36		
Cereals & preparations	47.7	5.4	597	100	9.6	37.4	106		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.5	6.1	81	98.7	7.8	19.2	20		
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	3.9	87.5	37		
Beverages & tobacco	86.2	4.3	597	100	21.4	9.1	131		
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	66.7	15		
Other agricultural products	12.9	52.1	72	100	2.0	86.8	25		
Fish & fish products	14.8	60.0	37	4.3	4.5	76.2	30		
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	95.9	3.6	73.2	30		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.9	66.7	15		
Chemicals	12.5	6.7	597	99.7	2.3	82.2	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	11.8	11.8	30	100	6.2	57.4	30		
Textiles	22.4	3.7	30	99.2	17.0	17.6	389		
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45		
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.8	0	30	96.4	13.3	35.6	43		
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.9	30	100	1.4	90.6	30		
Electrical machinery	17.4	5.5	30	99.6	4.6	66.9	25		
Transport equipment	18.2	17.9	50	100	6.0	66.4	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.6	25.9	30	95.2	3.8	78.5	30		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	129	6	7	14.9	26.1	26.1	100.0	100.0
2. India	2010	23	1	1	70.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Botswana	2010	19	4	4	11.4	10.3	10.3	100.0	100.0
4. Norway	2010	18	1	3	55.0	202.6	51.6	80.0	26.3
5. Russian Federation	2010	4	1	1	5.0	5.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	1,165	7	15	4.8	3.0	3.0	99.8	100.0
2. China	2010	481	4	5	7.7	4.3	0.0	31.4	13.5
3. Canada	2010	227	1	1	2.9	0.0	0.0	73.8	100.0
4. United States	2010	193	2	3	3.0	0.0	0.0	91.2	100.0
5. Japan	2010	82	3	3	3.3	0.7	0.3	35.7	73.3

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2004
Simple average final bound		26.0	41.5	23.7	Binding coverage:	Total 99.4
Simple average MFN applied	2011	12.3	14.5	12.0		Non-Ag 99.3
Trade weighted average	2010	13.1	12.9	13.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	4.4	0.6	3.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.7	2.4	0.4	4.7	83.2	7.7	0.9	0
MFN applied	0	10.3	61.6	15.7	1.9	8.3	1.1	1.1	2.6
Imports	0	33.4	30.4	24.4	5.5	4.3	1.2	0.7	2.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.1	1.1	2.9	5.3	47.6	39.2	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	3.0	28.4	26.8	27.0	9.2	5.0	0.7	0	0.2
Imports	8.1	41.1	8.4	19.4	8.7	11.9	2.4	0	21.2

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	35.9	0	60	100	10.6	0	15	0.1	0
Dairy products	45.8	0	50	100	15.5	0	20	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.9	0	60	100	11.4	0	20	2.2	0
Coffee, tea	40.8	0	50	100	23.3	0	30	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	46.1	0	100	100	13.8	0	30	2.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0	60	100	9.7	0	15	4.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	45.0	0	60	100	14.4	0	30	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	87.0	0	200	100	56.0	0	200	1.2	0
Cotton	36.0	0	40	100	14.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	31.5	0	50	100	8.1	0	20	1.0	0
Fish & fish products	21.8	0	50	100	10.6	0	15	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	25.3	0.1	40	99.5	12.5	0.1	50	25.7	0.0
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	20.0	18.3	0	30	15.4	0
Chemicals	21.7	0.5	40	100	11.4	0.5	30	10.4	3.7
Wood, paper, etc.	25.0	0	40	100	13.6	0	30	2.6	0
Textiles	26.4	0	40	99.8	12.8	0	30	3.3	0
Clothing	29.9	0	30	100	19.9	0	20	1.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	27.5	0	40	100	11.5	0	20	1.3	0
Non-electrical machinery	19.9	7.0	30	100	6.9	9.1	30	8.3	26.8
Electrical machinery	20.2	24.2	40	100	10.4	22.9	30	7.4	50.5
Transport equipment	28.1	0	60	99.2	19.6	0	80	9.3	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.4	9.1	40	95.2	11.8	6.2	80	2.4	28.9

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2010	113	11	22	31.5	46.3	10.8	62.5	38.4
2. European Union	2010	2	11	19	10.4	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0
3. Singapore	2010	2	2	2	1.6	0.0	0.0	98.3	100.0
4. Egypt	2010	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States	2010	1	9	11	1.2	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2010	400	29	79	9.7	7.9	6.6	84.7	74.7
2. European Union	2010	109	27	157	6.2	7.0	7.0	99.9	100.0
3. United States	2010	57	22	90	7.2	4.4	0.6	44.8	65.6
4. Canada	2010	15	15	76	8.9	10.7	10.7	100.0	100.0
5. China	2010	11	19	37	11.6	7.9	0.0	9.3	4.3





## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		10.1	6.0	10.7	Binding coverage:		Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2011	2.0	1.4	2.1			Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average	2010	2.2	2.2	2.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.5
Imports in billion US\$	2010	30.3	3.2	27.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.5

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	54.8	2.8	12.5	16.7	10.9	2.3	0.0	0	0.2
MFN applied	72.6	27.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
Imports	51.0	49.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	46.4	7.6	8.5	3.1	21.0	12.5	0.3	0.1	3.8
MFN applied	63.5	30.2	5.8	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.5
Imports	67.9	27.6	4.5	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	7.0	44.1	22	100	1.5	69.2	5	0.6	51.1
Dairy products	10.1	0	19	100	1.4	71.7	5	0.3	62.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	5.8	51.8	35	100	1.0	79.5	5	1.6	86.1
Coffee, tea	8.9	41.7	22	100	2.3	54.2	5	0.9	32.4
Cereals & preparations	10.6	33.9	26	100	2.9	42.9	5	2.7	22.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.0	82.6	22	100	0.6	88.2	5	1.4	92.5
Sugars and confectionery	3.7	64.1	15	100	0.9	82.8	5	0.8	66.6
Beverages & tobacco	13.4	19.8	94	100	3.0	39.9	5	1.4	35.4
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.0	81.2	21	100	0.6	87.5	5	0.8	33.9
Fish & fish products	1.5	88.3	22	100	0.4	92.1	5	0.4	79.1
Minerals & metals	8.5	47.3	45	100	1.7	66.2	10	9.6	52.5
Petroleum	1.3	93.3	27	100	0.2	95.8	5	15.0	99.5
Chemicals	4.1	74.7	164	99.9	0.8	85.0	10	12.4	63.9
Wood, paper, etc.	5.1	70.6	35	100	1.3	75.1	10	5.0	75.6
Textiles	10.9	34.4	45	100	1.9	67.0	45	2.5	31.8
Clothing	39.1	0.1	130	100	9.6	1.7	10	2.9	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.1	25.1	45	100	2.9	52.3	10	2.2	24.9
Non-electrical machinery	15.1	27.3	35	100	2.8	43.6	5	12.5	56.7
Electrical machinery	11.7	41.5	45	100	2.3	53.6	10	7.7	61.2
Transport equipment	15.6	34.1	55	100	3.1	44.0	10	12.9	89.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.1	42.4	43	100	1.6	66.2	10	6.3	62.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	2,611	15	40	17.8	30.3	0.0	15.9	13.6
2. China	2010	2,079	10	22	15.1	12.1	2.5	11.2	2.3
3. Australia	2010	1,732	20	82	1.9	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2010	1,684	14	37	5.2	4.8	0.0	36.0	18.9
5. Japan	2010	1,288	19	52	27.9	21.4	0.0	27.3	21.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2010	4,794	54	418	4.8	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
2. China	2010	1,684	19	59	8.9	1.6	0.9	24.1	81.6
3. Japan	2010	1,399	19	47	3.9	1.0	0.0	58.1	76.8
4. United States	2010	916	49	269	2.8	0.6	0.0	52.2	84.9
5. European Union	2010	854	61	444	4.4	2.2	0.0	22.7	59.5

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		40.7	43.4	40.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	5.6	11.0	4.8		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	5.4	12.0	4.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	2.3
Imports in billion US\$	2010	4.2	0.7	3.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	6.0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	90.2	9.2	0.6		0
MFN applied	2011	23.6	14.2	14.3	41.8	0.2	4.2	1.5	0.1	0
Imports	2010	21.0	13.1	5.5	50.1	0.2	7.3	2.6	0.2	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.9	0	0.1	0	0	90.3	6.8	0	0
MFN applied	2011	55.3	11.2	14.4	18.1	0	0	0	0	1.1
Imports	2010	63.8	9.5	8.3	18.5	0	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	50.3	0	200	100	15.4	6.6	164	0.6	21.1
Dairy products	66.3	0	70	100	26.5	7.5	60	0.4	5.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.4	0	60	100	11.3	20.3	30	1.0	10.1
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.3	0.0
Cereals & preparations	42.0	0	60	100	11.4	24.9	60	7.5	33.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	41.8	0	60	100	6.2	27.6	15	3.4	11.6
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	100	100	29.0	16.7	55	0.5	1.4
Beverages & tobacco	45.6	0	75	100	13.2	7.9	40	2.0	1.5
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	4.3	48.2	15	0.6	42.7
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	9.3	20.4	15	0.2	27.3
Minerals & metals	40.1	0.1	70	100	3.3	66.4	15	10.8	49.8
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	7.3	39.3	15	20.4	96.5
Chemicals	40.0	0.1	40	100	1.8	81.0	15	18.5	57.1
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	6.2	44.8	15	4.5	33.0
Textiles	41.3	0	100	100	8.2	13.1	15	1.6	11.8
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	14.9	0.6	15	0.8	0.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.9	0	60	100	7.6	23.1	15	2.2	7.2
Non-electrical machinery	37.3	6.4	40	100	1.2	89.8	15	7.3	81.1
Electrical machinery	30.7	23.2	40	100	2.9	74.8	15	9.1	75.6
Transport equipment	45.2	0	60	100	2.6	45.0	15	5.4	24.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	36.7	8.3	60	100	6.5	43.7	15	2.8	59.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. United States	2010	492	11	18	7.0	7.9	2.3	89.3	81.7	
2. European Union	2010	175	9	11	7.2	1.7	1.6	64.5	98.4	
3. El Salvador	2010	157	14	26	15.9	28.8	28.8	100.0	100.0	
4. Costa Rica	2010	60	16	29	14.7	15.8	15.6	97.8	99.1	
5. Mexico	2010	60	5	5	23.2	15.6	1.0	84.4	73.3	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States	2010	1,494	6	28	7.5	13.5	13.5	100.0	100.0	
2. Canada	2010	180	5	6	9.0	1.6	0.0	38.9	90.8	
3. European Union	2010	76	8	18	5.4	10.4	8.1	99.5	35.0	
4. Mexico	2010	61	6	15	13.5	15.0	15.0	98.9	100.0	
5. Costa Rica	2010	29	26	80	8.3	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0	



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		44.6	84.2	38.3	Binding coverage:		Total 96.7
Simple average MFN applied	2011	11.9	14.6	11.5			Non-Ag 96.2
Trade weighted average	2010	11.1	13.8	10.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	2.3	0.3	1.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.4	1.3	0	0.1	74.3	0.7	23.2	0
MFN applied	2011	0	26.2	15.2	0	58.6	0	0	0	0
Imports	2010	0	18.9	29.4	0	51.7	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.6	11.3	6.5	5.3	4.1	68.3	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2011	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
Imports	2010	3.2	35.2	30.4	0	31.2	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	133.9	0	200	100	19.0	0	20	0.0	0
Dairy products	32.8	0	50	100	16.3	0	20	1.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	78.6	0	200	100	17.4	0	20	0.8	0
Coffee, tea	50.0	0	50	100	15.6	0	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	87.1	0	200	100	13.2	0	20	8.3	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.4	0	50	100	10.7	0	20	1.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	11.3	0	20	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	168.7	0	200	100	18.6	0	20	1.9	0
Cotton	50.0	0	50	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	50.0	0	50	100	9.1	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	43.9	3.5	50	100	14.4	0	20	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	47.5	0.8	50	96.3	11.7	1.5	20	24.0	2.5
Petroleum	15.9	0	50	100	7.2	22.9	10	11.3	0.1
Chemicals	49.7	0	200	96.0	7.2	4.5	20	6.2	27.1
Wood, paper, etc.	48.2	0	50	100	11.2	5.1	20	0.9	12.3
Textiles	40.8	0	50	90.8	16.4	0.3	20	3.0	7.5
Clothing	25.7	0	50	100	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	37.2	0	50	73.3	13.0	1.3	20	1.2	2.1
Non-electrical machinery	9.6	3.5	50	100	7.0	0	20	15.2	0
Electrical machinery	10.3	0	50	100	11.2	0.4	20	8.0	0.8
Transport equipment	24.2	0.2	50	100	8.7	2.5	20	9.7	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.4	0	50	99.3	14.4	2.1	20	5.0	0.2

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Ghana	2010	11	1	2	15.7	19.9	19.9	71.4	99.7	
2. European Union	2010	2	3	3	2.9	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0	
3. Côte d'Ivoire	2010	0	1	1	20.0	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Australia	2010	0	4	5	1.7	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0	
5. China	2010	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Australia	2010	3	14	23	4.2	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0	
2. United States	2010	2	13	36	2.9	0.5	0.5	91.8	99.1	
3. European Union	2010	2	24	54	3.1	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0	
4. Korea, Republic of	2010	2	3	4	7.1	6.4	0.0	6.3	16.8	
5. Burkina Faso	2010	1	9	10	14.9	18.0	16.8	9.0	88.8	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		119.1	150.0	49.6	Binding coverage:	Total 19.1
Simple average MFN applied	2011	11.7	15.5	11.2		Non-Ag 6.8
Trade weighted average	2010	10.8	9.8	10.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	44.2	3.8	40.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0
MFN applied	2011	0	25.1	15.5	0	53.7	5.7	0	0.0
Imports	2010	0	53.1	24.3	0	21.5	1.1	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	5.2	1.5	0.1	0
MFN applied	2011	2.5	49.5	12.1	0	34.1	1.9	0	0.0
Imports	2010	3.3	39.7	22.8	0	31.1	3.2	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	150.0	0	150	100	18.8	0	20	0.0	0
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100	15.6	0	20	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	150.0	0	150	100	17.5	0	20	0.5	0
Coffee, tea	150.0	0	150	100	15.8	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	150.0	0	150	100	14.4	0	35	4.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	150.0	0	150	98.7	17.5	0	35	1.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100	13.8	0	35	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	150.0	0	150	100	19.0	0	35	0.7	0
Cotton	150.0	0	150	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	150.0	0	150	100	9.1	0	20	0.6	0
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	150	3.5	14.4	0	20	2.3	0
Minerals & metals	54.5	0	70	4.5	12.0	2.5	35	14.6	2.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	8.6	0	10	0.8	0
Chemicals	68.3	0	150	1.4	7.6	2.7	35	10.4	2.7
Wood, paper, etc.	80.0	0	80	2.4	12.5	5.1	20	3.3	23.6
Textiles	60.0	0	60	1.3	14.1	0.5	35	3.1	0.8
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.3	1.3	35	3.7	1.9
Non-electrical machinery	44.2	0	50	33.1	6.2	5.6	35	16.6	3.1
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	9.8	0.8	20	12.4	5.4
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.3	2.8	35	21.1	0.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.3	0	70	13.9	13.5	2.3	35	3.0	0.6

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	705	2	4	11.5	0.5	0.2	28.7	93.9
2. Turkey	2010	77	2	2	23.9	20.7	0.0	23.5	11.7
3. Japan	2010	62	1	1	50.3	0.0	0.0	57.1	100.0
4. United States	2010	56	6	8	3.0	0.1	0.1	98.3	100.0
5. Niger	2010	42	6	9	14.7	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2010	29,015	2	6	2.6	0.1	0.1	96.7	100.0
2. European Union	2010	18,453	1	3	3.8	0.1	0.1	75.3	99.3
3. India	2010	10,737	1	1	9.0	5.0	0.0	7.5	0.1
4. Brazil	2010	5,919	1	2	11.5	0.0	0.0	29.2	99.9
5. South Africa	2010	2,196	1	1	13.5	0.0	0.0	46.1	98.6



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		20.3	132.7	3.2	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	7.8	55.8	0.5			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	3.0	36.0	0.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		30.4
Imports in billion US\$	2010	76.4	5.5	70.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		46.4

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	28.9	21.5	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.6	2.9	41.8	65.6
MFN applied	45.0	7.6	2.7	2.9	3.7	6.9	12.0	19.1	51.3
Imports	43.3	7.6	0.6	2.3	6.6	12.5	11.0	16.2	52.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	48.9	27.6	12.4	11.0	0	0	0	0.0	2.3
MFN applied	95.2	0	0.8	4.0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Imports	96.4	0	0.3	3.1	0	0	0.2	0.0	0.2

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	351.4	8.6	741	100	174.6	9.4	741	0.2	4.5
Dairy products	322.5	0	453	100	69.4	0	213	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	81.0	21.8	606	100	30.6	46.4	520	1.8	50.5
Coffee, tea	38.9	52.1	474	100	8.5	79.2	115	0.6	60.2
Cereals & preparations	232.4	10.9	640	100	75.3	15.9	640	1.8	7.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	92.9	29.3	363	100	35.1	43.8	357	0.9	45.9
Sugars and confectionery	82.1	23.1	369	100	25.7	37.0	134	0.3	51.0
Beverages & tobacco	40.7	54.7	496	100	26.7	70.1	496	1.1	84.8
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	53.1	51.6	> 1000	100	30.0	77.9	> 1000	0.4	45.2
Fish & fish products	4.0	97.2	344	100	1.6	98.8	338	1.5	84.2
Minerals & metals	0.9	79.0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	15.6	100.0
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	4.5	100.0
Chemicals	2.5	59.2	7	100	0.0	100.0	0	11.6	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	70.1	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.6	100.0
Textiles	7.3	15.5	14	100	0.5	95.6	14	1.6	86.1
Clothing	11.1	0	14	100	8.4	16.4	11	3.0	5.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	2.9	56.3	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	2.7	30.9	6	100	0.0	100.0	0	13.4	100.0
Electrical machinery	2.3	44.4	14	100	0.0	100.0	0	8.5	100.0
Transport equipment	3.3	33.6	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	16.9	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.2	38.6	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	7.6	100.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	463	27	134	14.0	7.4	2.5	23.4	57.0
2. United States	2010	84	8	10	5.1	8.6	0.0	35.5	13.2
3. Russian Federation	2010	50	4	8	16.1	13.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Canada	2010	17	5	7	37.4	178.0	2.0	71.3	27.0
5. Australia	2010	16	3	3	3.1	10.5	0.0	57.9	12.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	83,998	41	261	4.5	1.1	1.0	94.5	95.0
2. United States	2010	6,621	30	134	2.4	0.3	0.0	53.9	56.7
3. Korea, Republic of	2010	3,670	18	114	6.3	5.6	3.0	81.8	51.6
4. China	2010	3,225	29	143	8.5	5.8	0.0	15.2	34.3
5. Canada	2010	2,742	17	33	2.8	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound		13.7	27.7	11.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	8.0	6.5	74.5	0.0	1.6	2.5	6.8	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	7.7	6.5	20.6	62.8	2.4	0	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	54.7	0	200	100					
Dairy products	17.0	0	75	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.7	0	100	100					
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100					
Cereals & preparations	13.6	0	75	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.6	0	200	100					
Sugars and confectionery	13.4	0	15	100					
Beverages & tobacco	101.7	0	200	100					
Cotton	13.0	0	15	100					
Other agricultural products	14.7	0	15	100					
Fish & fish products	19.0	0	20	100					
Minerals & metals	14.4	1.8	20	100					
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100					
Chemicals	5.4	11.2	15	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	7.4	2.2	15	100					
Textiles	14.9	0.2	15	100					
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.3	4.5	15	100					
Non-electrical machinery	11.0	14.6	15	100					
Electrical machinery	9.7	33.9	15	100					
Transport equipment	11.8	4.5	15	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.3	12.5	15	100					

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2010	171	9	21	6.6	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0
2. Qatar	2010	24	14	43	3.9	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
3. Kuwait	2009	24	6	20	6.1	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
4. Yemen	2009	15	7	20	7.5	6.7	5.4	2.1	0.1
5. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2010	11	12	25	5.2	8.6	8.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2010	9,779	2	2	5.9	0.2	0.0	30.2	95.7
2. Japan	2010	4,513	1	2	1.3	0.0	0.0	73.5	99.8
3. Korea, Republic of	2010	4,093	2	3	6.2	2.9	0.0	22.2	0.8
4. India	2010	3,984	5	9	8.8	5.2	0.0	7.1	1.9
5. Thailand	2010	2,408	2	2	12.2	0.1	0.0	15.3	98.3



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		59.9	95.6	54.6	Binding coverage:		Total 98.7
Simple average MFN applied	2011	13.9	17.0	13.4			Non-Ag 99.1
Trade weighted average	2010	10.1	9.2	10.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	37.8	5.8	32.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	3.3	0	0.3	0.1	0.5	90.3	1.8	0.1
MFN applied	2011	13.8	19.6	15.9	13.3	14.9	20.1	2.4	0	5.0
Imports	2010	34.7	3.1	11.5	28.2	20.3	2.1	0.2	0	30.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	1.9	0.0	1.8	14.8	18.3	62.3	0	0
MFN applied	2011	5.0	38.4	13.0	6.7	31.6	4.9	0.4	0	0.1
Imports	2010	37.8	25.8	17.6	2.8	11.2	2.6	2.2	0	1.6

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	93.0	0	100	93.5	14.6	20.9	25	0.1	50.1
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	30.0	0	35	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	200	100	18.2	12.2	68	1.8	75.0
Coffee, tea	108.3	0	150	100	12.8	0	30	0.9	0
Cereals & preparations	102.5	0	150	100	18.8	5.1	35	0.7	33.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	97.3	0	100	100	8.8	12.3	25	6.8	21.6
Sugars and confectionery	112.5	0	150	100	17.2	0	35	2.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	63.0	52.5	0	90	0.1	0
Cotton	13.0	0	25	100	7.0	20.0	10	2.0	99.6
Other agricultural products	83.6	0	100	99.3	6.7	29.0	30	0.6	42.3
Fish & fish products	65.3	0	100	100	10.5	0.4	20	0.0	0.1
Minerals & metals	64.7	0	75	100	12.4	7.2	35	12.5	44.9
Petroleum	66.4	0	75	100	10.7	36.1	25	28.5	74.3
Chemicals	57.0	0	100	99.9	9.6	1.9	53	13.7	6.7
Wood, paper, etc.	57.9	0	75	100	15.5	22.1	35	1.8	23.3
Textiles	23.3	0	75	100	16.7	2.1	35	4.3	8.7
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	24.8	0	25	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	66.4	0	75	100	14.9	26.7	35	1.4	39.8
Non-electrical machinery	61.1	0	75	99.6	9.3	2.6	35	7.9	6.7
Electrical machinery	64.0	0	75	100	14.8	0.8	35	6.2	13.2
Transport equipment	61.6	0	75	68.3	24.7	2.1	100	6.1	24.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	64.8	0	75	99.8	13.1	1.7	35	2.1	7.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	398	16	38	11.9	5.8	2.0	23.4	70.2	
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2010	237	7	13	7.4	0.6	0.0	22.8	88.0	
3. Philippines	2010	160	3	4	15.5	37.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4. China	2010	123	5	6	15.3	7.3	4.4	26.8	30.8	
5. Qatar	2010	103	4	10	3.0	0.1	0.0	39.9	97.2	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	4,493	37	257	5.0	8.8	2.2	56.0	18.7	
2. United States	2010	3,395	21	105	6.6	10.6	0.2	50.4	9.8	
3. China	2010	1,608	11	43	10.0	4.8	2.0	40.1	33.8	
4. Turkey	2010	693	17	67	6.4	7.0	2.2	39.9	17.2	
5. Hong Kong, China	2010	485	7	30	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2011	4.1	10.4	3.2	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2011	62.6	33.2	0	0	0.2	0.3	0.6	3.2	2.9
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2011	3.2	94.5	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
Imports										

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					0.7	75.3	3		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					0.5	82.0	3		
Coffee, tea					0.1	95.8	3		
Cereals & preparations					0.7	99.4	106		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.0	33.3	3		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages & tobacco					139.9	37.5	> 1000		
Cotton					3.0	0	3		
Other agricultural products					2.4	18.6	3		
Fish & fish products					0.3	90.4	3		
Minerals & metals					3.0	0.1	3		
Petroleum					2.8	0	3		
Chemicals					3.3	3.6	25		
Wood, paper, etc.					3.0	0.4	3		
Textiles					3.0	0.2	3		
Clothing					3.0	0	3		
Leather, footwear, etc.					3.0	0	3		
Non-electrical machinery					3.3	0	76		
Electrical machinery					3.0	0	3		
Transport equipment					8.8	0	> 1000		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					3.0	1.8	7		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2010	0	2	2	20.3	27.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
2. Thailand	2010	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Sudan	2009	0	1	1	9.1	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. European Union	2010	0	1	1	12.8	12.8	3.9	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2010	16	1	2	3.5	3.5	0.0	20.0	0.2
2. Chinese Taipei	2010	0	3	3	3.7	0.1	0.0	50.0	97.9
3. Philippines	2010	0	1	3	10.6	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Australia	2010	0	2	3	2.5	4.7	0.0	50.0	5.3
5. Sudan	2009	0	7	7	21.0	14.8	0.0	0.0	0.0





**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1997
Simple average final bound		22.8	27.6	22.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	6.9	12.4	6.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	7.9	13.8	6.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		2.2
Imports in billion US\$	2010	6.6	1.0	5.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.2

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	7.6	6.3	6.1	7.8	67.4	3.6	0.6	0.2
MFN applied	25.4	3.7	25.7	37.5	1.0	3.8	2.4	0.6	0
Imports	32.9	6.9	16.4	20.9	2.8	13.8	6.2	0.1	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	5.2	3.7	19.4	4.4	3.0	64.0	0.0	0	0.2
MFN applied	38.0	17.1	25.7	19.2	0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Imports	27.1	26.5	26.2	16.1	4.0	0	0.0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	32.0	0.5	260	100	20.3	11.4	260	1.1	34.1
Dairy products	39.9	0	156	100	33.6	7.5	155	0.8	9.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.7	0.5	81	100	10.2	25.3	81	1.8	34.2
Coffee, tea	31.4	0	81	100	18.0	16.7	54	0.3	8.7
Cereals & preparations	25.3	0	90	100	11.3	31.2	90	6.7	29.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.2	0	30	100	8.4	30.6	30	1.9	65.5
Sugars and confectionery	39.6	0	144	100	24.0	28.5	144	0.3	6.4
Beverages & tobacco	29.2	0	90	100	11.3	9.8	15	1.3	5.1
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	25.9	0.9	30	100	7.9	35.8	15	1.1	56.8
Fish & fish products	17.6	0	60	100	12.8	4.3	15	0.6	68.8
Minerals & metals	26.9	2.6	81	100	6.9	37.0	81	14.9	54.9
Petroleum	28.7	0	30	100	3.8	66.7	30	3.0	75.0
Chemicals	6.1	9.1	30	100	1.8	74.1	15	13.6	53.5
Wood, paper, etc.	27.7	0.4	30	100	7.7	36.5	15	6.7	35.6
Textiles	28.5	0.2	33	100	3.4	70.7	15	1.5	38.6
Clothing	29.5	0	36	100	10.7	0.4	15	1.5	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	26.9	0	30	100	8.5	26.0	15	2.0	10.7
Non-electrical machinery	24.4	6.8	30	100	4.6	14.9	15	13.8	8.9
Electrical machinery	19.5	23.0	30	100	7.8	1.3	15	9.6	0.1
Transport equipment	23.2	0	30	100	8.6	32.1	15	13.3	1.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.8	8.6	30	100	9.9	5.5	15	4.4	7.1

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	192	6	11	10.9	15.2	15.2	66.5	99.5
2. United States	2010	56	6	11	4.4	12.4	0.8	98.4	67.8
3. Costa Rica	2010	22	16	37	12.9	24.3	22.5	78.2	84.4
4. Switzerland	2010	21	1	1	6.0	8.7	0.0	75.0	1.8
5. Guatemala	2010	16	11	28	10.6	11.7	5.9	75.6	45.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	2010	736	56	771	13.9	14.9	0.0	0.7	4.7
2. European Union	2010	603	7	16	3.8	1.1	1.0	99.8	97.4
3. Korea, Republic of	2010	572	2	5	5.7	0.4	0.0	27.4	89.2
4. Ecuador	2010	373	51	387	14.0	11.1	0.0	35.6	38.7
5. Guatemala	2010	348	49	491	6.9	7.0	5.0	82.0	82.4

# Papua New Guinea

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		32.1	45.8	30.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	5.1	14.8	3.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	0.1	19.6	5.1	37.9	34.4	2.3	5.9
MFN applied	47.8	0.7	0.2	13.6	25.9	8.8	2.6	0.5	5.0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0	29.7	0	58.9	11.4	0	0.1
MFN applied	83.4	0.1	0.0	5.9	10.0	0.6	0	0	0.0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.0	0	75	100	12.5	52.2	70		
Dairy products	20.2	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	58.6	0	100	100	24.0	18.4	40		
Coffee, tea	58.3	0	100	100	20.9	6.3	25		
Cereals & preparations	42.1	0	132	100	7.4	62.2	32		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	35.6	0	55	100	4.5	72.8	25		
Sugars and confectionery	75.0	0	75	100	21.3	51.6	70		
Beverages & tobacco	89.2	0	243	100	40.3	21.4	243		
Cotton	11.0	0	11	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	29.8	0	55	100	4.8	71.2	25		
Fish & fish products	53.7	0	55	100	22.3	8.3	25		
Minerals & metals	27.6	0	90	100	1.7	92.4	40		
Petroleum	33.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Chemicals	19.2	0	56	100	0.9	94.4	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	56.4	0	100	100	10.3	48.1	40		
Textiles	27.9	0	75	100	2.0	87.7	25		
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	24.2	3.0	25		
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.1	0	55	100	3.7	82.1	25		
Non-electrical machinery	28.5	0	55	100	0.2	98.7	25		
Electrical machinery	32.4	0	55	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Transport equipment	36.3	0	75	100	0.5	96.7	15		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.6	0	100	100	2.1	90.1	40		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	554	3	6	3.3	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2010	102	3	4	1.8	0.3	0.0	67.9	94.8
3. United States	2010	78	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2010	47	4	7	0.6	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2010	31	2	2	3.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2010	2,722	2	3	3.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2010	960	2	2	1.8	0.0	0.0	68.0	99.1
3. China	2010	775	2	4	6.1	0.3	0.0	38.6	77.1
4. Philippines	2010	307	2	2	3.9	3.1	0.0	16.1	2.1
5. European Union	2010	241	9	11	4.4	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		33.5	33.1	33.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	10.2	10.3	10.2		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	6.5	12.9	6.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	10.0	0.8	9.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	3.4	3.3	2.0	91.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	2011	6.1	6.9	55.7	16.0	14.8	0.6	0	0
Imports	2010	26.4	4.6	8.9	15.4	43.9	0.8	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	3.3	1.5	2.4	92.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2011	15.1	19.8	13.9	17.5	33.2	0.4	0	0
Imports	2010	35.8	29.3	9.6	9.9	15.3	0.0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.6	0	35	100	8.9	5.1	16	0.2	13.0
Dairy products	34.3	0	35	100	15.1	0	16	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.7	0	35	100	10.1	5.4	25	0.5	0.1
Coffee, tea	34.2	0	35	100	12.4	0	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	34.1	0	35	100	11.6	8.8	20	1.9	39.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	33.1	0	35	100	8.0	7.4	12	0.3	37.8
Sugars and confectionery	34.7	0	35	100	19.6	0	30	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	29.3	0	35	100	16.7	2.6	20	3.3	30.8
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	33.7	0	35	100	7.5	10.1	14	0.5	21.9
Fish & fish products	34.8	0	35	100	10.0	6.7	16	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	34.3	0	35	100	9.6	7.7	20	10.1	35.1
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.2	96.7	6	11.0	94.8
Chemicals	33.8	0	35	100	7.8	4.0	18	10.4	17.9
Wood, paper, etc.	33.1	0	35	100	10.3	5.6	18	2.7	24.0
Textiles	33.2	0	35	100	16.4	1.9	26	2.1	32.6
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	20.6	0	25	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.8	0	35	100	13.1	1.3	25	3.1	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	32.5	0	35	100	2.5	65.7	20	14.7	77.9
Electrical machinery	32.9	0	35	100	8.3	22.8	22	18.0	4.9
Transport equipment	31.4	0	35	100	7.7	32.6	28	9.8	27.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	0	35	100	12.5	20.8	20	9.3	9.2

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	1,222	6	7	12.5	2.5	0.1	79.9	94.3
2. Chile	2010	596	3	3	6.0	6.0	2.5	61.8	10.2
3. Russian Federation	2010	448	2	2	16.5	13.4	3.4	23.1	48.8
4. Brazil	2010	429	9	20	9.9	9.7	9.7	100.0	100.0
5. Peru	2010	240	3	3	6.3	1.5	1.3	50.0	83.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. Argentina	2010	413	17	30	17.7	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
2. Brazil	2010	182	23	58	17.5	16.7	13.7	99.0	83.3
3. European Union	2010	76	10	18	4.1	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
4. China	2010	45	4	8	4.8	2.6	0.0	44.4	29.4
5. Uruguay	2010	24	19	44	15.4	10.5	10.5	98.8	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		29.3	30.8	29.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	3.7	4.1	3.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	2.8	3.8	2.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	30.0	3.2	26.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	97.8	2.2	0	0
MFN applied	2011	37.7	0	57.7	4.5	0	0	0	0
Imports	2010	60.8	0	38.3	0	0.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		3.0	0	0	0	0	97.0	0	0
MFN applied	2011	55.6	0	30.8	13.6	0	0	0	0
Imports	2010	73.9	0	22.3	0	3.8	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	5.4	24.0	13	0.3	34.5
Dairy products	36.7	0	68	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	86.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	5.1	22.1	13	0.6	8.2
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	6.3	16.7	13	0.2	45.9
Cereals & preparations	34.6	0	68	100	2.7	56.0	13	4.2	55.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	2.3	61.4	6	3.0	90.6
Sugars and confectionery	34.8	0	68	100	0.8	87.5	6	0.6	74.1
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	6.2	1.1	13	0.3	0.0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	6.0	0	6	0.5	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	3.1	48.3	6	0.5	73.9
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	100	0.5	91.4	6	0.5	97.8
Minerals & metals	30.0	0.1	30	100	1.5	74.5	6	13.1	86.6
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	13.7	100.0
Chemicals	30.0	0.1	30	100	2.0	66.2	6	13.7	61.7
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	4.4	27.3	6	3.5	27.1
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	9.6	7.9	13	3.1	17.4
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	13.0	0	13	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	4.7	38.9	13	2.5	59.6
Non-electrical machinery	27.9	7.1	30	100	0.6	94.3	13	15.2	93.3
Electrical machinery	23.1	23.1	30	100	2.1	64.2	6	8.6	74.8
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	1.0	83.8	6	10.9	60.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	27.5	8.3	30	100	3.7	38.6	6	3.6	52.2

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	1,516	14	31	10.7	5.5	5.4	72.9	99.2
2. United States	2010	975	15	41	4.3	9.2	7.4	96.6	95.1
3. Ecuador	2010	154	18	47	17.9	18.7	18.7	100.0	100.0
4. Colombia	2010	146	12	22	19.2	27.8	27.8	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2010	127	8	28	3.3	0.6	0.5	98.1	99.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2010	6,321	4	9	10.3	0.6	0.0	10.9	81.3
2. European Union	2010	5,228	13	30	5.7	1.0	1.0	98.8	98.6
3. United States	2010	4,074	32	104	5.6	3.6	3.6	99.9	100.0
4. Canada	2010	3,411	4	7	6.6	0.2	0.2	99.0	100.0
5. Japan	2010	2,115	4	8	7.5	0.2	0.0	30.9	95.9



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		25.7	35.1	23.4	Binding coverage:		Total
Simple average MFN applied	2011	6.1	8.7	5.7			Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2010	5.6	18.9	3.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		9.2
Imports in billion US\$	2010	58.5	6.7	51.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		13.3

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	2.9	5.4	0.7	9.5	80.2	0.7	0	0.6
MFN applied	2011	0.3	50.7	29.0	9.8	3.4	6.7	0	0
Imports	2010	6.3	35.5	24.3	2.9	0.5	28.9	1.5	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.9	0.0	8.0	0.2	25.9	24.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2011	3.6	59.6	22.0	13.2	1.0	0.6	0	0
Imports	2010	33.9	49.4	8.5	4.1	0.6	3.5	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.6	0	50	100	17.8	0	45	0.7	0
Dairy products	27.2	0	40	100	3.9	0	7	1.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.4	0	60	100	9.8	0	40	0.5	0
Coffee, tea	41.1	0	50	100	11.8	0	40	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	37.6	0	50	100	8.7	3.0	40	5.3	13.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.8	0	60	100	5.6	0	15	1.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	44.7	0	80	100	10.1	0	50	0.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	45.3	0	50	100	8.2	0	15	0.7	0
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	2.6	0	3	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	24.7	0	50	100	3.4	0	35	0.7	0
Fish & fish products	22.9	0	50	5.2	8.0	0	15	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	24.5	0.2	50	35.3	4.7	4.4	20	11.4	11.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	1.7	42.5	3	15.0	0
Chemicals	19.7	0.2	50	74.5	3.8	0.8	30	8.6	7.7
Wood, paper, etc.	23.9	0	50	39.0	6.5	5.9	30	2.0	0.9
Textiles	27.3	0	50	96.0	9.1	0.3	30	1.5	0.4
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	14.8	0	15	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.0	0	50	35.2	6.6	1.3	20	0.7	2.7
Non-electrical machinery	19.1	8.2	50	74.8	2.3	5.3	30	13.1	63.2
Electrical machinery	18.4	37.2	50	64.2	4.0	17.9	30	27.6	70.5
Transport equipment	19.0	0	50	39.0	9.1	0.5	30	6.3	2.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.4	15.0	50	53.9	4.9	4.5	15	2.0	9.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2010	1,087	9	15	11.5	19.4	8.0	43.0	22.3
2. United States	2010	905	11	25	9.9	4.3	0.3	68.6	67.3
3. European Union	2010	666	12	23	11.6	5.2	2.9	21.4	50.6
4. Korea, Republic of	2010	462	9	12	33.7	26.8	5.1	20.9	14.4
5. China	2010	415	8	13	16.1	10.1	10.0	83.2	98.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2010	15,804	14	64	9.1	4.0	3.4	92.8	98.0
2. Singapore	2010	9,065	10	29	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States	2010	6,807	37	299	4.2	3.5	0.5	75.6	80.2
4. Hong Kong, China	2010	6,414	8	49	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2010	6,399	41	214	2.7	0.8	0.6	92.1	96.8

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		15.9	25.6	14.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	5.1	8.1	4.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	5.1	12.3	4.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	23.2	2.0	21.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.7	75.9	17.9	0.1	0	5.4	0
MFN applied	2011	21.3	73.4	0	0	0	0	2.9	0.9
Imports	2010	37.5	56.9	0	0	0	0	1.9	3.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		1.1	0.4	15.9	64.5	16.0	2.2	0	0.0
MFN applied	2011	7.8	91.8	0	0	0.0	0	0	0
Imports	2010	10.4	89.6	0	0	0.0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	46.2	0	200	100	3.4	30.5	5	2.0	48.2
Dairy products	15.1	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.9	0	15	100	3.3	32.7	5	1.3	64.6
Coffee, tea	19.8	0	20	100	7.1	37.5	100	0.4	32.0
Cereals & preparations	15.6	0	200	100	3.5	30.0	5	2.0	51.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.7	0	15	100	4.9	2.7	5	0.3	0.3
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100	4.4	25.0	100	0.2	63.9
Beverages & tobacco	99.8	0	200	100	61.4	0.7	200	1.0	0.0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	17.3	0	200	100	4.8	11.2	100	0.3	16.8
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.3	34.1	5	0.3	50.5
Minerals & metals	16.4	0	30	100	4.9	2.3	20	20.9	2.8
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.4	0
Chemicals	7.6	5.4	200	100	4.4	11.2	5	8.9	16.0
Wood, paper, etc.	17.3	0	30	100	4.7	5.1	5	3.7	4.3
Textiles	15.0	0.2	20	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.2	0.9
Clothing	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.9	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.6	0
Non-electrical machinery	14.9	0	20	100	4.5	9.7	5	19.2	14.7
Electrical machinery	18.6	0	20	100	3.7	26.3	5	13.5	25.5
Transport equipment	13.6	0	15	100	4.0	19.2	5	15.5	3.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.9	0	20	100	4.6	8.2	5	5.1	7.7

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2010	7	5	9	3.2	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
2. Kuwait	2009	1	15	27	3.0	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
3. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2010	1	9	13	3.4	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2010	1	1	1	19.5	1.5	0.0	66.7	97.4
5. India	2010	1	7	10	71.3	58.8	0.0	4.3	6.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2010	21,686	1	4	1.1	0.0	0.0	78.0	99.9
2. Korea, Republic of	2010	11,910	1	5	6.7	2.8	0.0	17.4	7.6
3. European Union	2010	9,891	2	3	3.8	0.5	0.4	76.3	97.5
4. India	2010	6,811	5	11	9.0	5.1	0.0	6.2	0.1
5. Singapore	2010	5,501	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



# Russian Federation

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2011	9.4	14.3	8.7	Total	
Trade weighted average	2010	9.5	17.5	8.1	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2010	212.7	32.1	180.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %	
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2011	7.8	34.8	8.2	31.8	10.5	3.5	2.9	0.3	29.8
	Imports	2010	9.9	22.3	6.1	28.7	18.9	8.2	5.9	0.1	57.4
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2011	14.5	34.9	19.4	21.9	8.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	10.5
	Imports	2010	31.2	22.5	20.3	16.5	6.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	10.4

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products					24.7	11.3	80	3.0	3.2
Dairy products					17.7	0	25	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					11.0	5.3	19	4.5	6.8
Coffee, tea					7.7	20.8	20	1.3	32.6
Cereals & preparations					18.7	3.0	90	1.0	2.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.7	9.6	25	1.1	43.0
Sugars and confectionery					13.3	0	50	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco					35.2	4.9	335	1.8	1.8
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products					5.8	8.0	25	0.7	8.0
Fish & fish products					12.3	0.8	109	1.1	3.5
Minerals & metals					9.8	6.3	20	9.8	13.8
Petroleum					4.4	12.0	5	1.1	7.8
Chemicals					6.3	6.1	20	15.0	13.0
Wood, paper, etc.					12.7	6.1	20	3.6	9.8
Textiles					10.7	0.8	20	2.3	3.7
Clothing					13.2	0	31	2.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.6	8.7	20	3.3	6.5
Non-electrical machinery					3.4	66.3	20	17.5	72.3
Electrical machinery					7.3	24.4	20	12.0	33.3
Transport equipment					10.4	18.7	35	12.1	29.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.					9.9	16.7	20	4.7	39.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Kazakhstan	2010	1,039	17	84	15.6	20.6	20.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2010	881	24	68	13.0	4.7	1.9	20.4	63.0
3. Egypt	2010	709	2	3	111.4	0.2	0.0	32.1	97.6
4. Belarus	2010	619	25	118	13.7	21.1	21.1	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2010	589	5	9	20.9	84.3	0.0	25.9	3.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	184,214	16	64	4.0	0.3	0.2	70.1	97.4
2. China	2010	25,881	22	63	7.4	1.9	0.0	18.0	68.6
3. United States	2010	24,936	19	52	2.3	0.2	0.1	88.2	36.0
4. Ukraine	2010	19,216	47	338	3.7	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2010	16,054	8	28	2.3	0.5	0.0	59.0	88.4

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		89.4	74.2	91.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	12.5	19.5	11.4		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	11.7	27.0	9.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	1.3	0.2	1.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.0	0.7	0.9	0.3	1.7	2.3	90.9	0	0
MFN applied 2011	16.0	0	16.1	0	64.4	1.6	2.0	0	0.9
Imports 2010	10.7	0	15.0	0	42.8	18.5	12.9	0	11.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.3	6.1	1.3	90.0	0	0
MFN applied 2011	40.9	0	22.9	0	35.7	0.5	0	0	0.1
Imports 2010	56.0	0	12.0	0	30.0	1.9	0	0	1.2

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	23.6	5.5	25	0.2	55.7
Dairy products	16.0	80.0	80	100	42.5	0	60	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	75.7	0	80	100	21.8	9.4	25	0.6	37.0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.1	1.2
Cereals & preparations	73.1	5.7	80	100	22.2	6.6	50	5.0	16.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	79.8	0	100	100	11.6	24.0	25	3.5	3.7
Sugars and confectionery	69.0	3.1	80	100	28.4	0	80	1.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	62.6	0	80	100	25.1	0	35	0.8	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	77.1	0	100	100	10.1	41.6	25	0.1	45.7
Fish & fish products	88.1	10.4	100	100	24.5	0.5	25	0.4	0.3
Minerals & metals	98.5	0	100	100	10.6	35.7	40	17.6	34.6
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100	5.1	53.7	25	7.6	98.3
Chemicals	93.0	1.3	100	100	4.0	77.3	25	13.6	61.3
Wood, paper, etc.	95.6	0	100	100	16.2	25.1	25	4.3	27.6
Textiles	63.8	0	100	100	19.5	7.0	50	3.0	26.1
Clothing	98.3	0	100	100	25.2	0	50	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	95.6	0	100	100	12.7	21.1	25	1.6	7.1
Non-electrical machinery	97.0	0	100	100	3.2	75.1	25	7.9	80.6
Electrical machinery	98.7	0.4	100	100	10.8	34.8	35	18.5	69.0
Transport equipment	96.9	0	100	100	6.0	61.7	25	9.1	39.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	96.4	0.1	100	100	14.9	30.6	50	3.5	67.6

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	47	1	2	8.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2010	19	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Pakistan	2010	18	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Egypt	2010	3	1	1	2.0	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
5. Russian Federation	2010	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2010	39	1	2	9.8	0.4	0.4	62.1	100.0
2. Sudan	2009	32	2	6	27.9	23.8	23.8	100.0	100.0
3. Malaysia	2010	19	2	2	0.7	0.0	0.0	85.7	99.9
4. Hong Kong, China	2010	17	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Kazakhstan	2010	7	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0





# Saint Kitts and Nevis

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		75.9	108.7	70.8	Binding coverage:		Total 97.8
Simple average MFN applied	2011	10.3	16.6	9.3			Non-Ag 97.5
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.5	0	0	1.7	79.0	18.7	0
MFN applied	10.8	42.6	1.6	4.1	14.0	26.6	0.1	0.1	2.1
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	96.8	0.7	0
MFN applied	3.9	67.0	2.9	3.8	18.9	3.0	0.2	0	0.5
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	98.9	0	100	100	14.9	11.0	40		
Dairy products	98.8	0	100	100	7.3	5.0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	112.5	0	250	100	22.0	4.7	40		
Coffee, tea	99.0	0	100	100	16.8	0	40		
Cereals & preparations	103.6	0	150	100	14.1	13.4	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	129.5	0	175	98.7	18.5	21.0	40		
Sugars and confectionery	107.5	0	130	100	19.7	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	113.0	0	192	100	27.8	0	184		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	103.6	0	182	100	8.3	19.4	40		
Fish & fish products									
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	1.7	27.8	15.9	40		
Minerals & metals	70.0	0	70	100	7.3	5.3	30		
Petroleum	83.9	0	150	100	6.0	19.5	25		
Chemicals	70.1	0	153	100	6.5	3.9	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	77.9	0	170	100	9.2	5.2	20		
Textiles	70.8	0	87	100	7.4	0.2	25		
Clothing	71.7	0	93	100	19.9	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	70.0	0	70	100	9.8	2.4	35		
Non-electrical machinery	70.0	0	93	100	6.1	5.4	35		
Electrical machinery	70.0	0	70	100	10.2	1.2	30		
Transport equipment	70.0	0	70	100	10.7	8.5	45		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	71.0	0	160	100	14.0	3.0	70		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2010	1	2	2	3.7	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2010	0	4	5	4.5	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
3. Barbados	2010	0	1	3	101.6	108.5	108.5	100.0	100.0
4. Dominica	2010	0	1	2	49.2	66.2	66.2	100.0	100.0
5. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2010	0	2	4	24.4	29.0	29.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2010	41	2	11	1.5	0.7	0.7	99.1	100.0
2. Canada	2010	8	2	6	5.2	0.4	0.0	75.0	97.7
3. European Union	2010	8	4	10	2.6	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2010	3	1	1	3.2	0.0	0.0	83.3	99.7
5. Mexico	2010	2	1	4	4.0	1.2	0.0	46.9	86.8

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		62.0	114.6	54.0	Binding coverage:	Total 99.6
Simple average MFN applied	2011	10.2	16.5	9.3		Non-Ag 99.5
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.8	63.6	35.6	0
	MFN applied	16.2	36.6	1.4	4.0	13.9	27.9	0.0	0	0.5
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	93.1	3.5	2.9	0
	MFN applied	3.8	66.9	3.0	3.8	18.8	2.9	0.2	0	0.5
Imports										

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	123.4	0	130	100	14.4	43.3	40		
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	117.3	0	250	100	21.9	4.7	40		
Coffee, tea	102.5	0	130	100	16.8	0	40		
Cereals & preparations	107.8	0	160	100	14.1	14.7	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	127.5	0	175	100	18.7	20.3	40		
Sugars and confectionery	107.5	0	130	100	19.6	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	122.3	0	182	100	28.9	1.1	89		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	104.6	0	182	100	8.3	19.4	40		
Fish & fish products	113.4	0	130	80.9	27.8	16.5	40		
Minerals & metals	52.2	0	153	100	7.3	5.3	30		
Petroleum	97.6	0	120	100	4.3	17.3	15		
Chemicals	50.9	0	157	100	6.5	3.7	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	62.2	0	170	100	9.2	5.2	25		
Textiles	52.3	0	113	100	7.4	0.2	30		
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100	19.9	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.2	0	103	100	9.8	2.4	25		
Non-electrical machinery	50.7	0	100	100	6.1	5.4	35		
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	10.2	1.2	30		
Transport equipment	57.8	0	143	100	9.7	8.5	35		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	55.1	0	206	100	13.9	3.0	70		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	20	3	3	8.0	20.5	20.5	100.0	100.0	
2. Barbados	2010	5	2	4	68.8	94.5	94.5	100.0	100.0	
3. Trinidad and Tobago	2010	5	2	3	169.9	130.4	130.4	100.0	100.0	
4. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2010	2	1	5	28.7	28.8	28.8	100.0	100.0	
5. Dominica	2010	1	1	3	39.1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States	2010	15	6	10	2.4	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0	
2. Suriname	2010	4	4	7	6.9	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0	
3. Trinidad and Tobago	2010	4	3	4	8.7	14.1	14.1	100.0	100.0	
4. European Union	2010	3	12	19	2.1	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0	
5. Dominica	2010	2	27	86	14.7	19.6	19.6	100.0	100.0	



# Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		62.6	114.7	54.7	Binding coverage:		Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2011	10.1	16.6	9.1			Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average	2010	11.2	16.7	9.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	0.4	0.1	0.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	63.5	35.7		0
MFN applied	2011	11.7	41.1	1.6	4.0	14.0	27.4	0.1	0.1	0.5
Imports	2010	24.4	15.0	1.8	1.5	36.9	18.8	0.5	1.0	1.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	92.1	4.5	3.1		0
MFN applied	2011	3.8	67.1	3.5	3.7	18.5	2.9	0	0	0.5
Imports	2010	6.8	38.8	9.4	10.6	29.5	4.9	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	123.4	0	130	100	14.9	11.0	40	4.1	34.8
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.9	35.0	20	1.9	61.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	117.3	0	250	100	22.3	4.7	40	1.5	8.5
Coffee, tea	102.5	0	130	100	16.8	0	40	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	107.7	0	160	100	14.7	13.4	40	7.6	33.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	128.5	0	175	98.7	18.6	20.3	40	1.0	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	107.5	0	130	100	19.8	0	40	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	122.1	0	182	100	26.8	2.2	105	3.8	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	104.6	0	182	100	8.3	19.4	40	0.3	31.5
Fish & fish products	118.6	0	130	88.7	27.8	16.5	40	0.5	50.3
Minerals & metals	52.3	0	153	100	7.1	5.3	30	11.9	15.0
Petroleum	72.8	0	120	100	4.3	17.3	15	20.6	2.3
Chemicals	51.0	0	157	100	6.5	3.5	25	8.2	5.1
Wood, paper, etc.	63.2	0	170	100	9.2	5.2	25	9.0	7.6
Textiles	52.3	0	113	100	7.4	0.2	30	1.6	0.3
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100	19.9	0	20	1.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.2	0	103	100	9.7	2.4	25	1.8	5.5
Non-electrical machinery	50.8	0	100	100	5.9	5.4	35	10.2	0.8
Electrical machinery	54.6	0	163	100	9.6	1.2	35	5.6	0.0
Transport equipment	59.2	0	143	100	9.1	8.5	35	4.5	0.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	55.7	0	206	100	13.5	3.0	35	2.7	2.5

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Sudan	2009	9	1	1	28.2	3.5	0.0	6.3	0.3	
2. Trinidad and Tobago	2010	5	3	4	33.3	39.7	39.7	100.0	100.0	
3. European Union	2010	4	3	3	8.9	19.5	19.5	100.0	100.0	
4. Barbados	2010	3	4	9	45.6	70.2	70.2	100.0	100.0	
5. Dominica	2010	1	2	2	33.5	48.7	48.7	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	79	1	1	3.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
2. Sudan	2009	55	8	14	20.9	21.4	0.0	6.8	1.2	
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2010	9	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Turkey	2010	5	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Cameroon	2010	2	1	2	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2012
Simple average final bound		21.1	25.8	20.4	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied							Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.6	4.0	18.1	32.1	41.7	0.0	0	3.4
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.3	4.7	44.3	29.9	20.8	0.0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	22.8	0	100	100					
Dairy products	13.0	0	20	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.5	0	35	100					
Coffee, tea	26.7	0	35	100					
Cereals & preparations	25.0	0	35	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.2	0	35	100					
Sugars and confectionery	22.5	0	25	100					
Beverages & tobacco	31.9	0	35	100					
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100					
Other agricultural products	23.5	0	35	100					
Fish & fish products	27.9	0	35	100					
Minerals & metals	21.9	0	30	100					
Petroleum	20.6	0	55	100					
Chemicals	16.3	0	30	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	19.3	0	30	100					
Textiles	15.9	0	30	100					
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	24.4	0	30	100					
Non-electrical machinery	19.2	0	35	100					
Electrical machinery	21.4	0	30	100					
Transport equipment	23.0	0	30	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.5	0	30	100					

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States	2010	1	4	4	3.0	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
2. New Zealand	2010	1	6	7	2.3	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
3. Australia	2010	0	3	3	2.7	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2010	0	2	2	14.4	12.6	12.6	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2010	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2010	40	1	1	2.8	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0
2. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	2010	21	11	45	14.6	14.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States	2010	2	9	10	3.5	1.5	1.0	78.6	94.2
4. Fiji	2010	2	1	1	14.6	31.4	0.1	44.2	1.7
5. Algeria	2010	2	1	1	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



# Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2005
Simple average final bound		11.4	17.3	10.5	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	4.9	4.8	4.9			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	5.5	11.6	4.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	105.4	16.6	88.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	4.1	32.6	51.5	3.6	0.1	0	1.3	8.8
MFN applied	2011	21.1	68.3	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	8.1
Imports	2010	50.8	41.9	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		8.2	4.9	32.1	54.3	0.4	0	0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2011	7.8	85.4	2.4	3.8	0.2	0	0	0	0.4
Imports	2010	17.0	74.1	4.1	4.8	0.0	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	12.0	0.3	25	100	3.8	30.5	20	2.5	29.1
Dairy products	10.9	0	25	100	5.0	0	5	1.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.2	0	40	100	3.6	32.2	40	1.7	62.4
Coffee, tea	9.3	0	15	100	4.4	37.5	15	0.7	46.3
Cereals & preparations	12.8	0	25	100	3.9	30.0	15	5.7	76.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.5	0	15	100	4.9	2.7	5	1.2	30.8
Sugars and confectionery	12.4	0	20	100	4.2	25.0	10	1.0	88.8
Beverages & tobacco	114.2	0.7	> 1000	100	20.6	0.7	222	1.0	0.3
Cotton	13.2	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	13.2	0	15	100	4.4	11.2	5	0.6	41.2
Fish & fish products	10.9	0	15	100	3.3	34.1	5	0.4	40.7
Minerals & metals	13.1	1.8	20	100	5.3	2.3	15	16.8	5.5
Petroleum	6.1	0	10	100	5.4	0	10	0.1	0
Chemicals	5.4	11.5	15	100	4.6	11.2	7	10.6	38.8
Wood, paper, etc.	9.0	1.0	20	100	6.2	5.1	20	3.7	2.7
Textiles	14.1	0.2	15	100	5.6	0.2	15	1.9	1.1
Clothing	11.2	0	15	100	5.1	0	12	2.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.5	4.5	15	100	6.0	0	15	2.1	0
Non-electrical machinery	10.7	15.0	15	100	4.3	9.8	15	15.6	18.3
Electrical machinery	8.0	37.6	15	100	3.6	26.3	15	9.3	48.1
Transport equipment	11.0	4.5	15	100	4.5	19.2	15	17.8	5.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.8	14.3	15	100	4.5	8.2	15	3.9	18.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Kuwait	2009	478	18	74	4.0	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0	
2. Qatar	2010	338	14	62	4.0	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0	
3. Jordan	2009	215	12	36	20.3	18.6	18.6	100.0	100.0	
4. Yemen	2009	181	13	39	9.5	9.8	7.8	0.9	0.0	
5. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2010	136	14	73	4.8	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Japan	2010	35,870	1	3	1.2	0.0	0.0	87.5	99.7	
2. China	2010	32,829	4	8	11.2	1.2	0.0	9.8	78.1	
3. United States	2010	30,794	4	20	3.2	0.1	0.0	50.8	45.2	
4. Korea, Republic of	2010	26,815	1	4	6.5	2.7	0.0	18.3	10.1	
5. European Union	2010	20,731	5	19	3.9	1.3	0.9	72.1	85.2	

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		30.0	29.8	30.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	11.9	14.6	11.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	9.2	11.3	8.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	4.8	1.1	3.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	1.0	0	99.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2011	0	26.2	15.2	0	58.6	0	0	0
Imports	2010	0	33.2	40.3	0	26.5	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2011	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0
Imports	2010	19.9	29.7	31.2	0	19.2	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	19.0	0	20	0.3	0
Dairy products	27.4	0	30	100	16.3	0	20	2.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.4	0	20	1.6	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	15.6	0	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	29.5	0	30	100	13.2	0	20	11.3	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	10.7	0	20	2.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	11.3	0	20	1.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	29.7	0	30	100	18.6	0	20	1.1	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	9.1	0	20	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	100	14.4	0	20	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100	11.7	1.5	20	13.7	18.4
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	7.2	22.9	10	26.8	35.2
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	100	7.2	4.5	20	7.8	37.4
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	11.2	5.1	20	3.1	10.3
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	16.4	0.3	20	2.2	6.4
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	13.0	1.3	20	1.0	2.0
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	7.0	0	20	8.9	0
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	11.2	0.4	20	4.8	0.5
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	8.7	2.5	20	7.2	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.0	0	30	100	14.4	2.1	20	1.4	0.6

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	121	8	14	11.0	6.5	6.5	100.0	100.0
2. China	2010	43	3	3	8.6	8.9	1.6	40.0	6.8
3. Mali	2010	28	11	18	16.1	19.6	19.5	97.8	98.8
4. Burkina Faso	2010	10	4	4	17.6	19.9	19.9	100.0	100.0
5. India	2010	8	2	2	40.0	0.4	0.0	33.3	98.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. Mali	2010	611	6	9	13.8	11.6	7.1	34.3	42.7
2. European Union	2010	271	15	49	5.8	9.8	9.8	100.0	100.0
3. India	2010	198	2	2	5.5	4.4	0.1	29.8	11.4
4. Côte d'Ivoire	2010	50	6	15	11.9	8.3	7.9	46.4	94.3
5. Mauritania	2010	38	19	49	12.6	14.0	0.0	6.5	1.7



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2011	7.4	14.2	6.3	Total	
Trade weighted average	2010	6.5	18.0	5.6	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2010	13.0	0.9	12.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2011	3.3	34.4	10.6	6.9	24.8	20.0	0.1	0	0.1
	Imports	2010	0.3	35.0	5.7	7.2	22.3	24.3	5.2	0	5.2
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2011	1.1	61.5	23.9	4.5	8.6	0.4	0	0	0.0
	Imports	2010	2.0	66.1	15.4	10.0	6.4	0.1	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					22.6	0	30	0.4	0
Dairy products					24.0	0	30	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					14.4	0	30	1.9	0
Coffee, tea					10.4	0	30	1.1	0
Cereals & preparations					21.6	0	30	1.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.2	0	30	0.8	0
Sugars and confectionery					10.3	0	25	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco					24.2	0	58	1.0	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					3.9	13.6	20	0.5	1.3
Fish & fish products					8.5	0	30	0.6	0
Minerals & metals					5.0	2.7	30	23.0	1.1
Petroleum					2.1	4.7	10	9.4	0.5
Chemicals					3.3	1.1	30	14.6	2.7
Wood, paper, etc.					4.9	0	20	6.5	0
Textiles					9.1	1.0	30	3.4	1.1
Clothing					20.4	0	22	2.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					8.3	0	30	3.0	0
Non-electrical machinery					4.5	0	20	10.8	0
Electrical machinery					6.7	0.2	15	7.4	0.0
Transport equipment					5.2	5.7	20	6.6	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.9	0	25	4.9	22.6

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	894	23	79	12.9	18.3	7.9	88.1	84.8	
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2010	408	20	98	15.8	19.2	19.2	100.0	100.0	
3. Montenegro	2010	275	22	115	16.7	22.0	22.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Russian Federation	2010	157	11	34	16.8	15.0	14.6	77.9	98.3	
5. FYR of Macedonia	2009	144	19	89	21.1	25.8	25.8	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	4,074	53	481	4.0	3.1	3.1	99.9	100.0	
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2010	559	55	732	6.6	7.0	7.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Russian Federation	2010	411	30	120	9.6	11.9	9.5	95.1	82.5	
4. Montenegro	2010	297	52	722	4.8	5.4	5.4	100.0	100.0	
5. FYR of Macedonia	2009	253	52	488	7.4	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2010	7.6	13.4	6.7	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2010	86.0	0.4	0	0.1	2.1	4.4	3.3	3.7	4.6
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2010	87.5	1.9	0.0	0.4	6.4	0.6	1.3	1.7	0.3
Imports										

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					0.5	98.9	50		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					7.4	91.7	200		
Coffee, tea					24.0	52.1	50		
Cereals & preparations					6.6	92.6	200		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					0.0	100.0	0		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages & tobacco					103.9	9.2	> 1000		
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					14.5	85.0	200		
Fish & fish products					88.3	26.1	200		
Minerals & metals					1.2	97.9	100		
Petroleum					27.2	30.0	50		
Chemicals					2.8	97.6	200		
Wood, paper, etc.					2.4	95.7	200		
Textiles					3.9	85.5	200		
Clothing					18.5	3.8	50		
Leather, footwear, etc.					15.1	82.2	200		
Non-electrical machinery					0.3	98.3	25		
Electrical machinery					0.4	97.7	25		
Transport equipment					10.2	77.4	> 1000		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					12.2	91.4	200		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Australia	2010	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Madagascar	2010	1	1	1	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
3. Zambia	2010	1	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Zimbabwe	2010	1	1	2	10.0	13.4	9.7	50.0	16.3
5. Sri Lanka	2010	1	1	1	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	221	4	7	5.3	22.4	22.4	99.6	100.0
2. Japan	2010	40	2	5	2.4	3.2	0.0	31.3	8.5
3. Thailand	2010	25	10	19	10.3	8.2	0.0	38.1	28.4
4. Mauritius	2010	14	1	4	2.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. India	2010	9	10	28	5.7	0.9	0.0	33.6	89.0





**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		47.4	40.3	48.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	98.8	1.2	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0.2	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100					
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.8	0	40	100					
Coffee, tea	39.8	0	40	100					
Cereals & preparations	39.5	0	40	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.1	0	50	100					
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100					
Beverages & tobacco	47.0	0	80	100					
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100					
Other agricultural products	40.3	0	50	100					
Fish & fish products	49.8	0	50	100					
Minerals & metals	48.4	0	50	100					
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100					
Chemicals	49.2	0	80	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	49.4	0	50	100					
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100					
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100					
Non-electrical machinery	43.3	0	50	100					
Electrical machinery	48.1	0	50	100					
Transport equipment	49.3	0	80	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.4	0	50	100					

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	38	3	3	28.9	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
2. Algeria	2010	0	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States	2010	0	5	7	5.2	7.5	7.5	100.0	100.0
4. Morocco	2010	0	2	2	6.3	7.0	6.0	50.0	60.5
5. China	2010	0	1	2	15.0	10.8	9.2	50.0	91.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	171	3	7	3.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2010	29	8	22	4.0	0.4	0.4	99.0	100.0
3. Côte d'Ivoire	2010	15	7	8	11.0	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. China	2010	11	4	4	5.0	0.4	0.2	64.7	99.0
5. Turkey	2010	10	1	1	3.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		10.3	26.9	6.4	Binding coverage:	Total 69.7
Simple average MFN applied	2011	0.0	0.2	0		Non-Ag 65.1
Trade weighted average	2010	0.0	1.1	0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	301.8	9.5	292.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.9	0	92.5	0	0	0.0	0.3	3.3	3.6
MFN applied	99.8	0	0.0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Imports	98.8	0	0.1	0	0	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	17.5	0	47.6	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	8.9	10.8	10	100	0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Dairy products	7.0	30.0	10	100	0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	9.6	3.9	10	100	0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Coffee, tea	10.0	0	10	100	0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Cereals & preparations	11.6	3.4	782	100	0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.0	0	10	100	0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	10.0	0	10	100	0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	267.5	0	> 1000	100	2.4	96.9	104	0.8	95.2
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	9.3	0.7	10	100	0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fish & fish products	10.0	0.4	10	100	0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Minerals & metals	5.9	39.2	10	45.9	0	100.0	0	7.7	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0	100.0	0	26.8	100.0
Chemicals	5.1	18.8	10	97.1	0	100.0	0	7.3	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	3.1	69.4	10	96.5	0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Textiles	9.9	0.2	10	65.1	0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Clothing	10.0	0	10	100	0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.0	0	10	22.4	0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	6.4	36.4	10	64.4	0	100.0	0	15.6	100.0
Electrical machinery	5.4	45.5	10	59.8	0	100.0	0	28.0	100.0
Transport equipment	6.0	40.0	10	12.2	0	100.0	0	3.7	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.1	68.4	10	32.7	0	100.0	0	4.5	100.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2010	521	7	17	27.3	41.8	0.2	34.7	20.8
2. China	2010	503	7	10	17.2	8.9	6.8	94.2	91.6
3. Malaysia	2010	368	17	52	16.0	22.5	10.9	69.9	52.8
4. Australia	2010	340	11	25	1.9	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
5. Sri Lanka	2010	291	10	21	29.3	26.5	0.0	7.9	10.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2010	24,129	23	203	8.6	3.4	3.2	95.5	95.3
2. European Union	2010	21,830	33	186	4.2	2.1	0.0	23.2	63.6
3. Indonesia	2010	20,027	49	615	6.8	2.6	2.6	99.7	100.0
4. Malaysia	2010	18,203	36	450	7.0	2.0	0.0	59.4	85.2
5. Hong Kong, China	2010	16,222	22	112	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		78.7	73.7	79.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	10.1	16.0	9.2		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	3.3	8.1	1.9	0.4	1.0	79.4	5.8	3.3
MFN applied	0.6	12.7	82.6	0.3	0	0.4	0.6	2.0	4.1
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.5	1.4	0.3	0	0.2	94.6	3.1	1.2
MFN applied	0.1	16.4	80.8	0.1	0	0.1	0	0	2.9
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	86.1	0	110	100	8.8	0	10		
Dairy products	32.5	0	80	100	7.3	0	10		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	67.3	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Cereals & preparations	70.3	0	150	100	8.8	5.1	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	78.3	0	80	100	9.2	0	10		
Sugars and confectionery	61.3	0	80	100	8.8	0	10		
Beverages & tobacco	116.5	0	512	100	109.2	0	512		
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	65.6	0	80	100	9.2	0	10		
Fish & fish products	83.4	0	120	100	10.0	0	10		
Minerals & metals	76.6	0	90	100	8.5	0	10		
Petroleum	3.5	0	5	100	0.4	0	0		
Chemicals	77.2	0	110	100	7.9	0	15		
Wood, paper, etc.	80.0	0	80	100	9.8	0	10		
Textiles	79.9	0	80	100	9.9	0	10		
Clothing	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Non-electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	100	9.4	0.3	10		
Electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	100	9.7	0.4	10		
Transport equipment	80.0	0	80	100	8.9	1.6	10		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	86.6	0	168	100	9.9	0	26		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	22	1	2	2.7	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
2. Indonesia	2010	11	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Philippines	2010	7	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Malaysia	2010	4	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2010	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2010	287	1	1	5.8	0.2	0.0	62.5	98.7
2. Thailand	2010	16	1	3	3.0	5.0	0.0	28.6	0.0
3. European Union	2010	12	2	2	4.5	21.2	21.2	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2010	12	1	2	3.5	0.0	0.0	53.8	99.6
5. Japan	2010	9	2	2	1.2	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0

# South Africa

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		19.0	39.2	15.8	Binding coverage:	Total 96.4
Simple average MFN applied	2011	7.7	9.1	7.5		Non-Ag 95.8
Trade weighted average	2010	5.9	11.7	5.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	34.1
Imports in billion US\$	2010	74.6	4.8	69.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	37.5

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	21.8	2.3	1.7	1.8	10.1	36.5	22.6	3.1	0
MFN applied 2011	45.3	10.5	12.7	7.0	17.0	6.8	0.4	0.2	14.3
Imports 2010	36.2	11.4	28.5	1.9	12.2	6.4	0.5	3.0	19.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.5	5.4	21.5	20.5	20.1	14.9	0	0.0	0
MFN applied 2011	63.7	2.3	5.8	7.8	12.6	7.7	0	0.0	0.4
Imports 2010	69.3	7.0	2.9	2.9	7.5	10.4	0	0.0	5.3

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.2	24.7	160	100	13.0	53.2	40	0.5	45.7
Dairy products	93.2	0	96	100	13.1	20.0	40	0.1	7.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	27.0	20.5	99	100	9.6	34.4	99	0.5	29.1
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	8.1	45.8	26	0.4	45.2
Cereals & preparations	47.7	5.4	597	100	9.6	37.4	106	1.5	71.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.5	6.1	81	98.7	7.8	19.2	20	1.8	5.6
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	3.9	87.5	37	0.2	69.6
Beverages & tobacco	86.2	4.3	597	100	21.0	9.1	132	0.9	5.0
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	66.7	15	0.1	1.2
Other agricultural products	12.9	52.1	72	100	2.0	86.8	25	0.6	81.8
Fish & fish products	14.8	60.0	37	4.3	4.5	76.2	30	0.3	55.5
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	95.9	3.6	73.2	30	9.6	77.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.7	66.7	15	19.5	78.4
Chemicals	12.5	6.7	597	99.7	2.3	82.2	20	12.0	76.5
Wood, paper, etc.	11.8	11.8	30	100	6.2	57.4	30	2.8	55.8
Textiles	22.4	3.7	30	99.2	17.3	17.6	> 1000	2.1	16.6
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	1.7	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.8	0	30	96.4	13.3	35.6	43	2.8	22.5
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.9	30	100	1.4	90.6	30	15.9	93.4
Electrical machinery	17.4	5.5	30	99.6	4.6	66.9	25	10.7	72.6
Transport equipment	18.2	17.9	50	100	6.0	66.4	30	11.0	25.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.6	25.9	30	95.2	3.8	78.5	30	5.2	91.4

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	2,749	17	73	12.6	6.5	5.2	80.6	88.7
2. Botswana	2010	655	22	176	10.2	13.2	13.2	100.0	100.0
3. Zimbabwe	2010	581	20	89	30.2	27.8	0.0	3.2	18.9
4. Kenya	2010	367	4	5	20.9	51.7	0.0	14.4	0.3
5. China	2010	292	8	14	15.9	16.7	0.1	4.9	1.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	19,682	41	220	4.1	1.7	1.7	97.6	98.5
2. China	2010	11,204	13	29	7.9	0.9	0.0	15.2	77.6
3. United States	2010	7,824	30	104	3.0	0.8	0.8	93.1	99.7
4. India	2010	7,070	14	30	7.7	7.9	0.0	6.3	3.5
5. Japan	2010	7,018	11	22	1.5	0.2	0.1	87.1	96.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		30.2	50.0	19.7	Binding coverage:		Total 38.1
Simple average MFN applied	2011	10.2	26.3	7.8			Non-Ag 28.7
Trade weighted average	2010	9.3	25.5	6.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	12.4	1.8	10.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	95.9	3.1	0.0	2.5
MFN applied	2011	13.5	2.8	0.6	13.8	1.0	64.6	1.8	1.9	12.0
Imports	2010	11.4	1.5	1.2	9.2	22.4	47.1	5.8	1.4	66.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.2	7.4	7.5	0.1	7.2	5.7	0.7	0	0.2
MFN applied	2011	56.5	6.7	0	24.6	0	12.2	0.0	0.0	1.7
Imports	2010	60.1	9.2	0	19.3	0	11.4	0.0	0.0	9.7

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	49.9	0	50	100	28.4	6.8	50	0.0	35.5
Dairy products	48.5	0	60	100	27.6	0	37	2.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	50.5	0	77	100	25.4	9.9	77	2.9	36.5
Coffee, tea	49.8	0	60	100	29.4	0	30	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	50.5	0	60	100	24.9	7.9	44	3.1	5.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.2	0	50	98.7	26.4	8.6	63	1.5	12.7
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100	17.8	0	30	3.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	51.1	0	175	100	69.2	0	175	0.6	0
Cotton	50.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	49.6	0	60	100	12.6	38.3	30	0.9	21.9
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	96.5	14.7	5.8	30	1.1	0.4
Minerals & metals	48.8	3.2	75	6.7	9.4	43.9	38	15.4	66.0
Petroleum	17.1	0	45	80.0	9.9	40.9	34	15.2	52.2
Chemicals	10.3	0	60	5.7	3.4	83.2	30	9.4	77.4
Wood, paper, etc.	30.1	2.3	60	17.3	13.3	38.6	30	3.6	64.6
Textiles	9.9	0.8	50	95.5	3.6	80.5	51	14.4	96.3
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	14.8	1.5	15	0.7	36.8
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	7.9	19.3	13.4	30	2.0	29.4
Non-electrical machinery	7.7	0	60	14.1	3.2	84.8	427	6.9	77.3
Electrical machinery	34.6	0	60	12.2	7.5	45.4	30	4.9	34.4
Transport equipment	31.7	0	45	4.9	8.8	21.1	30	9.4	11.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.6	0	100	18.4	11.1	47.9	30	2.1	32.3

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	245	13	41	11.9	2.6	2.5	80.4	99.0	
2. Russian Federation	2010	241	1	2	11.4	7.8	2.0	2.9	60.6	
3. India	2010	140	12	20	40.4	37.5	37.0	87.2	99.2	
4. Japan	2010	86	6	8	5.6	5.2	0.5	56.7	20.4	
5. Indonesia	2010	68	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	2,532	29	174	5.6	8.8	8.8	99.7	100.0	
2. United States	2010	1,669	17	109	6.5	12.4	0.4	56.6	24.9	
3. India	2010	360	49	192	9.6	10.0	7.5	71.2	81.5	
4. Turkey	2010	140	11	55	8.5	9.3	9.3	99.0	100.0	
5. Japan	2010	132	31	91	4.7	3.2	1.0	53.8	63.3	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2011	19.9	30.4	18.4	Total	
Trade weighted average	2009	18.2	16.9	18.5	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2009	8.6	1.3	7.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2011	3.8	4.1	8.7	0.0	26.0	57.3	0	0	0
Imports	2009	6.0	41.2	12.8	0	10.9	29.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2011	7.7	21.7	24.5	0	21.2	24.9	0	0	0.1
Imports	2009	11.0	8.2	41.4	0	11.4	28.1	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products					35.9	3.8	40	0.1	31.5
Dairy products					38.9	0	40	1.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					35.7	1.6	40	2.6	9.2
Coffee, tea					28.8	0	40	0.9	0
Cereals & preparations					24.2	8.3	40	7.7	5.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils					26.2	0	40	0.7	0
Sugars and confectionery					23.4	0	40	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco					40.0	0	40	0.4	0
Cotton					5.1	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					22.4	10.0	40	0.4	54.9
Fish & fish products					39.1	0.4	40	0.1	0
Minerals & metals					22.1	2.8	40	15.9	1.9
Petroleum					9.7	2.9	10	3.9	10.7
Chemicals					8.2	0.5	40	11.4	3.5
Wood, paper, etc.					22.6	0.2	40	3.6	0.1
Textiles					21.2	0.1	40	3.1	1.6
Clothing					40.0	0	40	1.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					25.9	0	40	2.1	0
Non-electrical machinery					7.6	46.5	40	12.2	38.3
Electrical machinery					15.7	1.8	40	9.0	2.2
Transport equipment					12.7	14.6	40	16.7	9.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.					20.7	10.6	40	5.2	32.4

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	in %			in %
Agricultural products										
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2010	204	2	3	3.2	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2010	103	5	6	9.9	8.9	8.9	100.0	100.0	
3. China	2010	73	2	2	7.8	9.4	9.3	83.3	87.4	
4. Egypt	2010	43	2	2	1.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0	
5. Lebanon	2010	26	1	1	19.0	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2010	6,599	1	1	7.1	0.0	0.0	46.7	99.8	
2. Japan	2010	1,209	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. India	2010	601	2	2	6.9	4.8	2.9	9.0	3.6	
4. Indonesia	2010	103	1	1	5.0	0.0	0.0	26.1	99.9	
5. Canada	2010	80	1	1	4.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		18.2	19.8	16.5	Binding coverage:		Total 26.7
Simple average MFN applied	2011	10.3	17.8	9.2			Non-Ag 15.6
Trade weighted average	2010	10.2	21.2	8.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	1.4	0.2	1.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0.3	0	0.1	0.3	99.2	0	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2011	10.4	36.7	3.2	4.0	17.7	27.9	0	0	0.0
	Imports 2010	10.0	13.9	16.4	2.9	29.4	27.3	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	1.4	4.8	0.3	0	6.1	3.0	0	0	0.0
	MFN applied 2011	3.6	67.3	3.2	3.9	19.1	2.4	0	0	0.5
	Imports 2010	13.4	54.8	6.9	8.8	13.2	2.8	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	20.0	0	20	100	20.3	8.9	40	1.9	0.7
Dairy products	20.0	0	20	100	8.9	5.0	20	0.8	26.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.0	0	20	100	22.0	4.7	40	1.3	14.8
Coffee, tea	20.0	0	20	100	16.8	0	40	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	19.9	0	20	100	14.2	13.4	50	4.0	13.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.0	0.6	20	98.7	18.6	20.3	40	1.7	23.1
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100	19.4	0	40	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	20.0	0	20	100	35.1	0	50	3.1	0
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.8	1.1	20	100	8.3	19.4	40	0.5	22.2
Fish & fish products	22.3	0	25	12.2	29.1	11.4	40	0.3	0.1
Minerals & metals	6.7	3.8	20	8.5	7.5	5.3	40	14.1	10.4
Petroleum	21.0	0	29	80.0	4.3	17.3	15	18.4	39.4
Chemicals	6.6	66.1	30	3.2	6.6	3.3	20	12.3	5.2
Wood, paper, etc.	22.5	0	25	1.6	9.1	5.2	20	4.1	9.9
Textiles	14.3	26.3	20	12.9	7.4	0.2	25	1.3	2.3
Clothing	37.6	0	40	54.0	19.9	0	20	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	6.7	66.7	20	18.2	9.7	2.4	25	2.0	6.5
Non-electrical machinery	6.1	0	23	33.5	5.8	5.4	35	12.3	1.1
Electrical machinery	17.9	0	20	20.1	9.4	1.2	25	7.5	0.0
Transport equipment	22.2	0	38	34.1	8.9	8.5	40	8.1	3.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.0	0	20	16.4	13.2	3.0	40	3.8	5.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	65	4	8	12.6	16.9	16.9	100.0	100.0	
2. Jamaica	2010	6	1	2	24.0	24.9	24.9	100.0	100.0	
3. Guyana	2010	4	3	6	32.6	21.1	21.1	100.0	100.0	
4. Panama	2010	2	1	1	90.0	90.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5. Nigeria	2010	1	3	3	11.7	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Canada	2010	581	2	2	4.0	0.0	0.0	73.9	100.0	
2. European Union	2010	317	7	9	4.7	2.1	2.1	99.8	100.0	
3. United States	2010	186	3	7	2.0	0.2	0.2	92.6	100.0	
4. Guyana	2010	114	1	1	13.0	19.8	19.8	100.0	100.0	
5. Norway	2010	96	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		19.0	39.2	15.8	Binding coverage:	Total 96.4
Simple average MFN applied	2011	7.7	9.3	7.4		Non-Ag 95.8
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	37.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	21.8	2.3	1.7	1.8	10.1	36.5	22.6	3.1	0
MFN applied	45.3	10.4	12.4	6.9	17.4	7.0	0.4	0.2	14.3
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.5	5.4	21.5	20.5	20.1	14.9	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	63.7	2.3	5.8	7.8	12.6	7.7	0	0.0	0.4
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.2	24.7	160	100	13.0	53.2	40		
Dairy products	93.2	0	96	100	16.9	20.0	38		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	27.0	20.5	99	100	9.6	34.4	99		
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	8.8	45.8	36		
Cereals & preparations	47.7	5.4	597	100	9.6	37.4	106		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.5	6.1	81	98.7	7.8	19.2	20		
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	3.9	87.5	37		
Beverages & tobacco	86.2	4.3	597	100	21.4	9.1	131		
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	66.7	15		
Other agricultural products	12.9	52.1	72	100	2.0	86.8	25		
Fish & fish products	14.8	60.0	37	4.3	4.5	76.2	30		
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	95.9	3.6	73.2	30		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.9	66.7	15		
Chemicals	12.5	6.7	597	99.7	2.3	82.2	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	11.8	11.8	30	100	6.2	57.4	30		
Textiles	22.4	3.7	30	99.2	17.0	17.6	389		
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45		
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.8	0	30	96.4	13.3	35.6	43		
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.9	30	100	1.4	90.6	30		
Electrical machinery	17.4	5.5	30	99.6	4.6	66.9	25		
Transport equipment	18.2	17.9	50	100	6.0	66.4	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.6	25.9	30	95.2	3.8	78.5	30		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	198	4	8	15.4	50.9	50.9	100.0	100.0
2. Australia	2010	58	1	1	4.3	4.0	0.0	11.1	0.5
3. New Zealand	2010	25	1	1	4.3	5.0	0.0	14.3	0.0
4. Kenya	2010	24	1	2	44.5	96.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United States	2010	19	1	1	6.4	34.7	0.0	81.8	3.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2010	110	8	19	7.7	7.4	0.0	12.0	2.7
2. United States	2010	96	2	23	7.0	23.0	23.0	93.9	100.0
3. Kenya	2010	43	2	2	9.0	9.6	0.0	52.0	4.0
4. Nigeria	2010	38	10	16	10.3	8.4	0.0	10.3	1.9
5. Sudan	2009	32	12	31	18.6	9.6	0.0	9.3	26.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		10.5	59.7	3.0	Binding coverage:		Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2011	7.8	43.5	2.4			Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average	2010	3.3	34.0	1.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		17.5
Imports in billion US\$	2010	175.6	10.7	164.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		36.8

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.7	18.7	8.8	5.3	5.5	8.9	12.9	17.0	77.3
MFN applied	2011	29.3	24.6	10.0	5.2	5.4	6.4	7.6	11.6	70.4
Imports	2010	19.6	25.0	13.9	5.4	15.2	9.4	5.6	5.9	80.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		17.8	64.6	9.9	3.9	2.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	81.9
MFN applied	2011	18.8	66.2	9.8	3.2	1.6	0.4	0.0	0	81.2
Imports	2010	37.6	53.6	6.6	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0	62.4

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	161.0	11.3	> 1000	100	156.4	11.5	> 1000	0.5	2.7
Dairy products	175.6	0	> 1000	100	163.4	0	> 1000	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	38.3	25.0	> 1000	100	22.6	26.8	> 1000	1.5	15.2
Coffee, tea	13.2	26.4	660	100	5.2	36.1	191	0.7	55.9
Cereals & preparations	53.5	5.9	891	100	21.7	11.7	293	1.1	5.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	71.6	11.1	282	100	28.6	33.1	180	0.3	33.5
Sugars and confectionery	30.4	3.1	207	100	12.8	32.9	207	0.1	40.7
Beverages & tobacco	51.3	8.7	648	100	42.7	10.9	600	1.2	13.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	17.7	49.8	866	100	8.5	61.3	778	0.5	42.2
Fish & fish products	1.4	72.8	157	100	0.3	81.5	33	0.4	67.4
Minerals & metals	1.5	13.4	29	98.8	1.5	15.0	31	18.5	6.8
Petroleum	2.3	0	2	20.0	0.0	100.0	0	4.5	100.0
Chemicals	1.1	34.2	27	100	1.1	34.6	27	22.4	66.1
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	16.1	29	100	4.4	17.9	28	5.4	36.3
Textiles	7.3	2.3	65	100	6.5	1.5	62	1.8	1.6
Clothing	13.2	0	105	100	8.0	0	37	2.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	2.4	3.6	19	100	2.0	3.8	13	1.7	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	0.7	20.5	9	100	0.6	21.2	9	10.3	36.2
Electrical machinery	1.2	22.0	9	100	1.0	19.2	9	7.4	38.2
Transport equipment	2.1	5.7	11	100	1.7	8.3	11	9.0	5.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.6	16.8	29	100	1.4	15.5	29	9.8	56.5

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	4,415	33	414	14.8	12.8	10.2	34.5	83.7	
2. United States	2010	652	13	23	5.8	2.7	0.0	26.0	15.0	
3. Japan	2010	552	8	9	21.0	2.3	0.4	31.9	88.3	
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2010	243	10	14	6.2	113.5	0.0	4.6	4.8	
5. Russian Federation	2010	218	9	25	15.6	12.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	100,782	63	1,109	4.2	1.7	1.7	98.8	100.0	
2. India	2010	24,656	8	20	8.6	9.8	0.0	5.9	0.9	
3. United States	2010	17,333	63	1,169	3.3	1.1	0.0	45.8	78.5	
4. China	2010	8,320	39	450	8.6	5.6	0.0	10.4	32.6	
5. Hong Kong, China	2010	7,737	19	80	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2002
Simple average final bound		6.4	17.5	4.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	6.1	16.6	4.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	2.1	10.2	1.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	6.0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	243.8	10.1	233.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.4

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	26.2	14.4	12.3	10.6	25.0	7.4	1.4	2.7	6.6
MFN applied 2011	25.4	13.7	13.1	11.1	25.6	7.7	1.3	2.1	6.8
Imports 2010	45.4	8.0	19.8	7.2	10.1	8.0	0.2	1.2	7.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	31.2	38.7	20.6	7.8	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
MFN applied 2011	31.7	39.8	19.1	7.4	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
Imports 2010	73.7	20.2	4.0	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.7	3.2	45	100	16.7	2.7	45	0.3	0.3
Dairy products	15.4	10.0	73	100	16.5	0	73	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.9	10.0	526	100	19.8	9.4	399	0.4	9.1
Coffee, tea	8.5	41.7	33	100	8.5	41.7	33	0.1	30.9
Cereals & preparations	36.0	4.9	487	100	32.6	8.1	323	1.2	43.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	17.7	57.2	351	100	18.8	54.5	351	0.7	91.8
Sugars and confectionery	49.5	0	143	100	16.1	6.3	28	0.2	10.5
Beverages & tobacco	15.9	18.6	40	100	16.0	18.6	40	0.5	36.8
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.6	60.8	500	100	3.3	62.1	500	0.4	63.7
Fish & fish products	18.6	5.3	249	100	18.8	4.8	194	0.4	25.0
Minerals & metals	2.9	52.8	13	100	2.8	56.3	13	21.0	86.1
Petroleum	5.0	8.3	10	100	2.2	43.9	5	15.2	95.6
Chemicals	2.8	25.7	20	100	2.8	26.9	20	14.3	43.4
Wood, paper, etc.	0.5	93.3	13	100	0.4	94.3	13	1.8	94.4
Textiles	7.6	4.2	13	100	7.4	3.1	13	1.0	1.7
Clothing	11.7	0	12	100	11.7	0	12	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.7	13.4	10	100	5.2	13.9	10	0.9	25.7
Non-electrical machinery	3.7	26.6	20	100	3.1	25.9	18	12.9	62.9
Electrical machinery	4.2	27.7	15	100	4.0	27.1	15	19.9	85.8
Transport equipment	7.8	26.6	30	100	7.5	27.5	30	2.5	28.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.2	37.4	14	100	3.2	33.1	14	5.5	70.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2010	315	22	74	13.0	5.9	0.0	22.1	44.5
2. United States	2010	249	17	60	4.4	2.4	0.0	25.8	44.7
3. China	2010	229	27	77	17.4	16.1	0.0	2.5	3.3
4. Hong Kong, China	2010	174	22	83	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2010	95	18	68	11.4	9.0	0.0	15.3	19.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2010	115,502	45	469	8.7	3.5	0.0	10.1	47.4
2. United States	2010	33,879	58	763	3.5	1.3	0.0	46.4	74.7
3. Hong Kong, China	2010	32,949	38	241	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2010	31,209	57	772	4.3	2.1	0.0	22.4	58.3
5. Japan	2010	20,214	56	572	2.6	0.7	0.0	57.2	82.7



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2011	7.8	11.2	7.3	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2011	1.0	39.1	26.1	31.0	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.3	3.6
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2011	1.6	65.4	17.5	15.4	0	0	0	0	0.0
Imports										

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products					9.6	1.8	15		
Dairy products					12.5	0	15		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					12.0	0	15		
Coffee, tea					6.7	0	15		
Cereals & preparations					9.9	0	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.7	0	15		
Sugars and confectionery					6.3	0	15		
Beverages & tobacco					36.0	0	335		
Cotton					15.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products					6.5	4.0	15		
Fish & fish products					10.3	0	15		
Minerals & metals					7.8	1.1	15		
Petroleum					5.0	0	5		
Chemicals					5.9	1.9	15		
Wood, paper, etc.					7.5	3.6	15		
Textiles					10.2	0.1	15		
Clothing					10.2	0	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.7	0	15		
Non-electrical machinery					5.0	0	5		
Electrical machinery					5.1	0	10		
Transport equipment					4.8	10.0	10		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					7.7	6.0	15		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2010	203	4	15	11.5	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0
2. Turkey	2010	63	2	2	2.1	0.0	0.0	86.4	99.9
3. European Union	2010	15	1	1	2.1	0.0	0.0	83.3	100.0
4. Belarus	2010	7	4	5	6.8	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
5. China	2010	6	4	5	11.1	5.5	1.7	7.1	9.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. Turkey	2010	221	1	2	3.2	3.1	0.1	37.9	1.1
2. Korea, Republic of	2010	102	1	1	5.0	1.0	0.0	42.9	0.0
3. Chinese Taipei	2010	71	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Norway	2010	58	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2010	50	3	6	4.6	0.2	0.0	51.4	95.7

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		120.0	120.0	120.0	Binding coverage:	Total 13.4
Simple average MFN applied	2011	12.5	19.7	11.4		Non-Ag 0.2
Trade weighted average	2010	8.6	21.3	7.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	6.5	0.6	5.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2011	16.0	0	16.1	0	64.4	1.4	2.1	0	1.1
Imports	2010	23.6	0	13.3	0	20.4	31.2	11.6	0	7.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0
MFN applied	2011	40.9	0	22.8	0	35.8	0.5	0	0	0.1
Imports	2010	61.4	0	16.1	0	21.6	1.0	0	0	0.7

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.0	0	120	100	23.6	5.5	25	0.1	18.5
Dairy products	120.0	0	120	100	42.5	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	120.0	0	120	100	21.8	9.4	25	0.2	27.0
Coffee, tea	120.0	0	120	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.0	2.9
Cereals & preparations	120.0	0	120	100	22.5	6.6	60	4.7	10.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	120.0	0	120	98.7	11.6	24.0	25	2.2	68.6
Sugars and confectionery	120.0	0	120	100	32.2	0	100	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	120.0	0	120	100	25.1	0	35	0.9	0
Cotton	120.0	0	120	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	120.0	0	120	100	10.1	41.6	25	0.2	56.8
Fish & fish products	120.0	0	120	1.7	24.5	0.5	25	0.1	0.1
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	10.7	35.7	40	13.5	49.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.1	53.7	25	21.9	97.7
Chemicals	120.0	0	120	0.2	4.0	77.3	25	10.5	77.2
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	16.2	25.1	25	2.6	14.9
Textiles	120.0	0	120	0.3	19.5	7.0	50	2.2	6.2
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.7	21.1	25	2.5	8.3
Non-electrical machinery	120.0	0	120	0.2	3.2	75.1	25	14.1	68.8
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	10.8	34.8	35	6.9	48.7
Transport equipment	120.0	0	120	0.8	6.0	61.7	25	12.8	27.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	120.0	0	120	0.5	14.9	30.6	50	3.2	69.6

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. India	2010	283	2	4	28.5	13.4	1.3	14.8	55.5	
2. European Union	2010	260	10	18	5.5	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0	
3. Japan	2010	87	3	3	17.5	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0	
4. China	2010	61	2	2	8.5	9.0	8.7	55.0	80.0	
5. Russian Federation	2010	41	2	2	6.2	4.3	4.3	68.1	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2010	346	3	6	7.2	0.3	0.3	65.7	99.7	
2. European Union	2010	203	12	29	3.7	5.7	5.7	99.9	100.0	
3. Kenya	2010	77	23	42	14.0	11.4	11.4	100.0	100.0	
4. Rwanda	2010	76	37	134	17.3	7.6	7.6	100.0	100.0	
5. Japan	2010	67	2	2	2.7	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0	



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		28.0	39.9	25.5	Binding coverage:		Total 75.0
Simple average MFN applied	2011	9.8	22.0	8.0			Non-Ag 71.3
Trade weighted average	2010	5.0	12.3	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		7.4
Imports in billion US\$	2010	180.1	7.9	172.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		7.5

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.0	1.2	3.9	1.7	1.9	74.7	10.5	3.9	44.2
MFN applied	5.0	22.0	12.1	2.8	6.5	46.3	5.0	0.2	30.6
Imports	26.6	24.1	23.8	1.5	4.3	14.8	4.7	0.1	14.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.0	2.5	1.2	2.4	13.1	48.7	0.4	0.0	15.2
MFN applied	24.2	42.9	15.3	0.2	6.1	10.7	0.5	0.0	6.9
Imports	47.3	29.1	16.9	0.0	1.6	4.5	0.4	0.0	3.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	29.9	13.8	50	100	28.7	13.8	50	0.0	34.6
Dairy products	33.0	0	216	100	22.1	0	30	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	53.1	0	> 1000	100	29.3	1.6	76	0.5	0.9
Coffee, tea	55.5	0	90	100	25.5	0	60	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	32.9	0	73	100	17.6	4.5	60	0.9	29.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	37.9	0	146	98.7	10.1	1.4	40	1.3	34.1
Sugars and confectionery	47.8	0	94	100	20.8	0	65	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	54.3	2.2	143	100	41.8	2.2	129	0.2	0.1
Cotton	4.5	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Other agricultural products	27.9	0	226	100	9.1	5.7	30	0.5	6.5
Fish & fish products	12.5	0	172	94.8	11.1	0	169	1.2	0
Minerals & metals	24.4	0.1	39	51.0	6.0	35.4	30	24.8	42.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.0	23.3	10	14.2	94.3
Chemicals	29.7	0.2	60	59.2	3.1	52.3	30	10.7	39.2
Wood, paper, etc.	24.4	0	50	87.0	6.9	21.0	20	1.9	37.3
Textiles	28.5	0	66	93.6	7.9	0.3	30	1.9	5.8
Clothing	30.0	0	30	99.6	30.3	0	60	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	29.8	0	62	55.2	12.5	10.6	40	1.4	23.6
Non-electrical machinery	20.2	7.0	30	89.3	4.1	20.3	30	13.4	38.2
Electrical machinery	18.9	31.8	30	72.8	7.6	22.0	30	16.3	51.9
Transport equipment	47.7	0	80	25.2	20.3	9.9	80	5.0	4.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.9	12.6	30	73.4	10.3	12.9	34	4.6	47.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2010	2,678	21	48	22.3	27.0	2.1	44.2	36.7
2. European Union	2010	2,273	25	70	13.1	8.7	1.5	17.4	12.1
3. China	2010	2,255	12	18	17.5	15.2	8.0	84.5	88.1
4. United States	2010	1,448	19	57	5.0	3.2	1.4	71.2	51.6
5. Indonesia	2010	1,073	13	21	5.7	10.1	2.6	95.5	38.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2010	30,939	38	227	9.3	3.6	2.3	91.2	82.8
2. United States	2010	20,779	54	403	4.2	2.4	0.6	72.9	81.5
3. European Union	2010	19,810	61	594	4.8	3.7	1.8	62.0	68.5
4. Japan	2010	17,451	51	455	3.7	1.1	0.9	93.0	94.9
5. Hong Kong, China	2010	10,509	31	162	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2011	2.5	2.5	2.5	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					2.5	0	3		
Dairy products					2.5	0	3		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					2.5	0	3		
Coffee, tea					2.5	0	3		
Cereals & preparations					2.5	0	3		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.5	0	3		
Sugars and confectionery					2.5	0	3		
Beverages & tobacco					2.5	0	3		
Cotton					2.5	0	3		
Other agricultural products					2.5	0	3		
Fish & fish products					2.5	0	3		
Minerals & metals					2.5	0	3		
Petroleum					2.5	0	3		
Chemicals					2.5	0	3		
Wood, paper, etc.					2.5	0	3		
Textiles					2.5	0	3		
Clothing					2.5	0	3		
Leather, footwear, etc.					2.5	0	3		
Non-electrical machinery					2.5	0	3		
Electrical machinery					2.5	0	3		
Transport equipment					2.5	0	3		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					2.5	0	3		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	Year	US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	10	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2010	2	1	2	6.0	7.9	7.9	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2010	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2010	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2010	1	2	2	4.3	4.6	0.0	14.3	7.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2010	42	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Nigeria	2010	10	4	14	5.8	4.5	0.0	30.3	54.9
3. Viet Nam	2009	4	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2010	2	2	2	7.5	3.6	2.1	14.3	52.8
5. Canada	2010	1	1	1	4.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		80.0	80.0	80.0	Binding coverage:		Total 14.0
Simple average MFN applied	2011	11.9	14.6	11.5			Non-Ag 0.9
Trade weighted average	2010	11.1	15.2	10.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	1.0	0.1	0.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2011	0	26.2	15.2	0	58.6	0	0	0
Imports	2010	0	24.1	12.9	0	63.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2011	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0
Imports	2010	11.0	25.4	33.0	0	30.6	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	19.0	0	20	1.0	0
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	16.3	0	20	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	17.4	0	20	0.7	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	15.6	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	13.2	0	20	5.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.7	10.7	0	20	0.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	11.3	0	20	1.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	18.6	0	20	2.2	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	9.1	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	1.7	14.4	0	20	2.3	0
Minerals & metals	80.0	0	80	2.9	11.7	1.5	20	18.1	7.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.2	22.9	10	14.3	0
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.2	7.2	4.5	20	10.9	69.9
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.2	5.1	20	5.2	9.7
Textiles	-	-	-	0	16.4	0.3	20	5.7	0.8
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	80.0	0	80	4.8	13.0	1.3	20	2.9	1.8
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	7.0	0	20	6.2	0
Electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	0.4	11.2	0.4	20	9.2	0.7
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.7	2.5	20	8.4	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.4	2.1	20	2.2	0.3

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	279	2	2	8.7	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. China	2010	22	3	3	13.6	5.3	4.7	60.0	64.7
3. Russian Federation	2010	10	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2010	8	1	1	4.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Malaysia	2010	8	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Lebanon	2010	131	1	1	11.7	0.0	0.0	33.3	100.0
2. Mali	2010	103	3	4	14.9	8.6	0.8	27.7	8.3
3. India	2010	89	3	4	5.4	4.5	0.0	14.8	10.7
4. Burkina Faso	2010	86	7	13	15.7	13.1	4.6	23.0	31.4
5. Ghana	2010	80	17	34	11.4	9.8	0.3	16.7	5.9

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2007
Simple average final bound		17.6	19.2	17.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2011	11.7	11.7	11.7		Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average	2010	5.1	5.5	5.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	0.2	0.0	0.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	17.0	83.0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2011	27.3	0	0	57.4	15.2	0	0	0
Imports	2010	64.9	0	0	29.9	5.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	53.5	46.5	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2011	25.2	0	0.1	63.9	10.6	0	0	0
Imports	2010	68.5	0	0.1	26.4	4.9	0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.8	0	20	100	1.5	90.1	20	11.6	95.8
Dairy products	16.0	0	20	100	12.8	15.0	15	1.9	34.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.9	0	20	100	15.0	10.0	20	0.8	5.3
Coffee, tea	20.0	0	20	100	16.0	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	18.9	0	20	100	14.6	3.2	20	6.1	33.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.0	0	20	100	14.8	13.7	20	0.5	0.2
Sugars and confectionery	19.1	0	20	100	13.8	12.5	20	1.8	62.1
Beverages & tobacco	18.0	0	20	100	5.9	60.9	15	4.9	62.5
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.9	0	20	100	11.1	28.0	20	0.7	80.0
Fish & fish products	19.8	0	20	100	19.1	3.2	20	1.0	4.9
Minerals & metals	19.5	0	20	99.9	13.2	14.6	20	10.2	38.5
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	4.0	80.0	20	21.8	99.7
Chemicals	15.0	0	20	100	13.6	9.0	15	5.4	33.7
Wood, paper, etc.	15.8	0	20	100	12.7	17.4	20	7.7	41.1
Textiles	15.1	0	20	100	14.7	2.7	20	0.9	20.8
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	15.0	0	15	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	19.6	0	20	100	13.9	18.9	20	0.9	0.7
Non-electrical machinery	18.6	0	20	100	1.6	89.5	20	6.8	90.6
Electrical machinery	17.7	0	20	100	7.9	48.9	20	8.6	81.9
Transport equipment	19.1	0	20	100	6.1	64.2	20	4.3	89.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	18.8	0	20	100	11.9	34.3	20	2.6	41.6

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. New Zealand	2010	1	4	7	0.9	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2010	1	1	1	38.5	27.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Japan	2010	1	2	2	13.9	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. European Union	2010	0	3	3	9.6	0.8	0.2	25.0	93.9
5. United States	2010	0	3	4	2.8	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2010	4	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States	2010	1	3	6	2.0	0.1	0.0	92.9	99.5
3. Fiji	2010	1	5	7	26.2	22.8	0.0	1.6	0.0
4. Pakistan	2010	0	1	2	5.0	3.9	0.0	50.0	60.6
5. India	2010	0	2	2	2.5	2.4	0.0	50.0	51.1



# Trinidad and Tobago

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		55.8	89.9	50.6	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	7.5	18.2	5.9			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	5.7	24.5	3.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	7.2	0.8	6.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound	5.5	1.8	0.5	2.7	0	1.1	86.7	1.8	0	0
MFN applied	42.2	3.9	2.2	5.8	14.2	28.8	3.0	0	2.3	2.3
Imports	32.2	8.9	0.5	1.7	28.1	18.4	10.2	0	10.1	10.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.5	0.6	83.7	11.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	71.1	0.2	3.0	4.2	17.3	4.2	0	0	0.0	0.0
Imports	79.4	0.6	2.9	4.5	8.5	4.1	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	87.5	4.7	110	100	23.1	12.1	40	0.9	33.7
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	12.6	14.2	40	0.9	9.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	93.6	3.6	156	100	21.2	35.4	40	1.3	30.4
Coffee, tea	80.7	0	106	100	15.6	22.9	40	0.2	11.5
Cereals & preparations	92.2	3.8	100	100	12.4	48.2	100	3.2	51.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	91.9	7.5	100	100	17.7	52.5	40	0.8	30.9
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	18.9	37.5	40	0.7	3.8
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	46.5	8.7	100	1.7	7.3
Cotton	80.0	20.0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	80.0	12.1	100	100	5.5	83.3	40	0.6	77.8
Fish & fish products	50.9	0	100	100	28.9	18.7	40	0.4	39.1
Minerals & metals	45.8	2.3	70	100	3.7	80.6	30	12.4	87.4
Petroleum	35.6	0	50	100	4.2	84.2	30	32.9	93.6
Chemicals	50.2	0	100	100	2.6	84.9	40	7.9	50.5
Wood, paper, etc.	51.1	1.7	70	100	7.0	58.3	20	3.5	55.9
Textiles	50.7	0.3	70	100	3.1	84.0	30	1.0	47.2
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100	19.8	0.9	20	0.5	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.6	4.8	70	100	6.7	63.5	30	1.0	23.5
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	70	100	1.7	91.5	30	17.0	93.8
Electrical machinery	53.0	0	70	100	6.6	65.9	30	5.0	68.0
Transport equipment	51.8	0	70	100	5.8	74.6	45	5.6	37.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.3	0.5	70	100	11.2	41.1	30	2.3	53.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Jamaica	2010	75	10	21	21.0	21.6	21.6	100.0	100.0	
2. Guyana	2010	39	13	36	24.6	44.7	44.7	100.0	100.0	
3. Suriname	2010	37	11	21	20.7	38.9	38.9	100.0	100.0	
4. Barbados	2010	33	14	38	52.0	60.0	60.0	100.0	100.0	
5. United States	2010	24	8	13	3.8	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States	2010	6,503	5	10	2.2	0.8	0.8	99.7	100.0	
2. European Union	2010	2,123	4	5	3.0	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0	
3. Argentina	2010	511	3	3	12.2	0.5	0.2	14.3	94.6	
4. Jamaica	2010	473	8	16	12.4	9.5	9.5	100.0	100.0	
5. Canada	2010	443	3	3	2.3	0.8	0.8	97.3	100.0	

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		57.9	116.1	40.8	Binding coverage:	Total 58.0
Simple average MFN applied	2011	16.0	32.7	13.5		Non-Ag 51.6
Trade weighted average	2010	14.4	16.7	14.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	3.3
Imports in billion US\$	2010	22.1	2.1	20.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	4.7

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	1.7	2.9	44.0	51.4	0
MFN applied	2011	3.8	0	5.6	2.0	0	88.7	0	0
Imports	2010	34.3	9.6	8.1	13.1	0	34.9	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	8.1	27.2	16.3	0.1	0
MFN applied	2011	25.4	0	33.7	14.2	0	26.7	0	0
Imports	2010	40.5	0	20.0	6.9	0	32.6	0	0.1

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	113.1	0	180	100	36.0	0	36	0.3	0
Dairy products	132.6	0	180	100	36.0	0	36	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	137.5	0	200	100	36.0	0	36	0.3	1.4
Coffee, tea	85.6	0	150	100	36.0	0	36	0.4	31.9
Cereals & preparations	119.4	0	200	100	35.5	0	36	3.6	27.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	110.1	0	200	100	31.1	0	36	2.3	75.8
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	36.0	0	36	1.0	1.3
Beverages & tobacco	108.9	0	150	100	35.5	0	36	0.7	0
Cotton	62.0	0	62	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	99.7	0	200	100	23.3	16.0	36	0.6	34.1
Fish & fish products	71.9	0	180	8.7	34.0	0	36	0.3	0.0
Minerals & metals	31.5	0	43	26.0	9.5	44.0	30	14.8	42.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.1	59.6	15	9.3	97.1
Chemicals	29.5	0	75	41.8	11.0	10.7	30	11.5	38.6
Wood, paper, etc.	37.8	0	52	49.6	19.8	5.6	30	3.2	5.2
Textiles	56.1	0	60	91.8	14.9	5.4	30	9.5	1.2
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	29.6	0	30	2.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.1	0	43	51.5	21.4	2.5	30	2.1	0.3
Non-electrical machinery	27.0	0	43	54.3	6.6	62.7	30	13.2	59.5
Electrical machinery	33.7	0	52	55.1	14.9	17.2	30	12.4	13.2
Transport equipment	31.0	0	52	43.9	11.3	54.9	30	9.2	59.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.2	0	43	52.5	12.1	34.3	30	2.8	56.2

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	316	18	51	11.5	13.3	3.3	33.3	33.2
2. Morocco	2010	111	2	2	40.0	28.0	27.7	94.7	99.5
3. United States	2010	87	2	3	3.7	1.2	1.1	81.1	97.8
4. Algeria	2010	43	11	26	24.1	26.9	26.9	98.8	100.0
5. Egypt	2010	15	6	6	14.1	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	11,825	53	408	5.0	5.0	5.0	99.7	100.0
2. Algeria	2010	311	37	162	19.8	13.3	13.0	96.6	97.0
3. India	2010	301	5	6	11.2	5.3	0.0	4.7	1.4
4. United States	2010	281	26	114	7.0	5.6	1.0	50.5	55.5
5. Turkey	2010	276	14	32	6.9	5.6	5.6	99.8	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		28.6	61.0	17.0	Binding coverage:		Total 50.3
Simple average MFN applied	2011	9.6	41.7	4.8			Non-Ag 42.7
Trade weighted average	2010	4.9	26.6	3.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	160.3	9.7	150.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0.0	3.2	3.7	5.8	21.3	24.8	22.8	18.4		0
MFN applied	2011	16.0	5.4	10.8	4.4	15.5	22.6	12.5	12.8	0.6
Imports	2010	30.2	4.7	15.2	5.9	10.8	16.5	0.9	15.7	4.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		4.0	3.7	4.2	10.9	10.8	8.4	0.8	0.0	0.1
MFN applied	2011	25.4	38.3	27.1	6.3	0.4	2.1	0.3	0	0.6
Imports	2010	36.4	35.4	23.4	2.9	1.8	0.1	0.0	0	0.4

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	132.8	0	225	100	110.4	7.3	225	0.4	16.4
Dairy products	169.8	0	180	100	128.6	0	180	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	38.8	0	146	100	33.2	8.8	146	0.5	18.7
Coffee, tea	80.3	0	168	100	31.6	8.3	145	0.3	41.5
Cereals & preparations	68.6	0	180	100	32.9	7.2	130	1.0	3.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	24.4	0	68	100	15.1	16.5	50	1.7	8.1
Sugars and confectionery	107.3	0	135	100	88.6	1.1	135	0.0	13.8
Beverages & tobacco	79.6	0	167	100	36.0	20.1	75	0.3	8.5
Cotton	10.9	0	13	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	30.8	0.2	75	100	10.9	39.5	75	0.6	31.4
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	82	21.7	32.8	10.8	82	0.2	6.9
Minerals & metals	18.4	1.4	50	22.8	2.9	38.2	22	22.9	53.9
Petroleum	2.7	0	4	20.0	3.1	20.0	5	6.9	39.9
Chemicals	16.9	4.3	128	66.1	4.7	20.0	17	15.2	27.6
Wood, paper, etc.	26.5	3.6	62	44.1	0.9	82.0	10	3.3	84.7
Textiles	24.5	0	92	23.0	6.5	2.6	12	5.1	2.8
Clothing	27.3	0	40	3.4	11.5	0	12	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.0	0	40	48.5	2.4	40.0	9	2.1	34.1
Non-electrical machinery	10.9	11.0	25	67.1	1.8	24.6	10	13.3	29.9
Electrical machinery	11.0	38.3	50	67.7	2.7	25.5	14	8.8	44.6
Transport equipment	17.9	0	37	56.9	4.3	13.7	22	11.2	15.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.1	23.6	47	43.2	2.6	21.9	14	3.5	47.2

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	4,377	25	135	13.1	9.8	8.8	88.2	82.4	
2. Russian Federation	2010	1,486	7	23	13.4	8.7	2.1	3.9	4.1	
3. United States	2010	454	17	47	4.1	3.1	1.9	69.5	67.9	
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2010	354	12	48	4.8	47.8	0.0	18.2	34.5	
5. Ukraine	2010	227	9	24	8.5	3.6	0.0	23.5	55.8	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	50,608	66	1,086	4.4	6.9	6.9	100.0	100.0	
2. United States	2010	3,649	56	388	4.7	3.6	0.7	67.4	64.5	
3. Russian Federation	2010	3,385	52	661	9.4	11.8	0.1	20.3	14.1	
4. China	2010	3,110	30	111	10.1	2.2	0.0	8.3	68.6	
5. Egypt	2010	2,278	39	392	10.0	6.8	0.0	8.7	10.4	

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2010	7.7	7.5	7.8	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2010	57.1	0	12.5	16.4	4.5	9.3	0	0	0.2
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2010	57.3	0.0	5.8	14.5	19.4	2.9	0	0	0.2
Imports										

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					7.9	24.2	19		
Dairy products					9.0	0	9		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					0.1	98.4	9		
Coffee, tea					27.8	0	30		
Cereals & preparations					9.2	42.9	33		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.8	41.1	15		
Sugars and confectionery					22.5	25.0	30		
Beverages & tobacco					20.2	34.8	35		
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					6.0	68.8	23		
Fish & fish products					11.3	2.4	33		
Minerals & metals					3.1	84.0	33		
Petroleum					1.1	75.0	8		
Chemicals					3.4	82.1	33		
Wood, paper, etc.					9.8	38.6	33		
Textiles					17.5	13.9	33		
Clothing					20.6	0	23		
Leather, footwear, etc.					10.9	33.3	33		
Non-electrical machinery					2.8	83.7	33		
Electrical machinery					9.2	50.6	33		
Transport equipment					3.4	78.3	33		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					9.5	40.8	33		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Australia	2010	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
2. Fiji	2010	0	1	1	341.9	341.9	0.5	0.0	0.0
3. Cambodia	2010	0	1	1	7.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Pakistan	2010	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2010	12	1	2	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Japan	2010	1	1	2	3.5	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
3. Indonesia	2010	1	1	2	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Australia	2010	0	11	20	4.8	6.7	6.7	100.0	100.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2010	0	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		73.4	77.6	51.4	Binding coverage:		Total 15.7
Simple average MFN applied	2011	12.5	19.6	11.4			Non-Ag 2.9
Trade weighted average	2010	10.6	22.1	8.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	4.3	0.6	3.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	4.3	95.5	0	0
MFN applied	2011	16.0	0	16.1	0	64.4	1.4	2.1	0
Imports	2010	19.7	0	15.9	0	22.3	29.7	12.4	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.5	0.4	0	0
MFN applied	2011	40.9	0	22.9	0	35.7	0.5	0	0
Imports	2010	57.3	0	15.6	0	25.7	1.4	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	72.9	0	80	100	23.6	5.5	25	0.1	50.0
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	42.5	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	79.0	0	80	100	21.8	9.4	25	0.2	12.8
Coffee, tea	77.9	0	80	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.1	1.0
Cereals & preparations	77.0	0	80	100	22.5	6.6	60	5.2	10.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	77.9	0	80	98.7	11.6	24.0	25	3.5	51.4
Sugars and confectionery	78.1	0	80	100	28.4	0	80	1.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	25.1	0	35	1.8	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	77.7	0	80	100	10.1	41.6	25	0.2	57.0
Fish & fish products	52.7	0	80	11.3	24.5	0.5	25	0.0	1.3
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	10.6	35.8	40	15.4	26.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.1	53.7	25	16.7	95.0
Chemicals	51.0	0	80	3.6	4.0	77.3	25	12.3	77.8
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	1.6	16.2	25.1	25	4.7	39.7
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.5	7.0	50	2.6	13.6
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	3.6	12.7	21.1	25	2.2	5.9
Non-electrical machinery	43.1	0	50	5.0	3.2	75.1	25	10.1	79.5
Electrical machinery	51.4	0	80	8.3	10.8	34.8	35	10.4	65.2
Transport equipment	42.0	0	50	12.2	6.0	61.7	25	9.3	20.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	72.9	0	80	3.9	14.9	30.6	50	2.5	55.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	380	7	9	8.5	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
2. Kenya	2010	53	12	25	25.4	24.8	24.8	100.0	100.0
3. Rwanda	2010	48	12	38	24.6	29.5	29.5	100.0	100.0
4. United States	2010	36	2	5	1.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Sudan	2009	25	1	1	27.1	25.0	20.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	132	5	11	4.1	7.2	7.2	100.0	100.0
2. Rwanda	2010	117	39	306	14.9	18.8	18.8	100.0	100.0
3. Burundi	2010	28	20	55	17.6	22.0	22.0	100.0	100.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2010	16	2	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2010	13	5	7	8.8	6.7	6.6	74.1	99.2

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2008
Simple average final bound		5.8	11.0	5.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	4.5	9.5	3.7		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	2.7	7.9	2.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.1
Imports in billion US\$	2010	54.7	4.7	50.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	12.6	19.6	27.5	13.9	25.5	0.9	0.1	0	1.0
MFN applied 2011	21.2	21.8	26.4	12.1	17.5	0.8	0.2	0.1	1.1
Imports 2010	37.4	19.1	30.5	5.9	1.5	5.1	0.5	0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	33.8	16.8	43.0	5.8	0.5	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied 2011	43.1	30.0	21.1	5.4	0.3	0	0	0	0
Imports 2010	66.4	17.3	14.8	1.5	0.0	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.0	0	20	100	11.0	9.0	20	1.0	9.7
Dairy products	10.0	0	10	100	10.0	0	10	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	13.1	10.2	20	100	9.9	18.9	20	1.8	53.7
Coffee, tea	5.8	35.4	20	100	5.8	35.4	20	1.4	45.0
Cereals & preparations	12.7	3.3	20	100	12.6	3.8	20	1.0	33.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.7	11.0	30	100	8.2	21.5	30	1.0	91.7
Sugars and confectionery	17.5	0.6	50	100	17.5	0	50	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	8.6	26.2	72	100	12.8	26.2	445	1.3	15.3
Cotton	1.4	40.0	5	100	1.4	40.0	5	0.0	82.8
Other agricultural products	7.6	23.9	20	100	5.5	45.2	20	0.6	16.7
Fish & fish products	3.7	61.7	20	100	2.6	68.2	20	1.0	64.8
Minerals & metals	4.5	42.4	20	100	3.0	47.6	20	30.4	77.6
Petroleum	1.5	72.0	10	100	0.9	84.3	10	13.5	98.5
Chemicals	5.1	16.1	10	100	3.1	39.3	7	14.6	54.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	95.8	10	100	0.3	95.8	10	3.8	99.2
Textiles	4.1	33.7	13	100	3.8	35.8	13	2.6	26.6
Clothing	11.4	1.0	12	100	11.3	1.1	12	1.2	1.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.2	14.9	25	100	5.4	27.0	25	2.3	16.8
Non-electrical machinery	4.2	38.7	12	100	2.1	51.3	10	7.7	63.4
Electrical machinery	5.3	33.0	25	100	3.8	39.1	25	5.9	45.2
Transport equipment	7.5	15.8	20	100	5.1	39.6	20	6.1	19.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.4	31.9	25	100	5.5	32.0	25	2.4	69.9

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	2,107	18	35	11.1	3.4	1.4	24.6	57.9
2. Russian Federation	2010	1,948	19	73	15.2	19.4	19.1	99.8	99.7
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2010	876	1	1	4.5	0.2	0.0	10.0	95.9
4. India	2010	607	1	1	28.1	0.6	0.0	38.5	98.7
5. Turkey	2010	599	5	14	29.1	32.0	0.0	12.4	1.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2010	11,985	47	516	8.6	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2010	11,158	40	275	3.9	0.8	0.6	72.2	92.5
3. Turkey	2010	3,198	12	41	4.9	7.9	0.9	65.6	39.7
4. China	2010	2,113	10	20	9.8	1.1	0.0	18.4	78.8
5. Kazakhstan	2010	1,884	39	259	8.3	11.2	11.2	100.0	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996	
Simple average final bound	2011	14.3	25.2	12.6	Binding coverage:		Total 100	
Simple average MFN applied		4.9	6.8	4.7	Non-Ag		100	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	94.5	0	0	0	5.5	0
MFN applied	21.3	73.7	0	0	0	2.3	0.4	0.9	2.7
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	4.3	0.4	22.1	73.2	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	6.8	92.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	34.9	0	200	100	3.4	30.5	5		
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	3.3	32.7	5		
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	3.1	37.5	5		
Cereals & preparations	15.0	0	15	100	3.5	30.0	5		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.7	0	200	100	4.9	2.7	5		
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	3.8	25.0	5		
Beverages & tobacco	119.6	0	200	100	45.3	0.7	200		
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	15.0	0	15	100	4.6	11.2	50		
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.3	34.1	5		
Minerals & metals	14.8	0.1	15	100	4.9	2.3	5		
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Chemicals	7.1	5.5	15	100	4.4	11.1	5		
Wood, paper, etc.	12.0	0	15	100	4.7	5.1	5		
Textiles	14.9	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Non-electrical machinery	13.1	8.2	15	100	4.8	4.9	5		
Electrical machinery	11.3	25.0	15	100	4.0	20.9	5		
Transport equipment	13.8	0	15	100	4.0	19.2	5		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.9	9.1	15	100	4.7	6.2	5		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2010	914	16	46	7.1	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2010	291	8	14	12.8	3.3	2.2	23.0	93.4
3. Kuwait	2009	231	23	136	6.1	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
4. Pakistan	2010	221	9	9	19.3	15.4	0.0	11.0	3.0
5. Qatar	2010	204	21	94	8.0	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2010	32,581	8	19	8.9	4.3	0.0	5.4	42.4
2. Japan	2010	29,212	1	4	2.4	0.0	0.0	69.6	99.9
3. Korea, Republic of	2010	12,158	2	5	6.3	2.4	0.0	20.9	17.6
4. Thailand	2010	8,605	2	3	12.6	0.2	0.0	10.3	96.3
5. Singapore	2010	6,338	5	8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		3.5	4.9	3.3	Binding coverage:	Total	100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2011	3.5	5.0	3.3		Non-Ag	100.0
Trade weighted average	2010	2.1	4.5	2.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		4.5
Imports in billion US\$	2010	1,832.4	83.6	1,748.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		2.9

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	32.7	43.3	12.6	5.1	2.9	1.8	0.3	0.5	40.2
MFN applied	30.3	44.5	13.5	5.1	2.9	1.9	0.4	0.5	40.8
Imports	40.4	37.2	14.2	2.7	2.2	3.2	0.0	0.1	37.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	47.6	26.8	16.7	5.0	1.9	0.5	0.0	0	3.4
MFN applied	47.6	26.8	17.0	4.9	1.9	0.5	0.0	0	3.3
Imports	50.3	38.4	6.4	0.9	3.3	0.7	0.0	0	15.6

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	2.4	31.0	26	100	2.4	31.0	26	0.4	25.3
Dairy products	19.2	0.3	92	100	19.1	0.3	92	0.1	13.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	4.8	23.3	132	100	4.9	20.1	132	1.2	25.5
Coffee, tea	3.2	53.5	24	100	3.2	53.5	23	0.5	75.9
Cereals & preparations	3.5	20.8	54	100	3.5	21.0	54	0.6	32.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	4.2	27.6	164	100	4.5	24.0	164	0.3	38.7
Sugars and confectionery	16.9	2.9	123	100	16.6	2.9	123	0.2	5.1
Beverages & tobacco	16.3	27.0	350	100	15.4	27.3	350	1.0	52.2
Cotton	4.7	38.3	19	100	4.6	38.3	19	0.0	78.3
Other agricultural products	1.1	62.0	67	100	1.2	59.1	67	0.3	65.4
Fish & fish products	1.0	80.5	35	100	0.9	81.9	35	0.8	90.7
Minerals & metals	1.7	59.9	38	100	1.7	61.0	38	12.6	74.2
Petroleum	1.4	0	7	80.0	1.3	0	7	14.6	0
Chemicals	2.8	40.0	7	100	2.8	40.7	7	10.3	67.5
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	91.8	14	100	0.5	90.2	14	3.5	92.6
Textiles	7.9	16.0	42	100	7.9	15.1	42	2.0	11.5
Clothing	11.4	3.4	32	100	11.7	2.8	32	3.9	0.8
Leather, footwear, etc.	4.3	38.4	56	100	4.0	38.9	56	2.5	19.7
Non-electrical machinery	1.2	66.3	10	100	1.2	65.0	10	13.8	82.1
Electrical machinery	1.7	48.8	15	100	1.7	48.4	15	13.4	66.6
Transport equipment	3.1	54.8	25	100	3.0	55.7	25	11.1	13.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.1	49.6	46	100	2.3	45.1	46	6.9	73.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2010	17,783	17	27	15.6	5.9	0.4	7.0	0.8
2. Canada	2010	16,330	28	262	22.1	10.9	5.1	92.3	97.6
3. Mexico	2010	15,646	28	165	23.0	33.1	32.4	95.9	96.2
4. Japan	2010	14,762	25	101	23.7	13.6	0.0	24.6	56.2
5. European Union	2010	8,973	27	174	13.9	4.8	0.0	15.3	47.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. Canada	2010	176,724	59	1,375	2.5	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2010	172,911	66	1,418	4.3	1.5	0.0	25.1	66.0
3. Mexico	2010	127,811	64	1,384	8.8	7.2	7.0	99.4	99.0
4. China	2010	83,557	55	901	8.8	4.8	0.0	10.2	37.2
5. Japan	2010	51,196	59	773	2.9	0.7	0.0	55.5	83.9





**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		31.6	33.9	31.2	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	10.5	10.2	10.6			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	8.9	11.0	8.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	8.3	0.9	7.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.1

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.7	3.0	7.9	84.0	4.3	0	0
MFN applied	2011	7.8	6.9	55.3	14.3	14.7	1.0	0.1	0
Imports	2010	22.6	4.9	33.2	12.2	22.7	3.7	0.6	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.0	1.5	24.5	74.1	0	0	0
MFN applied	2011	16.2	17.8	10.7	17.2	37.7	0.4	0	0
Imports	2010	38.6	11.2	9.7	7.9	32.1	0.5	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	36.1	0	55	100	8.9	4.8	16	0.6	4.0
Dairy products	43.9	0	55	100	18.1	0	28	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	33.2	0	55	100	9.8	6.0	55	1.3	5.0
Coffee, tea	34.1	0	35	100	11.5	14.6	20	1.2	15.8
Cereals & preparations	36.9	0	55	100	11.3	13.7	20	1.9	26.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.2	0	35	100	8.4	9.5	25	1.5	26.5
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	35	100	17.5	0	35	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	31.6	0	35	100	16.6	4.6	20	1.1	39.7
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.0	6.7	8	0.0	28.4
Other agricultural products	31.2	0	35	100	7.5	10.2	14	1.8	42.3
Fish & fish products	35.0	0	35	100	10.0	6.6	16	0.7	0.1
Minerals & metals	33.3	0	35	100	9.7	10.2	20	9.8	25.7
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.2	96.7	6	16.6	97.7
Chemicals	21.7	0	35	100	7.8	5.4	18	16.0	32.3
Wood, paper, etc.	29.0	0	35	100	10.1	9.7	18	3.6	19.1
Textiles	34.4	0	35	100	16.5	2.3	35	2.4	4.7
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	20.0	0	20	1.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	33.7	0	35	100	15.3	2.6	35	3.8	19.8
Non-electrical machinery	33.4	0	35	100	3.3	63.2	20	11.8	49.4
Electrical machinery	33.8	0	35	100	11.2	23.9	20	7.6	16.4
Transport equipment	32.9	0	35	100	9.1	39.1	23	12.1	11.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.8	0	35	100	13.2	20.9	20	3.1	22.4

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2010	910	9	24	10.4	11.9	11.9	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2010	821	10	21	16.4	30.1	0.3	21.7	34.8
3. China	2010	768	6	7	12.8	6.1	0.0	5.6	2.5
4. Russian Federation	2010	325	4	10	19.9	24.2	6.0	3.2	3.3
5. Turkey	2010	156	3	4	30.4	109.1	0.0	45.0	2.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	904	15	33	4.6	1.3	0.7	66.5	81.4
2. Brazil	2010	663	36	104	16.6	15.2	15.1	99.8	99.7
3. Argentina	2010	530	33	125	18.0	14.8	14.8	100.0	100.0
4. China	2010	384	7	11	8.5	5.4	0.0	17.8	77.4
5. Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	2010	176	14	36	14.6	9.3	8.2	21.4	58.7

# Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.5	55.3	33.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2011	12.5	15.0	12.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2010	11.5	14.9	10.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	22.5
Imports in billion US\$	2010	32.3	5.0	27.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	30.7

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.3	0.4	7.8	63.6	13.0	14.8	0
MFN applied	0	12.0	17.2	30.0	40.8	0	0	0	0
Imports	0	4.3	22.8	34.6	38.3	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.2	0.8	6.4	92.7	0	0	0
MFN applied	0.7	34.2	14.9	24.1	25.9	0.3	0	0	0
Imports	1.4	39.7	19.4	23.5	14.6	1.4	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	58.2	0	135	100	17.2	0	20	3.8	0
Dairy products	95.6	0	117	100	19.3	0	20	1.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.3	0	40	100	14.8	0	20	1.1	0
Coffee, tea	31.9	0	40	100	17.9	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	83.3	0	123	100	17.9	0	20	3.8	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	90.7	0	123	100	16.0	0	20	3.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	95.1	0	118	100	17.4	0	20	0.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	18.6	0	20	0.4	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	42.7	0	122	100	9.2	0	20	0.6	0
Fish & fish products	31.4	0	35	100	18.9	0	20	0.6	0
Minerals & metals	33.4	0	35	100	10.3	0.8	20	8.6	0.0
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	9.8	0	15	0.3	0
Chemicals	33.6	0	40	100	8.3	0.2	20	20.4	0.2
Wood, paper, etc.	33.7	0	35	100	13.3	4.4	30	3.8	14.8
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	17.8	0	20	2.4	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	20.0	0	20	1.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.5	0	35	100	13.3	0.6	20	2.7	1.0
Non-electrical machinery	32.8	0	35	100	9.2	0.1	20	19.0	0.9
Electrical machinery	33.4	0	35	100	11.4	0	20	14.9	0
Transport equipment	33.3	0	40	100	14.1	5.7	40	3.8	10.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	0	35	100	11.4	0.9	20	6.4	0.2

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	70	9	10	6.8	4.2	4.0	87.1	97.1
2. Hong Kong, China	2010	15	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2010	14	1	1	7.0	0.4	0.0	60.0	96.5
4. United States	2010	14	5	11	0.8	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
5. Chile	2010	13	1	2	6.0	6.0	6.0	90.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2010	26,005	4	17	2.9	0.1	0.0	84.8	29.6
2. China	2010	6,698	3	4	8.5	1.0	0.0	12.6	65.1
3. India	2010	5,212	1	1	7.5	5.0	0.0	10.8	0.0
4. European Union	2010	4,751	6	12	4.0	1.1	1.1	99.1	98.3
5. Singapore	2010	2,724	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2007
Simple average final bound		11.5	18.5	10.4	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2010	9.8	17.0	8.7			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2009	6.8	8.8	6.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.1
Imports in billion US\$	2009	69.7	5.8	63.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	8.8	17.1	19.6	9.2	19.6	23.1	2.2	0.3	0
MFN applied 2010	16.0	16.9	13.4	9.2	18.8	23.2	2.1	0.5	0
Imports 2009	44.5	24.7	4.2	4.1	8.8	12.7	1.0	0.0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	15.1	33.5	13.7	13.0	20.2	4.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
MFN applied 2010	40.2	18.6	7.2	9.9	16.6	7.1	0.3	0	0.2
Imports 2009	44.0	22.1	9.5	11.6	9.5	2.7	0.6	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.8	7.2	40	100	16.1	7.1	40	0.2	5.7
Dairy products	16.6	0	35	100	9.4	10.0	20	0.5	7.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.5	7.9	40	100	21.1	8.3	40	0.7	7.7
Coffee, tea	26.8	0	40	100	26.4	0	40	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	20.9	2.5	80	100	19.0	9.3	40	1.9	24.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.5	1.3	35	100	8.5	16.4	30	2.5	70.6
Sugars and confectionery	33.3	12.5	100	100	14.4	12.5	40	0.3	6.6
Beverages & tobacco	51.1	0	135	100	43.6	0	135	0.5	0
Cotton	14.0	20.0	20	100	6.0	40.0	10	0.6	99.8
Other agricultural products	7.5	23.6	20	100	5.8	47.1	20	1.1	71.8
Fish & fish products	17.9	1.3	35	100	16.5	16.7	34	0.6	43.2
Minerals & metals	11.0	12.2	60	100	8.2	40.8	47	19.5	58.9
Petroleum	34.2	0	40	100	13.1	20.0	20	9.3	0.0
Chemicals	6.1	8.9	27	100	3.5	65.0	31	13.4	57.5
Wood, paper, etc.	11.8	13.0	25	100	11.5	24.9	33	3.4	35.9
Textiles	10.5	0.3	100	100	9.7	11.0	100	8.6	11.4
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	19.7	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.2	1.8	35	100	14.1	12.2	40	2.5	15.6
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	34.8	50	100	3.4	67.3	50	14.5	61.9
Electrical machinery	9.6	32.1	35	100	8.9	46.1	37	11.6	55.2
Transport equipment	22.4	21.8	400	100	18.0	38.7	85	5.0	14.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.3	37.4	35	100	10.5	41.5	40	3.1	66.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	1,480	14	30	11.4	1.5	0.4	19.3	90.7
2. Philippines	2010	1,329	4	4	11.9	47.3	10.3	48.7	1.3
3. United States	2010	916	9	19	3.7	0.4	0.0	32.9	88.5
4. China	2010	674	6	9	16.6	13.3	10.6	84.1	91.0
5. Malaysia	2010	426	12	22	13.9	28.6	14.8	67.8	61.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States	2010	13,811	37	256	5.0	9.5	0.0	39.7	34.1
2. European Union	2010	10,530	51	373	5.0	7.0	1.8	59.8	42.4
3. Japan	2010	7,754	52	364	4.2	3.0	2.3	91.0	91.0
4. China	2010	6,310	34	159	9.9	4.9	3.9	93.2	89.2
5. Korea, Republic of	2010	3,178	52	277	7.8	7.1	2.2	47.6	28.3

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2011	7.1	10.5	6.6	Total	
Trade weighted average	2009	5.7	4.9	6.0	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2009	9.2	2.6	6.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
	Final bound									
	MFN applied	2011	0.9	43.1	29.5	0	18.4	0	0	8.1
	Imports	2009	40.8	34.7	20.2	0	4.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound									
	MFN applied	2011	1.3	73.1	20.8	0	3.0	0	0	1.7
	Imports	2009	7.8	64.0	28.1	0	0.2	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products					12.7	0	25	2.6	0
Dairy products					5.8	0	10	2.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					16.3	0	25	1.2	0
Coffee, tea					12.4	0	25	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations					6.6	7.7	25	14.1	80.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.6	0	25	1.9	0
Sugars and confectionery					5.5	0	10	3.0	0
Beverages & tobacco					13.2	0	25	2.1	0
Cotton					9.0	0	25	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					6.1	0	10	0.6	0
Fish & fish products					24.3	0	25	0.1	0
Minerals & metals					6.4	0.9	25	10.2	0.4
Petroleum					6.8	0	10	20.8	0
Chemicals					5.8	0.2	25	7.5	11.3
Wood, paper, etc.					6.2	2.7	10	6.2	35.8
Textiles					6.1	0.2	25	1.1	0.4
Clothing					10.0	0	10	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.3	1.3	10	1.0	0.1
Non-electrical machinery					5.0	2.5	10	7.9	3.9
Electrical machinery					5.1	0.2	10	4.3	0.1
Transport equipment					4.8	4.7	5	11.2	19.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.4	4.8	10	1.2	4.7

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2010	100	10	28	7.5	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
2. Egypt	2010	11	1	1	11.2	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
3. Jordan	2009	10	2	3	29.5	84.4	84.4	100.0	100.0
4. Djibouti	2009	9	13	33	12.5	12.9	0.0	1.2	5.7
5. Japan	2010	6	1	1	6.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2010	2,779	1	2	9.1	0.1	0.1	35.3	98.9
2. India	2010	1,744	1	2	7.4	5.2	0.0	9.4	0.1
3. Thailand	2010	526	1	1	7.1	0.1	0.0	19.2	98.3
4. Korea, Republic of	2010	420	1	1	4.5	2.9	0.0	47.8	2.0
5. Japan	2010	420	1	2	1.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		106.5	123.3	44.0	Binding coverage:	Total 16.8
Simple average MFN applied	2011	13.4	19.0	12.5		Non-Ag 4.1
Trade weighted average	2010	8.7	15.8	8.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	3.8	0.3	3.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.0	0.1	97.7		0
MFN applied	2011	2.5	16.1	0	20.8	60.3	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2010	19.7	15.0	0	17.8	47.5	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.5	0.5	0.1		0
MFN applied	2011	25.4	15.4	0	30.3	28.9	0	0	0	0
Imports	2010	41.7	20.9	0	23.1	14.3	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	125.0	0	125	100	20.5	0	25	0.1	0
Dairy products	125.0	0	125	100	22.5	6.7	25	0.4	38.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	125.0	0	125	100	21.2	2.7	25	0.5	0.6
Coffee, tea	94.2	0	125	100	22.9	0	25	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	119.9	0	125	100	18.0	0	25	1.8	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	125.0	0	125	98.7	14.2	5.5	25	2.3	42.4
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	21.8	6.3	25	0.1	50.9
Beverages & tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	23.7	0	25	0.8	0
Cotton	125.0	0	125	100	15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	125.0	0	125	100	15.0	4.4	25	0.4	24.9
Fish & fish products	125.0	0	125	1.7	23.3	0.8	25	0.2	24.6
Minerals & metals	36.1	0	40	3.4	11.0	21.9	25	28.0	62.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	17.7	2.5	25	13.1	1.5
Chemicals	53.0	0	125	1.2	6.2	61.9	25	13.7	66.6
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	4.7	16.8	5.4	25	3.5	46.4
Textiles	40.0	0	40	0.2	16.0	6.6	25	2.0	17.8
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.0	0	25	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	43.7	0	45	11.5	17.7	18.6	25	2.2	6.3
Non-electrical machinery	44.8	0	60	19.9	7.3	38.0	25	15.5	53.3
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	14.7	2.4	25	5.3	1.4
Transport equipment	40.0	0	40	4.9	9.9	25.8	25	7.7	16.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	15.8	18.6	25	1.8	19.4

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2010	106	6	12	8.6	29.1	29.1	100.0	100.0	
2. Malawi	2010	70	3	3	20.7	24.7	24.7	100.0	100.0	
3. Zimbabwe	2010	47	7	14	32.5	18.6	18.6	100.0	100.0	
4. South Africa	2010	41	6	9	12.6	15.2	15.2	100.0	100.0	
5. China	2010	36	2	3	14.4	8.9	0.9	10.0	0.2	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2010	2,542	2	3	4.9	0.1	0.1	75.8	100.0	
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2010	412	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3. Korea, Republic of	2010	377	1	1	3.1	2.9	2.9	66.7	100.0	
4. South Africa	2010	248	7	18	7.0	2.3	2.3	99.8	100.0	
5. Egypt	2010	196	1	1	10.3	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		89.2	140.1	11.9	Binding coverage:	Total 21.9
Simple average MFN applied	2011	15.9	23.6	14.8		Non-Ag 10.0
Trade weighted average	2010	15.4	21.6	13.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2010	3.5	0.8	2.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.2	2.9	0.1	0	2.8	0	0	92.8	2.4
MFN applied	5.1	21.5	21.8	1.6	4.7	43.4	1.6	0.3	2.6
Imports	18.1	4.3	18.2	3.8	11.8	38.5	3.2	1.9	1.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.9	3.4	1.2	0.7	2.0	0.7	0	0.1	0.3
MFN applied	10.2	40.8	14.9	7.1	9.9	11.2	5.6	0.1	6.3
Imports	21.0	30.6	14.9	3.8	12.8	10.1	6.6	0.0	0.7

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	150.0	0	150	100	31.9	4.4	40	1.2	0.4
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100	27.8	10.0	40	0.6	25.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	139.3	3.7	150	100	28.8	4.1	40	1.4	0.4
Coffee, tea	139.6	0	150	100	32.7	0	40	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	148.4	0	150	100	23.3	6.0	40	12.3	31.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	146.5	0	150	98.7	10.5	3.4	40	3.7	0.2
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100	12.8	6.3	40	0.9	3.5
Beverages & tobacco	150.0	0	150	100	46.1	6.7	160	2.1	0.0
Cotton	105.0	30.0	150	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.0	31.6
Other agricultural products	121.9	0	150	100	8.9	6.6	40	0.4	6.5
Fish & fish products	5.2	75.6	150	73.0	10.9	61.3	40	0.2	38.3
Minerals & metals	11.6	5.7	25	4.7	13.3	0.8	65	14.9	12.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	23.2	7.1	45	9.6	2.2
Chemicals	20.5	0	150	3.3	7.4	5.9	40	10.6	14.4
Wood, paper, etc.	11.8	0	25	20.1	16.8	3.0	40	2.2	10.7
Textiles	27.4	0	35	5.6	16.7	0	112	1.9	0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	59.0	0	110	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.0	0	5	20.6	21.2	0.9	75	1.6	3.8
Non-electrical machinery	9.5	0	25	15.7	5.9	44.2	65	8.7	44.0
Electrical machinery	2.8	77.8	25	10.6	14.0	13.3	126	7.2	44.9
Transport equipment	13.6	0	33	22.0	13.5	10.7	80	15.6	12.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	22.5	0	30	9.3	16.6	7.4	60	4.5	73.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	184	8	11	10.7	19.0	19.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2010	130	2	2	15.5	9.7	0.5	0.0	0.0
3. South Africa	2010	91	10	14	11.2	55.8	55.8	100.0	100.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2010	25	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Thailand	2010	23	1	1	45.3	0.7	0.0	33.3	99.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2010	206	5	8	4.0	2.5	2.5	99.8	100.0
2. China	2010	116	5	5	8.3	0.7	0.0	31.0	46.4
3. South Africa	2010	101	29	102	9.7	7.0	7.0	99.9	100.0
4. Japan	2010	50	2	2	2.7	1.7	0.7	54.5	24.1
5. Zambia	2010	50	31	114	15.7	13.0	13.0	100.0	100.0



## III. Technical annexes

### Technical Notes

In cases where textual descriptions of product coverage are provided, no translation from the original text of the commitment in any of the three official WTO languages (English, French and Spanish) into the appropriate language version of this publication is done for the sake of authenticity. Hence, original product descriptions in English are merely reproduced for both the French and Spanish versions of the publication. On the other hand, some original numerical values are presented in multiples of thousands in order to make the tables less cluttered. For example, a scheduled tariff quota quantity of 1,533,385 kg of onions is presented as 1,533 tons of onions and a Green Box domestic support commitment of 332,000,625,319.3 bolivars is presented as 332,000.6 million bolivars.

For harmonization purposes, all units were translated into English and standard abbreviations have been used: "tonnes", "toneladas", "TM", "Metric tons", "M/T", "metric MT", "t", "T.M.", and "ton" were replaced by "MT"; "lt" and "ltr" were replaced by "L" (litre); "pièces", "pce" are replaced by "head" for live animals including poultry; "millones de litros" and "mio L" are replaced by "ML" (million litre); "quintales" is replaced by "quintal"; "unités d'application" is replaced by "UA"; "kg" stands for "kilogram"; "doz" stands for "dozen"; "HL" stands for "hectolitre"; "KL" stands for "kilolitre".

### A. Latest notifications on the implementation of scheduled commitments under the Agreement on Agriculture<sup>1</sup>

These four reports contain information notified by WTO Members to the Committee on Agriculture (G/AG/2) by 30 June 2012 in accordance with the adopted notification procedures and formats. The reports imply no judgement as regards the accuracy or the completeness of the notifications submitted by Members.

For streamlining purposes, only data submitted for the most recently notified year is presented. A comprehensive compilation of all information notified since 1995 can be directly accessed through the publicly available *Members' Transparency Toolkit* located in the agriculture WTO web page in [http://www.wto.org/english/tratop\\_e/agric\\_e/transparency\\_toolkit\\_e.htm](http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/agric_e/transparency_toolkit_e.htm). For additional details, Members' notifications, circulated in the G/AG/N/-- document series, can be easily downloaded from the WTO website using the *Documents Online* facility.

<sup>1</sup> These notes have been prepared under the Secretariat's own responsibility and are without prejudice to the positions of Members or to their rights or obligations under the WTO.



**Table 1. Domestic support profiles**

Column heading	Description	
Member	WTO Members who have at least submitted one Table DS:1 format, or have notified support measures as part of their AGST documentation (see column 4 on AGST below).	
Domestic support category	Bound Total AMS	Bound Total Aggregate Measurement of Support, i.e. the commitment level, expressed in monetary terms, specified in Part IV of each Member's Schedule. The entry has been included only for Members with Bound Total AMS commitment in the Schedule.
	Current Total AMS	Total AMS, expressed in monetary terms, for the most recently-notified implementation year. The entry has been included only for Members with Bound Total AMS commitment in the Schedule.
	Green Box	Monetary value of measures classified under Annex 2 of Agreement on Agriculture for the most recently-notified implementation year.
	Blue Box	Monetary value of measures classified under Article 6.5 of Agreement on Agriculture for the most recently-notified implementation year.
	Development Programmes	Monetary value of measures classified under Article 6.2 of Agreement on Agriculture for the most recently-notified implementation year.
Currency Unit	<p>This column lists the magnitude and currency used by the Member concerned in notifying each domestic support category. Cases where different currency units are used by the same notifying Member for distinct domestic support categories are marked. These are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <u>Armenia</u> : Green Box support is notified in AMD millions (2007)</li> <li>▪ <u>Pakistan</u> : Green Box support is notified in US\$ millions (2006)</li> <li>▪ <u>Trinidad and Tobago</u> : Green Box support is notified in TT\$ (2007)</li> </ul>	
Value Reported in the AGST	"Agriculture Supporting Tables (AGST)" provide background information on data and methodology used by Members in deriving their commitments on domestic support (and export subsidies) for an agreed "base period". Such information is also posted on the public WTO agriculture web page ( <a href="http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/agric_e/supporting_tables_e.htm">http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/agric_e/supporting_tables_e.htm</a> )	
Latest Notification Year and Value	Latest year (calendar, financial or marketing year) for which notified data are available and the corresponding notified monetary value.	



**Table 1. Domestic Support Profiles**  
Table DS:1 notifications.

Member	Domestic Support Category	Currency Unit		Value reported in the AG Supporting Table	Latest Notification	
		Magnitude	Currency		Year	Value
Albania	Green Box	Million	lek	1,559.7	2010	913.9
Argentina	Bound Total AMS	Million	Arg\$ 1992		2005	75.0
	Current Total AMS		Arg\$ 1992		2005	74.9
	Green Box		Arg\$ 1992	266.0	2005	248.8
Armenia	Green Box	Million	US\$/AMD <sup>1</sup>	13.0	2007	8,341.2
Australia	Bound Total AMS	Million	\$A		2009	471.9
	Current Total AMS		\$A		2009	0
	Green Box		\$A	916.7	2009	2,233.2
Bahrain, Kingdom of	Green Box	Thousand	BD	0	2011	420.0
	Development Programmes		BD	0	2011	1,223.0
Bangladesh	Green Box	Million	US\$		2006	72.1
	Development Programmes		US\$		2006	2.7
Barbados	Green Box	Million	BDS\$	20.5	2006	65.4
	Development Programmes		BDS\$	0	2007	2.1
Belize	Green Box	Thousand	BZ\$	4,535.1		
	Development Programmes		BZ\$	849.3		
Botswana	Green Box	Million	P		2010	111.1
	Development Programmes		P		2010	233.2
Brazil	Bound Total AMS	Million	US\$		2009	912.1
	Current Total AMS		US\$		2009	292.9
	Green Box		US\$	7.7	2009	3,579.8
	Development Programmes		US\$	0.9	2009	870.7
Brunei Darussalam	Green Box	Thousand	B\$	7,471.0		
	Development Programmes		B\$	2,492.5		
Burundi	Development Programmes	Million	Fbu	0	2008	197.2
Cambodia	Green Box	Million	CR	7,881.8	2008	0
Canada	Bound Total AMS	Million	Can\$		2009	4,301.0
	Current Total AMS		Can\$		2009	1,395.1
	Green Box		Can\$	1,670.5	2009	2,687.9
Chile	Green Box	Million	Ch\$	14,610.0	2010	124,403.3
	Development Programmes		Ch\$	1,248.8	2010	20,642.5
China	Green Box	Million	Y	137,595.0	2008	593,014.9
Colombia	Bound Total AMS	Million	US\$		2010	344.7
	Current Total AMS		US\$		2010	25.6
	Green Box		US\$	225.8	2010	291.3
	Development Programmes		US\$	1.2	2010	339.3
Costa Rica	Bound Total AMS	Million	US\$		2011	15.9
	Current Total AMS		US\$		2011	104.5
	Green Box <sup>2</sup>		US\$	46.8	2010	121.6
	Development Programmes <sup>2</sup>		US\$	8.3	2010	0
Côte d'Ivoire	Green Box	Million	CFAF	13,664.0		
	Development Programmes		CFAF	3,000.0		
Croatia	Bound Total AMS	Million	EUR		2005	134.1
	Current Total AMS		EUR		2005	117.1
	Green Box		EUR	11.1	2005	36.5
	Blue Box		EUR	0	2005	159.2
Cuba	Green Box	Million	\$	5,966.6	2011	3,749.9
	Development Programmes		\$	0	2011	210.1
Dominican Republic	Green Box	Million	RD\$	0	2008	2,180.1
Ecuador	Development Programmes	Million	US\$		2010	0
Egypt	Green Box	Thousand	US\$		1998	1,297.0
	Development Programmes		US\$		1998	2,412.0
El Salvador	Green Box	Million	US\$	28.8	2002	0

**Table 1. Domestic Support Profiles**  
Table DS:1 notifications. (Continued)

Member	Domestic Support Category	Currency Unit		Value reported in the AG Supporting Table	Latest Notification	
		Magnitude	Currency		Year	Value
European Union	Bound Total AMS	Million	EUR		2008	67,200.0
	Current Total AMS		EUR		2008	11,795.5
	Green Box		EUR	9,233.4	2008	62,825.4
	Blue Box		EUR	0	2008	5,347.9
Fiji	Green Box	Million	F\$	24.4	2009	28.1
	Development Programmes		F\$	1.2	2009	0
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	Bound Total AMS	Million	EUR		2007	16.3
	Current Total AMS		EUR		2007	15.8
	Green Box		EUR	8.3	2007	9.2
Gambia	Green Box	Million	D		1997	12.1
	Development Programmes	Thousand	US\$		1997	250.0
Georgia	Green Box	Thousand	GEL	10,296.2	2006	51,298.7
Ghana	Green Box	Million	US\$	13.5		
Guatemala	Green Box	Million	US\$	37.5	2001	12.2
Guyana	Green Box	Million	G\$		2004	2,656.1
Honduras	Green Box	Thousand	US\$	0	2008	29,893.1
	Development Programmes		US\$	3.3	2008	244,155.6
Hong Kong, China	Green Box	Million	HK\$		2011	89.6
Iceland	Bound Total AMS	Million	SDR		2003	130.1
	Current Total AMS		SDR		2003	141.7
	Green Box		ISK	1,529.4	2003	4,320.5
	Blue Box		ISK	0	2003	0
India	Green Box	Million	US\$		2003	5,883.0
	Development Programmes		US\$		2003	9,025.7
Indonesia	Green Box	Billion	Rp	178.1	2008	14,447.7
	Development Programmes		Rp	2,120.7	2008	19,012.9
Israel	Bound Total AMS	Million	US\$		2009	569.0
	Current Total AMS		US\$		2009	513.7
	Green Box		US\$		2009	287.8
Jamaica	Green Box	Million	US\$		2008	42.4
Japan	Bound Total AMS	Billion	¥		2009	3,972.9
	Current Total AMS		¥		2009	564.8
	Green Box		¥	2,204.3	2009	1,848.4
	Blue Box		¥	0	2009	21.8
Jordan	Bound Total AMS	Million	JD		2008	1.3
	Current Total AMS		JD		2008	0
	Green Box		JD	77.3	2008	186.2
	Development Programmes		JD	3.0	2008	3.2
Kenya	Green Box	Million	K Sh		1996	3,791.0
Korea, Republic of	Bound Total AMS	Billion	W		2008	1,490.0
	Current Total AMS		W		2008	33.1
	Green Box		W	3,334.9	2008	4,673.2
	Development Programmes		W	12.3	2008	4.6
Kuwait	Green Box	Million	KD	120.0		
	Development Programmes		KD	68.0		
Kyrgyz Republic	Green Box	Million	som	55.7	1998	55.7
Malawi	Development Programmes	Million	US\$		2000	7.6
Malaysia	Green Box	Million	RM	870.1	2007	756.5
	Development Programmes		RM	91.4	2007	261.7
Maldives	Development Programmes		US\$		1998	2,335.0
Mali	Green Box	Million	CFAF	15,498.8		
Mauritius	Green Box	Million	MUR	0	2007	336.0
	Development Programmes		MUR	0	2007	32.6



**Table 1. Domestic Support Profiles**  
Table DS:1 notifications. (Continued)

Member	Domestic Support Category	Currency Unit		Value reported in the AG Supporting Table	Latest Notification	
		Magnitude	Currency		Year	Value
Mexico	Bound Total AMS	Million	Mex\$ 1991		2007	25,161.2
	Current Total AMS		Mex\$ 1991		2007	589.3
	Green Box		Mex\$ 1991	0	2007	6,861.6
	Development Programmes		Mex\$ 1991	0	2007	1,365.0
Moldova	Bound Total AMS	Million	SDR			
	Current Total AMS		SDR			
	Green Box		MDL	134.9		
Mongolia	Green Box	Million	Tog		1999	3,203.3
Montenegro	Bound Total AMS	Thousand	EUR			
	Current Total AMS		EUR			
	Green Box		EUR	6,135.3		
Morocco	Bound Total AMS	Million	DH		2007	
	Current Total AMS		DH		2007	38.0
	Green Box		DH	1,577.0	2007	6,046.2
	Development Programmes		DH	926.0	2007	1,867.6
Myanmar	Green Box	Million	K	94.4	2004	0
	Development Programmes		K	49.6	2004	0
Namibia	Green Box	Million	N\$		2009	320.5
	Development Programmes		N\$	0	2009	50.0
Nepal	Green Box	Million	Nr	3,802.0	2009	3,994.4
	Development Programmes		Nr	736.3	2009	1,479.9
New Zealand	Bound Total AMS	Million	\$NZ		2010	288.3
	Current Total AMS		\$NZ		2010	0
	Green Box		\$NZ	233.8	2010	326.2
Nicaragua	Green Box	Thousand	US\$		2010	3,656.2
Norway	Bound Total AMS	Million	NKr		2010	11,449.0
	Current Total AMS		NKr		2010	9,648.5
	Green Box		NKr	3,248.0	2010	7,237.3
	Blue Box		NKr	0	2010	4,394.9
Oman	Green Box	Thousand	RO	3,786.8	2010	3,962.0
	Development Programmes		RO	0	2010	2,250.3
Pakistan	Green Box	Million	PRs /US\$ <sup>1</sup>	4,113.0	2006	522.7
	Development Programmes		PRs /US\$ <sup>1</sup>	2,085.0	2006	0
Panama	Green Box	Million	B	43.5	2010	102.9
	Development Programmes		B	75.0	2010	20.6
Papua New Guinea	Bound Total AMS	Million	US\$			
	Current Total AMS		US\$			
	Green Box		US\$	31.0		
	Development Programmes		US\$	2.5		
Paraguay	Green Box	Thousand	US\$	1,714.0	2010	52,426.6
	Development Programmes		US\$	0	2010	27,950.3
Peru	Green Box	Million	US\$	0	2003	383.5
	Development Programmes		US\$	0	2003	29.6
Philippines	Green Box	Million	P	0	2004	11,041.0
	Development Programmes		P	0	2004	2,866.3
Qatar	Green Box	Million	QR	49.0	2009	2.7
	Development Programmes		QR	0	2009	5.2
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Green Box	Thousand	EC\$		2009	5,951.8
Samoa	Green Box	Thousand	SAT	1,105.3		
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	Bound Total AMS	Million	SRIs		2010	3,465.1
	Current Total AMS		SRIs		2010	1,538.0
	Green Box		SRIs	203.8	2010	1,338.0

**Table 1. Domestic Support Profiles**  
Table DS:1 notifications. (Continued)

Member	Domestic Support Category	Currency Unit		Value reported in the AG Supporting Table	Latest Notification	
		Magnitude	Currency		Year	Value
Senegal	Green Box	Million	CFAF	31,500.0		
	Development Programmes		CFAF	4,967.0		
Solomon Islands	Green Box	Million	US\$	6.9		
South Africa	Bound Total AMS	Million	R		2008	2,015.4
	Current Total AMS		R		2008	0
	Green Box		R	964.1	2008	9,788.6
Sri Lanka	Green Box	Million	SL Rs	190.7	1997	4,132.7
	Development Programmes		SL Rs	265.7	1997	1,525.9
Suriname	Green Box	Thousand	SRD <sup>3</sup>	130.0		
Switzerland	Bound Total AMS	Million	Sw F		2009	4,257.0
	Current Total AMS		Sw F		2009	2,578.3
	Green Box		Sw F	0	2009	3,750.6
Chinese Taipei	Bound Total AMS	Million	NT\$		2007	14,165.2
	Current Total AMS		NT\$		2007	3,650.2
	Green Box		NT\$	13,149.3	2007	32,198.0
Thailand	Bound Total AMS	Million	B		2007	19,028.5
	Current Total AMS		B		2007	15,054.1
	Green Box		B	25,257.6	2007	35,091.6
	Development Programmes		B	1,262.7	2007	0
Togo	Green Box	Million	CFAF		2009	625.8
Tonga	Green Box	Thousand	T\$	0	2009	1,027.5
Trinidad and Tobago	Green Box	Million	US\$/TT\$ <sup>1</sup>	75.5	2007	282.8
Tunisia	Bound Total AMS	Million	TD		2009	59.3
	Current Total AMS		TD		2009	0
	Green Box		TD	23.8	2009	65.5
	Development Programmes		TD	8.0	2009	95.0
Turkey	Development Programmes	Million	TL	452,494.3	2001	0
Ukraine	Bound Total AMS	Million	Hrv		2009	3,043.4
	Current Total AMS		Hrv		2009	1,113.4
	Green Box		Hrv	2,424.0	2009	2,991.0
United Arab Emirates	Development Programmes	Million	AED		2001	3.4
	Green Box		AED		2001	9.0
United States	Bound Total AMS	Million	US\$		2009	19,103.3
	Current Total AMS		US\$		2009	4,267.0
	Green Box		US\$	26,146.9	2009	103,213.0
	Blue Box		US\$	0	2009	0
Uruguay	Green Box	Million	US\$	30.5	2010	51,846.0
	Development Programmes		US\$	0	2010	3,915.0
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	Bound Total AMS	Million	US\$		1998	1,235.0
	Current Total AMS		US\$		1998	210.6
	Green Box	Billion	Bs	15.8	1998	332.0
	Development Programmes		Bs	132.8	1998	26.4
Viet Nam	Bound Total AMS	Billion	D			
	Current Total AMS		D			
	Green Box		D	12,344.7		
	Development Programmes		D	1,999.3		
Zambia	Green Box	Million	K	4,125.3	1998	112,713.2
	Development Programmes		K	132.0	1998	0
Zimbabwe	Green Box	Million	Z\$	0	1999	404.2

<sup>1</sup> First currency unit is used for the value reported in the AG Supporting Tables and second currency unit for the notification. See Technical Notes.

<sup>2</sup> Not all data of Green box and Development programmes are included in Costa Rica's notification in 2011; 2010 data are presented instead.

<sup>3</sup> The original value reported in the AG Supporting Table document was Sf 130 million (1 SRD= 1,000 Sf).

## Table 2. Imports under Tariff and Other Quotas

Column heading	Description
Member	All WTO Members with scheduled TRQ commitments are listed except Indonesia as no in-quota imports were reported in its most recent notification in respect of all scheduled TRQs.
Year of Latest Notification	Last notified implementation year (relevant calendar, financial or marketing year).
TQID	<p>The number identifying the bound tariff quota (TRQ) for each Member in the same sequential order as in the relevant schedule. The seven-character code is comprised of the three-letter WTO Member ISO code, followed by "Q" for "TRQ", followed by the three-digit number identifying the TRQ.</p> <p>Due to space constraints, the TRQs in respect of which no in-quota imports were notified are not listed. A more comprehensive compilation of all TRQs subject to Table MA:2 notification requirements since 1995 can be found on the publicly available <i>Members' Transparency Toolkit</i> located in the agriculture WTO web page in <a href="http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/agric_e/transparency_toolkit_e.htm">http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/agric_e/transparency_toolkit_e.htm</a>.</p>
Description	Bound tariff quota product description as scheduled in the original language.
Unit	Volume of the TRQ expressed in the scheduled unit.
Bound Tariff Quota Quantity	Applicable volume of TRQ taking account of scheduled information for the respective implementation year.
Notified In-Quota Imports	The quantity of in-quota imports as notified by the Member concerned in the Table MA:2 format.

## Table 2. Imports under Tariff and Other Quotas

Table MA:2 notifications.

Member (Year of Latest Notification) TQID and Description <sup>1</sup>		Unit	Bound Tariff Quota Quantity	Notified In-Quota Imports
<b>Australia (2009)</b>				
AUSQ001	Cheese	MT	11,500	11,404
AUSQ002	Unmanufactured tobacco	MT	11,184	14,623
<b>Barbados (2000)</b>				
BRBQ001	Animal and vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animals or vegetable waxes	ML	3.0	3.0
BRBQ002	Live Poultry: Meat and edible offal, of the poultry, of heading No 0105, fresh, chilled or frozen	MT	341.0	341.0
BRBQ003	Meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen	MT	49.7	49.7
BRBQ004	Milk and cream, not concentrated nor containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	MT	477.7	227.6
BRBQ005	Milk and cream concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	MT	477.7	477.7
BRBQ006	Birds' eggs in shell, fresh excluding hatching eggs	MT	65.5	0
BRBQ007	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	MT	22.1	22.1
BRBQ008	Onions, fresh or chilled	MT	1,533.4	1,490.5
BRBQ009	Shallot (eschallots)	MT	0.55	0.55
BRBQ010	Cabbages, fresh or chilled	MT	33.9	33.9
BRBQ011	Cauliflowers, fresh or chilled	MT	0.092	0.092
BRBQ012	Lettuce, fresh or chilled	MT	167.7	167.7
BRBQ013	Carrots	MT	55.0	55.0
BRBQ014	Beets, fresh or chilled	MT	10.7	9.6
BRBQ015	Cucumbers, fresh or chilled	MT	16.0	16.0
BRBQ016	String beans, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	MT	21.4	0.6
BRBQ017	Pigeons peas, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	MT	145.6	5.3
BRBQ018	Aubergines (egg-plant), fresh or chilled	MT	3.9	1.5
BRBQ019	Ochroes	MT	20.4	0
BRBQ020	Pumpkins, fresh or chilled	MT	18.3	18.3
BRBQ021	Sweet corn (corn-on-the-cob), fresh or chilled	MT	11.2	11.2
BRBQ022	Sweet peppers	MT	2.6	2.6
BRBQ023	Other fruits of the genus Capsicum or of the genus pimenta (hot peppers)	MT	2.9	2.9
BRBQ024	Sweet Potatoes	MT	115.5	1.3
BRBQ025	Melons (including water melons)	MT	2.1	2.1
BRBQ026	Paw-Paw	MT	23.1	1.7
BRBQ027	Wheat or meslin flour	MT	1,312.6	1,312.6
BRBQ028	Sausages and similar products, of meat offal or blood; food preparation based on these products	MT	105.4	82.2
BRBQ029	Other prepared or preserved meat, meat offal or blood	MT	0.55	0.55
BRBQ030	Beet sugar and cane sugar, in solid form	MT	2.0	2.0
BRBQ031	Jams, jellies, marmalade, fruit puree and pastes	MT	93.7	93.7
BRBQ032	Orange juices concentrated	Thousand L	167.6	167.6
BRBQ033	Other orange juice	Thousand L	189.3	189.3
BRBQ034	Grapefruit juice concentrated	Thousand L	11.5	11.5
BRBQ035	Other grapefruit juice	Thousand L	84.6	84.6
BRBQ036	Aerated beverages	Thousand L	255.0	255.0
<b>Brazil (2007)</b>				
BRAQ001	Manzanas y Peras	Thousand MT	10	206
BRAQ002	Froment (blé) dur, froment a l'exclusion du froment (blé) dur	Thousand MT	750	6,638
<b>Canada (2010 and marketing year 2009/2010 marked with *)</b>				
CANQ001	Broiler hatching eggs and chicks	Thousand doz (egg equivalent basis)	7,949	11,705
CANQ002	Chicken, live, meat and products	MT (eviscerated product basis)	39,844	71,498
CANQ003	Turkey, live, meat and products	MT (eviscerated product basis)	5,588	5,558
CANQ004	Beef and Veal	MT (product weight)	76,409	42,637
CANQ006	Cream*	MT (product weight)	394	394
CANQ007	Concentrated/Condensed Milk/Cream	MT (product weight)	12	0
CANQ008	Yogurt	MT (product weight)	332	332
CANQ009	Powdered Buttermilk	MT (product weight)	908	96
CANQ010	Dry Whey*	MT (product weight)	3,198	3,198
CANQ011	Other Products of Milk Constituents	MT (product weight)	4,345	4,021
CANQ012	Butter*	MT (product weight)	3,274	3,260
CANQ013	Cheese	MT (product weight)	20,412	20,412
CANQ014	Other Dairy	MT (product weight)	70	8
CANQ015	Ice Cream	MT (product weight)	484	441
CANQ016	Eggs and egg products	Thousand doz (egg equivalent basis)	21,370	19,885



## Table 2. Imports under Tariff and Other Quotas

Table MA:2 notifications. (Continued)

Member (Year of Latest Notification) TQID and Description <sup>1</sup>		Unit	Bound Tariff Quota Quantity	Notified In-Quota Imports
CANQ017	Wheat*	MT	226,883	118,619
CANQ018	Barley*	MT	399,000	64,348
CANQ019	Wheat products*	MT (grain equivalent basis)	123,557	133,836
CANQ020	Barley products*	MT (grain equivalent basis)	19,131	22,370
CANQ021	Margarine	MT (product weight)	7,558	2,756
CANQ022	Peptones and their derivatives; other protein substances and their derivatives, not elsewhere specified or included; hide powder, whether or not chromed	MT	10,000	8,832
<b>Chile (2011)</b>				
CHLQ001	Azúcar de caña o remolacha y sacarosa químicamente pura, en estado sólido: Los demás	MT	60,000	49,007
<b>China (2009)</b>				
CHNQ001	Wheat	Thousand MT	9,636	904
CHNQ002	Corn	Thousand MT	7,200	84
CHNQ003	Rice, short and medium grain	Thousand MT	2,660	357
CHNQ004	Rice, long grain	Thousand MT	2,660	0
CHNQ008	Sugar	Thousand MT	1,945	1,064
CHNQ009	Wool	Thousand MT	287	287
CHNQ010	Cotton	Thousand MT	894	894
<b>Colombia (2010)</b>				
COLQ002	Carne de animales de la especie bovina, congelada.	MT	4	128
COLQ005	Carne y despojos comestibles, de aves de la partida 01.05, frescos, refrigerados o congelados: Trozos y despojos, frescos o refrigerados	MT	7	559
COLQ006	Carne y despojos comestibles, salados o en salmuera, secos o ahumados; harina y polvo comestibles, de carne o de despojos.	MT	126	253
COLQ007	Leche y nata (crema), sin concentrar, sin adición de azúcar ni otro edulcorante.	MT	24	556
COLQ008	Leche y nata (crema), concentradas o con adición de azúcar u otro edulcorante.	MT	4,529	269
COLQ009	Lactosuero, incluso concentrado o con adición de azúcar u otro edulcorante; productos constituidos por los componentes naturales de la leche, incluso con adición de azúcar u otro edulcorante, no expresados ni comprendidos ...	MT	771	4,147
COLQ010	Mantequilla (manteca) y demás materias grasas de la leche; pastas lácteas para untar.	MT	122	4
COLQ011	Quesos y requesón.	MT	90	620
COLQ013	Trigo y morcajo (tranquillón).	Thousand MT	692	1,422
COLQ014	Cebada.	MT	90,050	243,316
COLQ018	Harina de trigo o de morcajo (tranquillón).	MT	796	1,027
COLQ019	Harina de cereales, excepto de trigo o de morcajo (tranquillón).	MT	3	1,782
COLQ020	Grañones, sémola y	MT	0	1,033
COLQ021	Malta (de cebada u otros cereales), incluso tostada.	MT	49,583	876
COLQ022	Almidón y fécula; inulina.	MT	1,013	16,871
COLQ023	Habas (porotos, frijoles, fréjoles) de soja (soya), incluso quebrantadas.	MT	145,704	353,409
COLQ024	Maníes (cacahuets, cacahuates) sin tostar ni cocer de otro modo, incluso sin cáscara o quebrantados.	MT	4	7,514
COLQ025	Semilla de lino, incluso quebrantada.	MT	42	1,895
COLQ026	Semillas de nabo o de colza, incluso quebrantadas.	MT	340	349
COLQ027	Semilla de girasol, incluso quebrantada.	MT	3	1,130
COLQ029	Harina de semillas o de frutos oleaginosos, excepto la harina de mostaza.	MT	100	29
COLQ030	Grasa de cerdo (incluida la manteca de cerdo) y grasa de ave, excepto las de las partidas 02.09 ó 15.03.	MT	1,488	40
COLQ031	Grasa de animales de las especies bovina, ovina o caprina, excepto las de la partida nº 15.03.	MT	49,421	23,362
COLQ032	Estearina solar, aceite de manteca de cerdo, oleostearina, oleomargarina y aceite de sebo, sin emulsionar, mezclar ni preparar de otro modo.	MT	90	28
COLQ033	Grasas y aceites, y sus fracciones, de pescado o de mamíferos marinos, incluso refinados, pero sin modificar químicamente.	MT	13,353	2,470
COLQ034	Las demás grasas y aceites animales, y sus fracciones, incluso refinados, pero sin modificar químicamente.	MT	13,906	0
COLQ035	Aceite de soja (soya) y sus fracciones, incluso refinado, pero sin modificar químicamente.	MT	48,677	221,183
COLQ036	Aceite de maní (cacahuete, cacahuete) y sus fracciones, incluso refinado, pero sin modificar químicamente.	MT	44	7
COLQ037	Aceite de palma y sus fracciones, incluso refinado, pero sin modificar químicamente.	MT	336	114,428
COLQ038	Aceites de girasol, cártamo o algodón, y sus fracciones, incluso refinados, pero sin modificar químicamente.	MT	1,703	41,899
COLQ039	Aceites de coco (de copra), de almendra de palma o babasú, y sus fracciones, incluso refinados, pero sin modificar químicamente.	MT	4,161	2,491
COLQ040	Aceites de nabo (de nabina), colza o mostaza, y sus fracciones, incluso refinados, pero sin modificar químicamente.	MT	15	9,589
COLQ041	Las demás grasas y aceites vegetales fijos (incluido el aceite de joboba), y sus fracciones, incluso refinados, pero sin modificar químicamente.	MT	1,509	2,023

## Table 2. Imports under Tariff and Other Quotas

Table MA:2 notifications. (Continued)

Member (Year of Latest Notification) TQID and Description <sup>1</sup>	Unit	Bound Tariff Quota Quantity	Notified In-Quota Imports
COLQ042 Grasas y aceites, animales o vegetales, y sus fracciones, parcial o totalmente hidrogenados, interesterificados, reesterificados o elaidinizados, incluso refinados, pero sin preparar de otro modo.	MT	28	2,402
COLQ043 Margarina; mezclas o preparaciones alimenticias de grasas o aceites, animales o vegetales, o de fracciones de diferentes grasas o aceites, de este Capítulo, excepto las grasas y aceites alimenticios y sus fracciones, ...	MT	70	10,221
COLQ044 Grasas y aceites, animales o vegetales, y sus fracciones, cocidos, oxidados, deshidratados, sulfurados, soplados, polimerizados por calor en vacío o atmósfera inerte	MT	5	1,750
COLQ046 Los demás azúcares, incluidas la lactosa, maltosa, glucosa y fructosa (levulosa) químicamente puras, en estado sólido; jarabe de azúcar sin adición de aromatizante ni colorante; sucedáneos de la miel, incluso mezclados con miel ...	MT	3,249	23,209
COLQ047 Melaza procedente de la extracción o del refinado del azúcar.	MT	50	0
COLQ048 Jugos de frutas u otros frutos (incluido el mosto de uva) o de hortalizas, sin fermentar y sin adición de alcohol, incluso con adición de azúcar u otro edulcorante.	MT	462	5,575
COLQ049 Harina, polvo y	MT	31,978	21,843
COLQ050 Salvados, moyuelos y demás residuos del cernido, de la molienda o de otros tratamientos de los cereales o de las leguminosas, incluso en	MT	100	20,590
COLQ051 Tortas y demás residuos sólidos de la extracción del aceite de soja (soya), incluso molidos ...	MT	3,653	912,886
COLQ052 Tortas y demás residuos sólidos de la extracción de grasas o aceites vegetales, incluso molidos o en ...	MT	59	58,976
COLQ053 Materias vegetales y desperdicios vegetales, residuos y subproductos vegetales, incluso en ...	MT	179	22
COLQ054 Preparaciones del tipo de las utilizadas para la alimentación de los animales.	MT	59	84,878
COLQ055 Dextrina y demás almidones y féculas modificados (por ejemplo: almidones y féculas pregelatinizados o esterificados); colas a base de almidón, fécula, dextrina o demás almidones o féculas modificados.	MT	402	12,561
COLQ056 Ácidos grasos monocarboxílicos industriales; aceites ácidos del refinado; alcoholes grasos industriales.	MT	2,433	8,274
COLQ058 Carne de animales de la especie bovina, fresca o refrigerada.	MT	28,973	210
COLQ059 Carne de animales de la especie porcina, fresca, refrigerada o congelada.	MT	4,838	8,082
COLQ060 Carne y despojos comestibles, de aves de la partida 01.05, frescos, refrigerados o congelados; Sin trocear, frescos o refrigerados	MT	10,561	783
COLQ061 Hortalizas (incluso silvestres) de vaina secas desvainadas, aunque estén mondadas o partidas; Frijoles (fréjoles, porotos, alubias, judías) (Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.): Frijoles (fréjoles, porotos, alubias, judías) de las especies Vigna mungo (L) ...	MT	4,852	22,838
COLQ062 Maíz.	Thousand MT	42	3,614
COLQ063 Arroz.	MT	88,799	6,298
COLQ064 Sorgo de grano (granífero).	MT	32,438	167,691
COLQ065 Las demás semillas y frutos oleaginosos, incluso quebrantados.	MT	59,628	1,001
COLQ066 Azúcar de caña o de remolacha y sacarosa químicamente pura, en estado sólido.	MT	57,364	173,151
COLQ067 Algodón sin cardar ni peinar.	MT	2,886	50,315
<b>Costa Rica (2011)</b>			
CRIQ002 Aves y sus producto; trozos y despojos de ave	MT	1,284	56
CRIQ004 Leche y nata (crema), sin concentrar, sin adición de azúcar ni otro edulcorante	MT	405	3
CRIQ005 Leche y nata (crema), concentradas o con adición de azúcar u otro edulcorante (exc. leche condensada y evaporada)	MT	344	90
CRIQ008 Suero de mantequilla, leche y nata (crema), cuajadas, yogur, kéfir y demás leches y natas (cremas) fermentadas o acidificadas, incluso concentrados con adición de azúcar u otro edulcorante, aromatizados o con frutas u otros frutos o cacao.	MT	50	38
CRIQ010 Mantequilla y demás materias grasas de la leche	MT	45	16
CRIQ011 Quesos y requesón (exc. las partidas tipo cheddar, deshidratado, otros, queso de pasta verde o azulada y los demás	MT	375	9
CRIQ022 Embutidos y productos similares de carne, despojos o sangre; preparaciones alimenticias a base de estos productos.; De aves de la partida N° 01,05;Las demás	MT	150	0
CRIQ025 Helados, incluso con cacao.	MT	725	35
<b>Croatia (2010)</b>			
HRVQ001 Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled and Meat of bovine animals, frozen	MT	1,200	1,200
HRVQ003 Meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen: -Frozen: --Other	MT	1,000	1,000
HRVQ004 Wheat and meslin: -Other	MT	30,000	3,773
HRVQ005 -Raw sugar not containing added flavouring or colouring matter:	MT	15,000	5,362
HRVQ006 -cane sugar	MT	25,000	25,000
HRVQ007 --Other ---refined cane or beet sugar	MT	6,600	6,600
HRVQ008 Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa -Other, in blocks, slabs or bars: -Filled	MT	95	95
HRVQ009 Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa -Other, in blocks, slabs or bars: -Not filled	MT	45	45





## Table 2. Imports under Tariff and Other Quotas

Table MA:2 notifications. (Continued)

Member (Year of Latest Notification) TQID and Description <sup>1</sup>		Unit	Bound Tariff Quota Quantity	Notified In-Quota Imports
<b>Dominican Republic (2008)</b>				
DOMQ001	Carne de pollo	MT	11,500	4,516
DOMQ002	Cebollas	MT	3,750	5,485
DOMQ003	Ajo	MT	4,500	9,192
DOMQ004	Frijoles secos	MT	18,000	14,374
DOMQ005	Maiz	Thousand MT	1,091	1,082
DOMQ006	Arroz	MT	17,810	12,090
DOMQ007	Azúcar	MT	30,000	49,500
DOMQ008	Leche en polvo, entera ó descremada	MT	32,000	27,117
<b>Ecuador (2010)</b>				
ECUQ001	Pavos enteros frescos o refrigerados	MT	250	0
ECUQ002	Trozos y despojos congelados	MT	2,500	0
ECUQ003	Trigo (Todas las partidas)	MT	480,000	0
ECUQ004	Las demas cebada, excep. Para siembra. Malta sin tostar	MT	16,000	0
ECUQ005	Maiz los demas (duro)	MT	19,678	0
ECUQ006	Sorgo	MT	12,300	0
ECUQ007	Almidon de trigo	MT	120	0
ECUQ008	Almidon de maiz	MT	137	0
ECUQ009	Torta de soya	MT	17,000	0
ECUQ010	Torta de colza	MT	6,000	0
ECUQ011	Leche en polvo	MT	1,250	0
ECUQ012	Glucosa	MT	1,500	0
ECUQ013	Glucosa con fructosa	MT	200	0
ECUQ014	Glucosa syrup	MT	100	0
<b>El Salvador (2011)</b>				
SLVQ007	QUESOS Y REQUESON: Queso fresco (no madurado), incluido el queso de lactosuero y requesón.; Queso de cualquier tipo, rallado y en polvo: Otros.; Queso fundido, excepto el rallado o en polvo.; Queso de pasta verde o azulada.; Los demás quesos.	MT	785	225
<b>European Union (2009 and marketing year 2008/2009 marked with *)</b>				
EECQ001	Heifers and cows (other than for slaughter) of the following mountain breeds : grey, brown, yellow, spotted Simmental and Pinzgau*	head	710	0
EECQ002	Bulls, cows and heifers (other than for slaughter) of the following mountain breeds: spotted Simmental, Schwyz and Fribourg*	head	711	0
EECQ003	Live young male bovine animals of a weight not exceeding 300 kg intended for fattening*	head	24,070	0
EECQ004	High quality meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen*	MT (product weight)	37,950	33,091
EECQ005	Meat of bovine animals, frozen - Thick skirt and thin skirt, frozen*	MT (boneless weight)	53,000	53,000
EECQ006	Boneless buffalo meat, frozen*	MT	2,250	0
EECQ007	Unseparated or separated forequarters of bovine animals, frozen. Forequarters, whole or cut into a maximum of five pieces, each quarter being in a single block; 'compensated' quarters in two blocks, one of which contains the forequarter, whole or ...	MT (bone-in weight)	54,703	47,111
EECQ008	Thin skirt, whole, frozen, of bovine animals*	MT	1,500	924
EECQ009	Live sheep and goats	MT	5,676	7
EECQ011	Meat of sheep or goats, fresh, chilled or frozen	MT (carcass weight)	283,715	258,907
EECQ012	Butter, at least six weeks old, of a fat content by weight of not less than 80 % but less than 82 %, manufactured directly from milk or cream	MT	74,693	57,059
EECQ013	Cheese for processing	MT	4,500	3,913
EECQ014	Whole Cheddar cheeses (of the conventional flat cylindrical shape of a net of not less than 33 kg but not more than 44 kg and cheeses of the conventional flat cylindrical shape or cheeses in parallelepiped shape, of a net weight of 10 kg or more) ...	MT	10,711	10,169
EECQ015	Cheddar made from unpasteurized milk, of a fat content of 50 % or more, by weight, in the dry matter, matured for at least nine months, of a free-at-frontier value per 100 kg net, of not less than: - 334,20 € in standard whole sizes; - 354,83 € for ...	MT	4,000	2,745
EECQ016	Cucumbers. from 1 November to 15 May*	MT	1,134	593
EECQ017	Manioc	Thousand MT	5,750	7
EECQ018	Manioc - Arrowroot, salep and similar roots and tubers with high starch content	Thousand MT	1,353	19
EECQ019	Sweet potatoes, other than for human consumption	MT	5,000	252
EECQ020	Sweet potatoes, other than for human consumption	MT	600,000	0
EECQ022	High quality oranges	MT	20,000	592
EECQ023	Minneolas	MT	15,000	623
EECQ024	Lemons	MT	10,000	10,000
EECQ025	Table grapes, fresh, from 21 July to 31 October	MT	1,500	1,500
EECQ026	Apples, fresh, from 1 April to 31 July	MT	696	696
EECQ027	Pears, fresh, from 1 August to 31 December	MT	1,000	1,000
EECQ028	Apricots, fresh, from 1 August to 31 May*	MT	500	349

## Table 2. Imports under Tariff and Other Quotas

Table MA:2 notifications. (Continued)

Member (Year of Latest Notification) TQID and Description <sup>1</sup>	Unit	Bound Tariff Quota Quantity	Notified In-Quota Imports
EECQ029 Apricots, fresh, from 1 June to 31 July	MT	2,500	88
EECQ030 Fresh (sweet) cherries, from 21 May to 15 July	MT	800	641
EECQ031 Other maize	Thousand MT	2,000	704
EECQ032 Other grain sorghum	MT	300,000	0
EECQ033 Broken rice, intended for the production of foodstuffs of subheading 1901 10 00	MT	1,000	0
EECQ034 Millet*	MT	1,300	1,300
EECQ035 Manioc starch	MT	10,000	10,000
EECQ037 Cane or beet sugar*	Thousand MT (white sugar equivalent)	1,305	1,305
EECQ038 Raw cane sugar, for refining*	MT	126,925	126,925
EECQ039 Chemically pure fructose*	MT	4,504	615
EECQ040 Mushrooms of the genus Agaricus: Prepared or preserved; Provisionally preserved	MT	33,980	28,963
EECQ041 Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets derived from the sifting, milling or other working of cereals : - Of wheat; - Of Other cereals	MT	475,000	3,017
EECQ042 Preparations consisting of a mixture of malt sprouts and of barley screenings before the malting process (possibly including other seeds) with barley cleanings after the malting process, and containing, by weight, 15,5 % or more of protein ...	MT	100,000	208
EECQ043 Preparations consisting of a mixture of malt sprouts and of barley screenings before the malting process (possibly including other seeds) with barley leanings after the malting process, and containing, by weight, 12,5 % or more of protein ...	MT	20,000	5
EECQ044 Other preparations of a kind used in animal feeding: Containing no milk products or containing less than 10 % by weight of such products: - Containing no starch or containing 10 % or less by weight of starch; - Containing more than 10 % but not more ...	MT	2,800	2,800
EECQ045 Potatoes, from 1 January to 15 May	MT	4,295	4,295
EECQ046 Carrots and turnips	MT	1,244	1,244
EECQ047 Sweet peppers	MT	500	500
EECQ048 Dried onions	MT	12,000	8,068
EECQ049 Almonds	MT	90,000	90,000
EECQ050 Frozen concentrated orange juice, without added sugar, having a degree of concentration not exceeding 50° Brix, in containers of two litres or less, not containing blood orange concentrate	MT	1,500	126
EECQ051 Boneless 'high quality' meat, fresh or chilled, answering the following definition: Special or good-quality beef cuts obtained from exclusively pasture-grazed animals, aged between 22 and 24 months, having two permanent incisors and presenting a slau	MT	11,000	11,000
EECQ052 Boneless 'high quality' meat, fresh, chilled or frozen, answering the following definition : Beef cuts obtained from steers (novilhos) or heifers (novilhas) aged between 20 and 24 months, which have been exclusively pasture grazed, have lost their ...	MT	5,000	1,226
EECQ053 Boneless 'high quality' meat, fresh, chilled or frozen, answering the following definition : Special or good-quality beef cuts obtained from exclusively pasture-grazed animals presenting a slaughter liveweight not exceeding 460 kilograms, referred to ...	MT	4,000	4,000
EECQ054 High quality' meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen, answering the following definition: Selected chilled or frozen premium beef cuts derived from exclusively pasture-grazed bovine animals which do not have more than four permanent incisor	MT	1,300	1,299
EECQ055 Carcasses and half-carcasses of domestic swine, fresh, chilled or frozen*	MT	15,067	0
EECQ056 Cuts of domestic swine, fresh, chilled or frozen, with or without bone, excluding tenderloin presented separately*	MT	10,159	264
EECQ057 Loins of domestic swine and cuts thereof, with bone in, fresh or chilled - Bellies (streaky) of domestic swine and cuts thereof, frozen	MT	7,000	406
EECQ058 Boneless loins and hams of domestic swine, fresh, chilled or frozen*	MT	35,265	19,991
EECQ059 Tenderloins of domestic swine, fresh, chilled or frozen*	MT	5,000	1,128
EECQ060 Sausages, dry or for spreading, uncooked - Other*	MT	3,002	0
EECQ061 Preserved meat of domestic swine*	MT	6,161	0
EECQ062 Chicken carcasses, fresh, chilled or frozen*	MT	6,249	6,249
EECQ063 Chicken cuts, fresh, chilled or frozen*	MT	8,070	8,070
EECQ064 Cuts of fowls of the species Gallus domesticus, frozen: - Boneless; - Breasts and cuts thereof: - Other.	MT	18,457	13,357
EECQ065 Boneless cuts of fowls of the species Gallus domesticus, frozen*	MT	2,305	2,305
EECQ066 Turkey meat, fresh, chilled or frozen*	MT	1,201	1,201
EECQ067 Cuts of turkeys, frozen: - Boneless; - Halves or quarters; - Other.	MT	5,610	5,610
EECQ068 Other poultry eggs*	MT	135,000	0
EECQ069 Egg yolks Birds' eggs, not in shell*	MT (shell egg equivalent)	7,000	7,000
EECQ070 Other egg albumin*	MT (shell egg equivalent)	15,500	6,320
EECQ071 Skimmed-milk powder*	MT	68,537	100
EECQ072 Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk*	MT (in butter equivalent)	11,360	0
EECQ073 Processed Emmentaler - Emmentaler*	MT	18,438	0
EECQ074 Processed Gruyère - Gruyère, Sbrinz*	MT	5,413	0
EECQ075 Cheddar*	MT	15,005	15,005
EECQ076 Cheese for processing*	MT	20,007	0



## Table 2. Imports under Tariff and Other Quotas

Table MA:2 notifications. (Continued)

Member (Year of Latest Notification) TQID and Description <sup>1</sup>		Unit	Bound Tariff Quota Quantity	Notified In-Quota Imports
EECQ077	Pizza cheese, frozen, cut into pieces each weighing not more than 1 g, in containers with a net content of 5 kg or more, of a water content, by weight, of 52 % or more, and a fat content, by weight, in the dry matter of 38 % or more*	MT	5,360	186
EECQ078	Other cheeses*	MT	19,525	181
EECQ079	Quality wheat	MT	300,000	109,434
EECQ080	Durum wheat (with a minimum vitreous kernel content of 73 %)*	MT	50,000	50,000
EECQ082	Other maize	MT	500,000	500,000
EECQ084	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice	MT	63,000	63,000
EECQ085	Other worked oats*	MT	10,000	1,038
EECQ088	Garlic*	MT	58,870	56,765
EECQ089	Other spelt, common wheat and meslin	Thousand MT	2,989	2,383
EECQ090	Malting barley	MT	50,000	0
EECQ091	All other barley	MT	306,215	98,520
EECQ092	Broken rice	MT	100,000	58,334
EECQ093	Paddy rice	MT	7	4
EECQ094	Broken rice	MT	31,788	31,788
EECQ095	Preserved fruit	MT	2,838	58
EECQ096	Corn gluten	MT	10,000	1,813
EECQ097	Tomatoes	MT	472	472
EECQ098	Fruit juices	MT	7,044	7,044
EECQ099	Maize	MT	242,074	242,074
EECQ100	Husked (brown) rice	MT	1,634	1,634
EECQ101	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice	MT	13,500	13,500
EECQ102	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice	MT	26,716	26,716
EECQ103	Chemically pure fructose	MT	1,253	0
EECQ104	Pasta	MT	532	532
EECQ105	Chocolate	MT	107	20
EECQ106	Food preparations of cereals	MT	191	191
EECQ107	Food preparations - others	MT	921	920
EECQ108	Dog and cat food	MT	2,058	2,058
EECQ109	Boneless loins and hams of domestic swine, fresh, chilled or frozen*	MT	4,722	1,126
EECQ110	Other preparations of a kind used in animal feeding: Containing no milk products or containing less than 10 % by weight of such products: - Containing no starch or containing 10 % or less by weight of starch; - Containing more than 10 % but not ...	MT	2,700	2,700
EECQ111	Wine of fresh grapes	HL	40,000	40,000
EECQ112	Wine of fresh grapes	HL	20,000	20,000
EECQ113	Vermouth	HL	13,810	0
EECQ114	Meat and edible offal of poultry, fresh, chilled or frozen*	MT	16,665	0
EECQ115	Salted poultry meat*	MT	264,245	171,635
EECQ116	Prepared turkey meat*	MT	103,896	92,460
EECQ117	Cooked chicken meat*	MT	250,953	246,147
<b>Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (2008)</b>				
MKDQ001	Other spelt, other than common wheat and meslin seed	MT	80,000	27,199
<b>Guatemala (2007)</b>				
GTMQ007	Manzanas, peras y membrillos, frescos	MT	246	5,893
GTMQ010	Maiz	MT	88,670	122,327
GTMQ011	Arroz	MT	14,015	27,750
GTMQ013	Harina de trigo o de morcajo (tranquillón)	MT	6,690	2,298
<b>Iceland (2009)</b>				
ISLQ001	Bones and horn-cores, unworked, defatted, simply prepared (but not cut to shape), treated with acid or degelatinised; powder and waste of these products	MT	11	0
ISLQ002	Bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, corms, crowns and rhizomes, dormant, in growth or in flower; chicory plants and roots other than roots of heading No. 1212	MT	66	1
ISLQ003	Other live plants (including their roots), cuttings and slips; mushroom spawn	MT	193	255
ISLQ004	Cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes, fresh, dried, dyed, bleached, impregnated or otherwise prepared	MT	42	32
ISLQ005	Foliage, branches and other parts of plants, without flowers or flower buds, and grasses, mosses and lichens, being goods of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes, fresh, dried, dyed, bleached, impregnated or otherwise prepared	MT	300	321
ISLQ006	Potatoes, fresh or chilled	MT	1,575	3,498
ISLQ007	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	MT	206	601
ISLQ008	Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks and other alliaceous vegetables, fresh or chilled	MT	56	246
ISLQ009	Cabbages, cauliflowers, kohlrabi, kale and similar edible brassicas, fresh or chilled	MT	1,116	1,098
ISLQ010	Lettuce ( <i>Lactuca sativa</i> ) and chicory ( <i>Cichorium</i> spp.), fresh or chilled	MT	154	1,394
ISLQ011	Carrots, turnips, salad beetroot, salsify, celeriac, radishes and similar edible roots, fresh or chilled	MT	467	695

## Table 2. Imports under Tariff and Other Quotas

Table MA:2 notifications. (Continued)

Member (Year of Latest Notification) TQID and Description <sup>1</sup>	Unit	Bound Tariff Quota Quantity	Notified In-Quota Imports
ISLQ012 Cucumbers and gherkins, fresh or chilled	MT	158	198
ISLQ013 Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	MT	280	1,574
ISLQ014 Vegetables (uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water), frozen	MT	530	1,544
ISLQ015 Vegetables provisionally preserved (for example, by sulphur dioxide gas, in brine, in sulphur water or in other preservative solutions), but unsuitable in that state for immediate consumption	MT	1	0
ISLQ016 Dried vegetables, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further prepared	MT	35	50
ISLQ017 Wheat and meslin	MT	7,144	37,525
ISLQ018 Rye	MT	401	4
ISLQ019 Barley	MT	520	10,428
ISLQ020 Oats	MT	199	91
ISLQ021 Maize (corn):	MT	1,690	17,835
ISLQ022 Rice	MT	503	1,387
ISLQ023 Buckwheat, millet and canary seed; other cereals	MT	2	6
ISLQ024 Wheat or meslin flour	MT	9,089	4,224
ISLQ025 Cereal flours other than of wheat or meslin	MT	973	1,017
ISLQ026 Cereal groats, meal and pellets	MT	12,204	150
ISLQ027 Cereal grains otherwise worked (for example, hulled, rolled, flaked, pearled, sliced or kibbled), except rice of heading No. 1006; germ of cereals, whole, rolled, flaked or ground	MT	10,424	1,525
ISLQ028 Flour, meal, powder, flakes, granules and pellets of potatoes	MT	68	82
ISLQ029 Flour, meal and powder of the dried leguminous vegetables of heading No. 0713, of sago or of roots or tubers of heading No. 0714 or of the products of Chapter 8	MT	0	118
ISLQ030 Starches; inulin	MT	983	255
ISLQ031 Soya beans, whether or not broken	MT	191	5
ISLQ032 Ground-nuts, not roasted or otherwise cooked, whether or not shelled or broken	MT	23	1
ISLQ033 Linseed, whether or not broken	MT	16	52
ISLQ034 Sunflower seeds, whether or not broken	MT	22	88
ISLQ035 Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken	MT	86	148
ISLQ036 Flours and meals of oil seeds or oleaginous fruits, other than those of mustard	MT	1	1,605
ISLQ037 Locust beans, seaweeds and other algae, sugar beet and sugar cane, fresh, chilled, frozen or dried, whether or not ground; fruit stones and kernels and other vegetable products (including unroasted chicory roots of the variety Cichorium intybus ...	MT	0	823
ISLQ038 Pig fat (including lard) and poultry fat, other than that of heading No. 0209 or 1503	MT	10	0
ISLQ039 Fats of bovine animals, sheep or goats, other than those of heading No. 1503	MT	7	0
ISLQ040 Wool grease and fatty substances derived therefrom (including lanolin):	MT	2	6
ISLQ041 Other animal fats and oils and their fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	MT	148	0
ISLQ042 Soya-bean oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	MT	1,153	2,763
ISLQ043 Ground-nut oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	MT	28	39
ISLQ044 Olive oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	MT	16	248
ISLQ045 Other oils and their fractions, obtained solely from olives, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified, including blends of these oils or fractions with oils or fractions of heading No. 1509	MT	0	3
ISLQ046 Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	MT	1	45
ISLQ047 Sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil and fractions thereof, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	MT	157	334
ISLQ048 Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil and fractions thereof, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	MT	338	180
ISLQ049 Rape, colza or mustard oil and fractions thereof, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	MT	572	1,803
ISLQ050 Other fixed vegetable fats and oils (including jojoba oil) and their fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	MT	67	85
ISLQ051 Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly hydrogenated, interesterified, re-esterified or elaidinised, whether or not refined, but not further prepared	MT	852	1,137
ISLQ052 Margarine; edible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils or of fractions of different fats or oils of this Chapter, other than edible fats or oils or their fractions of heading No. 1516	MT	34	566
ISLQ053 Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, boiled, oxidised, dehydrated, sulphurised, blown, polymerised by heat in vacuum or in inert gas or otherwise chemically modified, excluding those of heading No. 1516; inedible mixtures or ...	MT	16	40
ISLQ054 Industrial monocarboxylic fatty acids; acid oils from refining; industrial fatty alcohols	MT	31	0
ISLQ055 Glycerol, crude; glycerol waters and glycerol lyes	MT	22	14
ISLQ056 Vegetable waxes (other than triglycerides), beeswax, other insect waxes and spermaceti, whether or not refined or coloured	MT	1	6
ISLQ058 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	MT	11,816	11,099
ISLQ059 Other sugars, including chemically pure lactose, maltose, glucose and fructose, in solid form; sugar syrups not containing added flavouring or colouring matter; artificial honey, whether or not mixed with natural honey; caramel	MT	403	742
ISLQ060 Molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar	MT	11	10
ISLQ061 Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa	MT	5	961



## Table 2. Imports under Tariff and Other Quotas

### Table MA:2 notifications. (Continued)

Member (Year of Latest Notification) TQID and Description <sup>1</sup>		Unit	Bound Tariff Quota Quantity	Notified In-Quota Imports
ISLQ062	Pasta, whether or not cooked or stuffed (with meat or other substances) or otherwise prepared, such as spaghetti, macaroni, noodles, lasagne, gnocchi, ravioli, cannelloni; couscous, whether or not prepared	MT	10	38
ISLQ063	Prepared foods obtained by the swelling or roasting of cereals or cereal products (for example, corn flakes); cereals (other than maize (corn)) in grain form or in the form of flakes or other worked grains (except flour and meal), pre-cooked or other	MT	5	37
ISLQ064	Vegetables, fruit, nuts and other edible parts of plants, prepared or preserved by vinegar or acetic acid	MT	162	529
ISLQ065	Tomatoes prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid	MT	203	997
ISLQ066	Mushrooms and truffles, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid	MT	1	115
ISLQ067	Other vegetables prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, frozen, other than products of heading No. 2006	MT	228	158
ISLQ068	Other vegetables prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, not frozen, other than products of heading No. 2006	MT	191	1,944
ISLQ069	Yeasts (active or inactive); other single-cell micro-organisms, dead (but not including vaccines of heading No. 3002); prepared baking powders	MT	46	113
ISLQ070	Sauces and preparations therefor; mixed condiments and mixed seasonings; mustard flour and meal and prepared mustard	MT	20	2,369
ISLQ071	Soups and broths and preparations therefor; homogenised composite food preparations	MT	243	536
ISLQ072	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	MT	164	2,802
ISLQ073	Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, and other non-alcoholic beverages, not including fruit or vegetable juices of heading No. 2009	MT	39	641
ISLQ074	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves	MT	0	0
ISLQ075	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets, derived from the sifting, milling or other working of cereals or of leguminous plants	MT	9,079	650
ISLQ076	Oil-cake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting from the extraction of soya-bean oil	MT	1,686	15,396
ISLQ077	Oil-cake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting from the extraction of vegetable fats or oils, other than those of heading No. 2304 or 2305	MT	17	0
ISLQ078	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	MT	8,728	7,770
ISLQ079	Casein, caseinates and other casein derivatives; casein glues	MT	13	0
ISLQ080	Meat and edible offal of bovine animals	MT	95	136
ISLQ081	Meat and edible offal of swine	MT	64	117
ISLQ082	Meat and edible offal of sheep	MT	345	0
ISLQ083	Meat and edible offal of sheep	MT	86	108
ISLQ084	Meat and edible offal of poultry	MT	59	247
ISLQ085	Meat and edible offal of horses	MT	30	0
ISLQ087	Eggs	MT	76	96
ISLQ088	Butter	MT	53	0
<b>India (2009)</b>				
INDQ001	Milk and cream in powder, granules or other solid forms, of a fat content, by weight not exceeding 1.5% and of a fat content, by weight exceeding 1.5% - not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	MT	10,000	3,000
INDQ002	Maize (corn), other	MT	500,000	16,972
<b>Israel (2009)</b>				
ISRQ001	Sheeps and goats, fresh, chilled or frozen	MT	480	2,143
ISRQ002	Milk and cream concentrated powder granules of fat contents not exceeding 1.5%	MT	1,200	2,907
ISRQ003	Milk and cream concentrated powder granules of fat contents exceeding 1.5%	MT	100	3,038
ISRQ004	Processed cheese	MT	68	256
ISRQ005	Other cheeses	MT	1,080	1,431
ISRQ006	Prunes	MT	600	1,891
ISRQ007	Walnuts	MT	170	5,307
ISRQ008	Wheat and meslin	Thousand MT	450	1,811
ISRQ009	Edible fats and oils	MT	750	0
ISRQ010	Sweet corn	MT	350	1,880
ISRQ011	Citrus juices, concentrated	MT	160	19,918
ISRQ012	Total: live, meat, offals and production of bovine origin	MT	37,250	129,080
<b>Japan (2010)</b>				
JPNQ001	Skimmed milk powder (For school lunch)	MT	7,264	1,879
JPNQ002	Skimmed milk powder (For other purposes)	MT	85,878	23,040
JPNQ004	Evaporated milk	MT	1,585	1,500
JPNQ006	Whey and modified why (For feeding purposes)	MT	45,000	31,620
JPNQ007	Prepared whey (For infant formula)	MT	25,000	8,966
JPNQ008	Butter and butteroil	MT	1,873	199

## Table 2. Imports under Tariff and Other Quotas

Table MA:2 notifications. (Continued)

Member (Year of Latest Notification) TQID and Description <sup>1</sup>		Unit	Bound Tariff Quota Quantity	Notified In-Quota Imports
JPNQ009	Mineral concentrated whey	MT	14,000	2,574
JPNQ010	Prepared edible fat	MT	18,977	13,333
JPNQ011	Other dairy products for general use	MT	133,940	125,715
JPNQ012	Designated dairy products for general use	MT	137,202	136,252
JPNQ013	Dried leguminous vegetables	MT	120,000	73,999
JPNQ014	Wheat, meslin, triticale and their processed products	Thousand MT	5,740	5,385
JPNQ015	Barley and its processed products	Thousand MT	1,369	1,335
JPNQ016	Rice and its worked and/or prepared products	MT	682,200	674,920
JPNQ017	Starches, inulin, and their preparations	MT	157,000	129,237
JPNQ018	Ground-nuts	MT	75,000	29,925
JPNQ019	Tubers of konnyaku	MT	267	77
JPNQ020	Silk-worm cocoons and raw silk	MT	798	753
<b>Korea, Republic of (2009)</b>				
KORQ001	Milch cows (Pure-bred breeding), Beef cattle (Pure-bred breeding), Other live bovine animals (Pure-bred breeding)	head	1,067	4
KORQ002	Swine (Pure-bred breeding)	head	1,850	944
KORQ003	Fowls of the species Gallus domesticus (Weighing not more than 185g /Pure-bred breeding), Fowls of the species Gallus domesticus (Weighing not more than 2000g/Pure-bred breeding), Fowls of the species Gallus domesticus (Weighing more than 2000g / ...	Thousand heads	461	461
KORQ007	Skim milk powder (Concentrated /Not containing added sugar /Of a fat content, by weight, not exceeding 1.5%), Milk powder (Excluding skim milk powder /Concentrated /Not containing added sugar /Of a fat content, by weight, not exceeding 1.5%), ...	MT	1,034	661
KORQ008	Whole milk powder (Concentrated /Not containing added sugar /Of a fat content, by weight, exceeding 1.5%), Milk powder (Excluding whole milk powder /Concentrated /Not containing added sugar /Of a fat content, by weight, exceeding 1.5%), Milk powder ...	MT	573	120
KORQ009	Other milk and cream (Evaporated milk /Not containing added sugar), Other milk and cream (Excluding evaporated milk /Not containing added sugar), Other milk and cream (Sweetened evaporated milk /Containing added sugar), Other milk and cream ...	MT	130	0
KORQ010	Whey powder, Whey (Excluding whey powder)	MT	54,233	31,085
KORQ011	Butter, Other fats and oils derived from milk	MT	420	420
KORQ012	Birds' eggs (Not in shell/Not dried)	MT	19,516	0
KORQ013	Natural honey	MT	420	383
KORQ014	Powder of bones	MT	468	0
KORQ015	Silkworm eggs	Thousand boxes	10	0
KORQ016	Apple trees, Pear trees, Peach trees, Citrus trees	Thousand units	145	0
KORQ017	Mulberry trees	Thousand units	1,403	0
KORQ018	Seed potatoes	MT	1,898	0
KORQ019	Potatoes (Excluding seed potatoes)	MT	18,810	11,761
KORQ020	Onions (Fresh or chilled), Onions (Dried)	MT	20,645	17,757
KORQ021	Garlic (Fresh or chilled), Garlic (Provisionally preserved), Garlic (Dried)	MT	14,467	4,100
KORQ022	Fruits of the genus capsicum (Fresh or chilled), Other vegetables (Provisionally preserved /Of fruits of the genus capsicum), Fruits of the genus capsicum (Dried /Neither crushed nor ground), Fruits of the genus capsicum (Dried /Crushed or ground)	MT	7,185	6,846
KORQ023	Beans (Dried /Seeds), Beans (Dried /Excluding seeds), Small red beans (Dried /Seeds), Small red beans (Dried /Excluding seeds)	MT	14,694	14,694
KORQ024	Manioc (Fresh), Manioc chips (Dried), Manioc (Excluding chips and pellets /Dried), Manioc (Chilled)	MT	50,000	50,000
KORQ025	Manioc pellets (Dried)	Thousand MT	1,000	325
KORQ026	Sweet potatoes (Fresh), Sweet potatoes (Dried), Sweet potatoes (Chilled), Other sweet potatoes	MT	18,535	109
KORQ027	Roots and tubers (Excluding manioc, sweet potatoes, and arrowroots)	MT	327	129
KORQ028	Chestnuts (In shell /Fresh or dried), Chestnuts (Shelled /Fresh or dried)	MT	2,170	956
KORQ029	Pine-nuts (In shell /Fresh or dried), Pine-nuts (Shelled /Fresh or dried)	MT	53	0
KORQ030	Oranges (Fresh or dried)	MT	57,017	57,017
KORQ031	Korean citrus (Fresh or dried), Mandarins (Including tangerines and satsumas /Excluding Korean citrus /Fresh or dried), Citrus fruits (Excluding oranges, mandarins, lemons, and grapefruit /Fresh or dried)	MT	2,097	0
KORQ032	Jujubes (Fresh), Jujubes (Dried)	MT	260	0
KORQ033	Green tea (Not fermented /In immediate packings of a content /Not exceeding 3 Kg), Other green tea (Not fermented)	MT	8	7
KORQ034	Ginger	MT	1,860	1,859
KORQ035	Rye (For seed)	MT	1,327	1,327
KORQ036	Malting barley	MT	30,000	11,250
KORQ037	Unhulled barley, Naked barley, Barley (Excluding malting, unhulled, and naked barley), Barley flour, Barley (Groats and meal), Barley (Pellets), Barley (Rolled or flaked grains), Other barley (Excluding rolled or flaked /Worked)	MT	23,582	14,851
KORQ038	Oats (For seed)	MT	597	597
KORQ039	Maize (Corn /For seed), Sweet-corn (For seed/Dried)	MT	247	247





## Table 2. Imports under Tariff and Other Quotas

Table MA:2 notifications. (Continued)

Member (Year of Latest Notification) TQID and Description <sup>1</sup>		Unit	Bound Tariff Quota Quantity	Notified In-Quota Imports
KORQ040	Maize (Corn /For feeding), Maize (For popcorn), Maize (Excluding seeds, feeds and popcorn), Maize (Groats and meal), Other maize (Excluding rolled or flaked /Worked), Maize (Starch), Sweet-corn (Excluding seed/Dried)	Thousand MT	6,102	6,102
KORQ041	Rice in the husk (paddy or rough), Rice (Hulled /Nonglutinous), Rice (Hulled /Glutinous), Rice (Milled or semi-milled/Nonglutinous), Rice (Milled or semi-milled/Glutinous), Rice (Broken), Rice flour, Rice (Groats and meal), Rice (Pellets), Rice ...	MT	306,964	306,964
KORQ042	Grain sorghum (For seeds)	MT	14	14
KORQ043	Buckwheat, Other cereals	MT	1,328	1,158
KORQ044	Foxtail millet (For seed)	MT	0	0
KORQ045	Other cereal flours (Excluding rice, rye, maize, wheat, and meslin flour), Wheat (Groats and meal), Oats (Groats and meal), Other cereal (Groats and meal), Wheat (Pellets), Other cereals (Pellets), Oats (Rolled or flaked grains), Other grains (Rolled ...	MT	15	13
KORQ046	Potatoes (Flour and meal), Potatoes (Flakes, granules, and pellets)	MT	10	60
KORQ049	Malt (Not roasted), Malt (Roasted/Smoked)	MT	40,000	40,000
KORQ048	Wheat Starch, Other starches, Inulin	MT	227	227
KORQ049	Potato Starch, Roasted starches, Pre-gelatinised or swelling starch, Etherified or esterified starches, Other modified starches, Starch glues, Dextrin glues, Other glues	MT	45,692	45,692
KORQ050	Manioc (Cassava ) starch	MT	2,400	2,400
KORQ051	Sweet potatoes starch	MT	4,376	4,376
KORQ052	Soya beans (Whether or not broken)	Thousand MT	1,032	1,032
KORQ053	Groundnuts (In shell), Groundnuts (Shelled), Groundnuts (Prepared /Excluding peanut butter)	MT	4,907	4,905
KORQ054	Sesamum seeds	MT	6,731	6,731
KORQ055	Raw ginseng, White ginseng (Major root), White ginseng (Ginseng tail), White ginseng (Minor root), Red ginseng (Major root), Red ginseng (Ginseng tail), Red ginseng (Minor root), Ginseng powder (Red ginseng), Ginseng tablet, capsule (Red ginseng), ...	MT	57	50
KORQ056	Forage products (Fodder roots), Other forage products (Excluding alfalfa, bale), Other vegetable materials, vegetable waste, and vegetable residues and by-products	MT	32,133	32,133
KORQ057	Sesame oil and its fractions	MT	668	274
KORQ058	Lactose	MT	9,400	9,400
KORQ059	Artificial honey	MT	6	6
KORQ061	Undenatured ethyl alcohol (Excluding roughly distilled alcohol for beverages /Alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of 80% or higher)	KL	10,334	10,281
KORQ062	Flours, meals, and pellets, of meat or meat offal (Not edible)	MT	3,210	110
KORQ063	Oil-cake and other solid residues of sesamum seeds	MT	212	0
KORQ064	Other mixed feeds (Milk substitute containing 30% or more dairy product by weight)	MT	627	313
KORQ065	Supplementary feeds (Chiefly on the basis of inorganic substances or minerals), Supplementary feeds (Chiefly on the basis of flavourings), Other supplementary feeds, Other preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	MT	4,171	4,171
KORQ066	Silk-worm cocoons suitable for reeling	MT	1,143	1
KORQ067	White silk (More than 20 decitex but not more than 25.56 decitex), White silk (More than 25.56 decitex but not more than 28.89 decitex), White silk (More than 28.89 decitex but not more than 36.67 decitex), White silk (More than 36.67 decitex)	MT	2,254	577
<b>Malaysia (1998)</b>				
MYSQ001	Live swine,	head	20,717	361
MYSQ002	Meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen	MT	1,243	198
MYSQ003	Meat and edible offal, salted, dried or smoked	MT	1,130	3
MYSQ004	Meat and edible offal, salted, dried or smoked	MT	903	1
MYSQ005	Live poultry the species Gallus domesticus, ducks, geese, turkeys and guinea fowls.	Thousand heads	1,679	3,159
MYSQ006	Live poultry the species Gallus domesticus, ducks, geese, turkeys and guinea fowls.	Thousand heads	1,364	377
MYSQ007	Meat and edible offal of poultry, of heading 0105 fresh, chilled or frozen	MT	3,359	58
MYSQ008	Meat and edible offal of poultry, of heading 0105 fresh, chilled or frozen	MT	79	0
MYSQ009	Meat and edible offal of poultry, of heading 0105 fresh, chilled or frozen	MT	559	1,248
MYSQ010	Meat and edible offal of poultry, of heading 0105 fresh, chilled or frozen	MT	720	3,170
MYSQ011	Milk and cream not concentrated nor containing added sugar or other sweetening matter.	Thousand L	720	4,611
MYSQ012	Milk and cream not concentrated nor containing added sugar or other sweetening matter.	MT	96	474
MYSQ013	Birds' eggs, in shell, fresh, preserved or cooked. Hens eggs	doz	4,704	0
MYSQ014	Hen's eggs	doz	4,704	0
MYSQ015	Round cabbages	MT	25,812	29,878
MYSQ016	Coffee beans, unroasted	MT	9,873	20,108
MYSQ018	Cane or beet sugar, in solid form	MT	22,458	2,939
MYSQ019	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	MT	2,500	26,692
<b>Mexico (2007)</b>				
MEXQ003	Leche en polvo	MT	120,000	156,967

## Table 2. Imports under Tariff and Other Quotas

Table MA:2 notifications. (Continued)

Member (Year of Latest Notification) TQID and Description <sup>1</sup>		Unit	Bound Tariff Quota Quantity	Notified In-Quota Imports
<b>Morocco (2007)</b>				
MARQ001	Viande Bovine	Thousand MT	5.0	5.0
MARQ002	Viande Ovine	Thousand MT	3.3	2.7
MARQ003	Viande Blanche	Thousand MT	6.4	2.3
MARQ004	Lait	Thousand MT	38.6	38.6
MARQ005	Blé	Thousand MT	1,555.3	1,555.3
MARQ006	Orge	Thousand MT	2.8	2.8
MARQ007	Mais	Thousand MT	204.4	204.4
MARQ008	Riz	Thousand MT	7.2	7.2
MARQ009	Sorgho	Thousand MT	9.2	0.4
MARQ010	Graine de soja	Thousand MT	17.7	17.7
MARQ012	Graine de colza	Thousand MT	4.4	0.0
MARQ016	Sucre	Thousand MT	274.3	274.3
<b>New Zealand (2010)</b>				
NZLQ001	Apples	MT	2,564	1,151
NZLQ002	Pears and quinces	MT	759	3,710
NZLQ003	Hop cones, neither ground nor powdered nor in the form of pellets.	MT	8	10
<b>Nicaragua (2011)</b>				
NICQ004	Leche	ML	13	9
NICQ006	Arroz	Thousand quintal	110	103
<b>Norway (2010)</b>				
NORQ007	Meat of bovine animals, meat to promotional fears	MT	35	8
NORQ009	Meat of sheep or goats, fresh, chilled or frozen	MT	600	598
NORQ015	Other meat and edible meat offal, fresh, chilled or frozen, other, of deer	MT	25	25
NORQ016	Other meat and edible meat offal, fresh, chilled or frozen, other, of elk	MT	100	78
NORQ017	Other meat and edible meat offal, fresh, chilled or frozen, game quota except deer and elk	MT	250	207
NORQ032	Cheese and curd	MT	2,494	4,471
NORQ093	Apples, pears and quinces, fresh, apples from 16 March to 31 July	MT	8,000	6,892
NORQ094	Apples, pears and quinces, fresh, apples, pears, from 1 August to 15 January	MT	250	249
NORQ168	Swedes, mangolds, fodder roots, hay, lucerne (alfalfa), clover, sainfoin, forage kale, lupines, vetches and similar forage products, whether or not in the form of pellets, other, other, hay	MT	25,500	14,419
NORQ173	Other prepared or preserved meat, meat offal or blood, of poultry of heading No.01.05, of turkeys	MT	20	7
NORQ223	Meat and edible offal of bovine animals, frozen	MT	1,084	1,076
NORQ224	Meat and edible offal of swine, carcasses and halfcarcasses, frozen	MT	1,381	4
NORQ225	Meat and edible offal of sheep and goats	MT	206	185
NORQ226	Meat and edible offal of poultry, poultry not cut in pieces, frozen, fowls of the species Gallus domesticus	MT	221	34
NORQ227	Meat and edible offal of poultry, poultry not cut in pieces, frozen, turkeys	MT	221	0
NORQ228	Meat and edible offal of poultry, poultry not cut in pieces, frozen, ducks, geese and guinea fowls	MT	221	64
NORQ229	Butter, butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	MT	575	137
NORQ230	Eggs, hens' eggs	MT	1,295	0
NORQ231	White and red cabbages, white cabbages	MT	134	63
NORQ232	White and red cabbages, red cabbages	MT	134	9
<b>Panama (2010)</b>				
PANQ001	Carne de cerdo	MT	880	749
PANQ004	--Leche (fluida) en envases asépticos, para larga duración, sin refrigerar.	MT	181	91
PANQ006	Leche y productos lácteos	MT	1,282	1,199
PANQ007	Leche y productos lácteos	MT	2,548	2,081
PANQ009	Leche y productos lácteos	MT	34	33
PANQ010	Leche y productos lácteos	MT	3,326	3,309
PANQ012	--Las demás	MT	53	43
PANQ013	--Queso fundido, excepto el rayado o en polvo	MT	174	107
PANQ014	Papas: --Las demás	MT	618	618
PANQ016	Maiz	MT	150,000	230,719
PANQ017	Arroz	MT	9,712	9,656
PANQ018	Tomates	MT	1,650	1,600
<b>Philippines (2004)</b>				
PHLQ001	Horses	head	57	57
PHLQ002	Cattle	head	19,890	19,890
PHLQ003	Live swine	head	2,570	2,570



## Table 2. Imports under Tariff and Other Quotas

Table MA:2 notifications. (Continued)

Member (Year of Latest Notification) TQID and Description <sup>1</sup>		Unit	Bound Tariff Quota Quantity	Notified In-Quota Imports
PHLQ004	Live goat	head	80,460	340
PHLQ005	Live poultry	Thousand heads	9,302	1,028
PHLQ006	Beef	MT	5,480	5,480
PHLQ007	Pork	MT	53,010	11,110
PHLQ008	Goat meat	MT	1,100	310
PHLQ009	Poultry meat	MT	22,970	22,970
PHLQ010	Potatoes	MT	1,550	1,550
PHLQ011	Coffee	MT	6	6
PHLQ012	Corn	Thousand MT	212	20
PHLQ013	Rice	Thousand MT	224	224
PHLQ014	Sugar	Thousand MT	64	52
<b>South Africa (2008)</b>				
ZAFQ001	Meat of bovine animals	MT	26,254	20,092
ZAFQ002	Meat of swine	MT	4,691	4,691
ZAFQ003	Meat of sheep	MT	6,002	5,879
ZAFQ004	Edible offal	MT	2,544	2,544
ZAFQ005	Meat and edible offal of poultry	MT	29,033	29,033
ZAFQ006	Milk and cream, fresh	MT	53,657	12,819
ZAFQ007	Milk powder	MT	4,470	32
ZAFQ008	Buttermilk and yoghurt	MT	213	213
ZAFQ009	Whey	MT	2,786	2,786
ZAFQ010	Butter	MT	1,167	20
ZAFQ011	Cheese	MT	1,989	39
ZAFQ012	Eggs	MT	9,000	495
ZAFQ013	Potatoes	MT	48,161	292
ZAFQ014	Chicory, fresh	MT	4	0
ZAFQ015	Peas and beans, fresh	MT	263	263
ZAFQ016	Vegetables frozen	MT	583	583
ZAFQ017	Dried vegetables	MT	860	860
ZAFQ018	Dried peas	MT	5,184	1,688
ZAFQ019	Dried beans	MT	11,063	9,166
ZAFQ020	Lentils	MT	1,601	1,601
ZAFQ021	Grapes, dried	MT	397	65
ZAFQ022	Dried fruit	MT	349	161
ZAFQ023	Coffee	MT	15,746	15,746
ZAFQ024	Tea	MT	11,375	11,375
ZAFQ025	Wheat or wheat equivalent	MT	108,279	108,279
ZAFQ026	Rye	MT	83	23
ZAFQ027	Barley	MT	14,552	14,552
ZAFQ028	Oats or oats equivalent	MT	7,333	7,333
ZAFQ029	Maize or maize equivalent	MT	269,000	249,596
ZAFQ030	Grain Sorghum	MT	21,116	9,065
ZAFQ031	Other cereals	MT	145	145
ZAFQ032	Barley equivalent	MT	96,248	96,248
ZAFQ033	Soya beans	MT	1,717	1,717
ZAFQ034	Groundnuts	MT	7,908	7,908
ZAFQ035	Linseed	MT	202	202
ZAFQ036	Rapeseed	MT	871	871
ZAFQ037	Sunflowerseed	MT	14,514	1,362
ZAFQ038	Lucerneseed	MT	576	375
ZAFQ039	Vegetable oils	MT	61,083	61,083
ZAFQ040	Sugar	MT	62,037	62,037
ZAFQ041	Other sugars	MT	6,391	6,391
ZAFQ042	Molasses	MT	34,533	34,533
ZAFQ043	Malt extracts	MT	6,119	2,219
ZAFQ044	Pasta	MT	1,749	1,616
ZAFQ045	Tapioca	MT	5,448	1,617
ZAFQ046	Preserved fruit and nuts	MT	1,636	1,636
ZAFQ047	Food preparations	MT	3,109	3,109
ZAFQ048	Wine and spirits	Thousand MT	9,572	9,572
ZAFQ049	Vinegar	MT	15,000	15,000
ZAFQ050	Corn gluten feed	MT	3,960	3,960
ZAFQ051	Oilcake	MT	120,667	120,667
ZAFQ052	Tobacco	MT	16,773	16,773
ZAFQ053	Cotton	MT	17,101	17,101

## Table 2. Imports under Tariff and Other Quotas

Table MA:2 notifications. (Continued)

Member (Year of Latest Notification) TQID and Description <sup>1</sup>		Unit	Bound Tariff Quota Quantity	Notified In-Quota Imports
<b>Switzerland (2010)</b>				
CHEQ001	Chevaux, ânes, mulets et bardots, vivants	head	3,322	3,828
CHEQ002	Animaux vivants de l'espèce bovine	head	20	1,125
CHEQ003	Animaux vivants de l'espèce porcine	head	50	15
CHEQ004	Animaux vivants des espèces ovine et caprine	head	187	499
CHEQ005	Animaux pour la boucherie; viandes essentiellement produites sur la base de fourrages grossiers <sup>1</sup>	MT	22,500	36,259
CHEQ006	Animaux pour la boucherie; viandes essentiellement produites sur la base de fourrages concentrés	MT	54,482	55,424
CHEQ007	Produits laitiers en équivalents lait	MT	527,000	593,114
CHEQ008	Caséines	MT	697	877
CHEQ009	Oeufs d'oiseaux, en coquilles	MT brut	33,735	36,738
CHEQ010	Produits d'oeufs séchés	MT brut	977	1,515
CHEQ011	Produits d'oeufs autres que séchés	MT brut	6,866	6,834
CHEQ012	Sperme de taureaux	UA	20,000	452,785
CHEQ013	Fleurs, coupées	MT	4,590	7,792
CHEQ014	Pommes de terre de semence et de table; produits de pommes de terre (en équivalents de pommes de terre)	MT	22,250	24,374
CHEQ015	Légumes	MT	166,076	211,738
CHEQ016	Légumes, congelés	MT	4,500	4,707
CHEQ017	Pommes, poires et coings, frais <sup>1</sup>	MT	15,810	13,669
CHEQ018	Abricots, cerises, prunes et prunelles, frais <sup>1</sup>	MT	16,340	17,295
CHEQ019	Autres fruits, frais <sup>1</sup>	MT	13,360	14,444
CHEQ020	Fruits pour la cidrerie et la distillation <sup>1</sup>	MT	172	125
CHEQ021	Produits de fruits à pépins (en équivalents fruits à pépins) <sup>1</sup>	MT	244	1,772
CHEQ022	Jus de raisin	HL	100,000	88,760
CHEQ023	Vin	Thousand HL	1,700	1,679
CHEQ024	Red wine, other than wine for industrial use	HL	0	0
CHEQ025	White wine in bulk, other than wine for industrial use	HL	0	0
CHEQ026	Froment (blé) dur, non dénaturé	MT	110,000	80,932
CHEQ027	Céréales panifiables	MT	70,000	78,317
CHEQ028	Céréales secondaires destinées à l'alimentation humaine	MT	70,000	28,883
<b>Chinese Taipei (2011)</b>				
CHTQ005	Deer velvet	MT	5	5
CHTQ006	Liquid milk	MT	21,298	12,789
CHTQ007	Peanuts	MT	5,235	5,227
CHTQ008	Red beans	MT	2,500	2,497
CHTQ009	Garlic bulbs	MT	3,520	679
CHTQ010	Dried Shiitake (Forest mushroom)	MT	288	148
CHTQ011	Dried Day Lily	MT	101	42
CHTQ012	Young coconut	MT	10,000	8,299
CHTQ013	Betel nuts	MT	8,824	6
CHTQ014	Bananas	MT	13,338	0
CHTQ015	Pineapples	MT	23,870	1,564
CHTQ016	Mangoes	MT	12,755	0
CHTQ017	Shaddocks	MT	4,300	0
CHTQ018	Fresh pears (excluding European pears)	MT	9,800	7,874
CHTQ020	Dried longans and longan pulp	MT	330	330
CHTQ022	Rice	MT	144,720	143,618
<b>Thailand (2008)</b>				
THAQ001	Milk and cream, not concentrated, nor containing added sugar or other matters (including flavoured milk)	MT	2,400	248
THAQ002	Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar or their sweetening matter, in powder, granules or other solid forms, or a fat content, by weight, not exceeding 1.5%	MT	55,000	55,507
THAQ003	Potatoes, fresh or chilled	MT	302	25,439
THAQ004	Onions, fresh, chilled, dried, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further prepared, mixed	MT	365	334
THAQ005	Garlic, fresh or chilled, whether or not in powder	MT	65	0.00
THAQ006	Coconut, fresh or dried whether or not chilled or peeled including dessicated	MT	2,427	106
THAQ007	Longans, dried	MT	8	0
THAQ008	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes	MT	5	9,809
THAQ009	Tea	MT	625	563
THAQ010	Pepper, dried, whether or not crushed or ground	MT	45	17
THAQ011	Maize, feedstuff	MT	54,700	0
THAQ012	Rice (including paddy, broken)	MT	249,757	860
THAQ013	Soya beans, edible and inedible, whether or not broken	Thousand MT	11	1,547



## Table 2. Imports under Tariff and Other Quotas

Table MA:2 notifications. (Continued)

Member (Year of Latest Notification) TQID and Description <sup>1</sup>		Unit	Bound Tariff Quota Quantity	Notified In-Quota Imports
THAQ014	Copra	MT	1,157	0
THAQ015	Onion seeds	MT	3	3
THAQ016	Soya bean oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	MT	2,281	812
THAQ017	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	MT	4,860	0
THAQ018	Coconut oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	MT	401	0
THAQ019	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose in solid form	MT	13,760	2,397
THAQ020	Instant coffee and other extracts, essences and concentrated, of coffee, and preparations with a basis of these extracts, essences or concentrates or with a basis of coffee	MT	134	61
THAQ021	Soya bean cake	Thousand MT	231	1,901
THAQ022	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco leaves	Thousand MT	6	2,828
THAQ023	Raw silk	MT	483	48
<b>Tunisia (2011)</b>				
TUNQ001	Veaux et taurillons	MT	3,000	3,000
TUNQ002	Vian des bovines	MT	8,000	1,243
TUNQ003	Vian des ovines	MT	380	374
TUNQ004	Lait en poudre	MT	20,000	1,609
TUNQ005	Beurre	MT	4,000	0
TUNQ006	Fromage	MT	1,500	1,046
TUNQ007	Haricots	MT	1,300	0
TUNQ008	Blé dur	MT	300,000	300,000
TUNQ009	Blé tendre	MT	600,000	600,000
TUNQ010	Orge	MT	200,000	200,000
TUNQ011	Sucres	MT	100,000	0
TUNQ012	Amandes décortiquées	MT	1,354	0
TUNQ013	Tomates concentrées	MT	157	0
<b>Ukraine (2011)</b>				
UKRQ001	Raw cane sugar	MT	267,800	266,640
<b>United States (2011)</b>				
USAQ001	Beef	MT	696,621	313,586
USAQ002	Milk and cream, fluid or frozen, fresh or sour, containing over 6 percent but not over 45 percent by weight of butterfat	Thousand L	6,695	398
USAQ004	Butter, and fresh or sour cream containing over 45 percent by weight of butterfat	MT	6,977	4,483
USAQ006	Dried milk, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	MT	5,261	257
USAQ008	Dried milk and dried cream, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	MT	3,321	2,638
USAQ009	Dried milk and dried cream, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	MT	100	25
USAQ010	Dairy products described in additional U.S. note 1 to chapter 4	MT	4,105	3,325
USAQ012	Milk and cream, condensed or evaporated	MT	6,857	4,932
USAQ013	Dried milk, dried cream and dried whey, the foregoing whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	MT	296	35
USAQ014	Butter substitutes containing over 45 percent by weight of butterfat	MT	6,081	5,430
USAQ016	Cheeses and substitutes for cheese (except (i) cheese not containing cow's milk; (ii) soft ripened cow's milk cheese; (iii) cheese (except cottage cheese) containing 0.5 percent or less by weight of butterfat; and, (iv) articles within the scope of ...)	MT	48,628	34,039
USAQ017	Blue mold cheese (except Stilton produced in the United Kingdom) and cheese and substitutes for cheese containing, or processed from, blue-mold cheese	MT	2,911	2,783
USAQ018	Cheddar cheese and cheese and substitutes for cheese containing, or processed from Cheddar cheese	MT	13,256	4,759
USAQ019	American-type cheese, including Colby, washed curd and granular cheese (but not including Cheddar cheese), and cheese and substitutes for cheese containing, or processed from, such American-type cheese	MT	3,523	456
USAQ020	Edam and Gouda cheeses and of cheese and substitutes for cheese containing, or processed from, Edam and Gouda cheese	MT	6,816	4,836
USAQ021	Italian-type cheeses, made from cow's milk, in original loaves (Romano made from cow's milk, Reggiano, Parmesan, Provolone, Provoletti and Sbrinz); and Italian-type cheeses, made from cow's milk, not in original loaves...	MT	13,481	7,683
USAQ022	Swiss or Emmentaler cheese other than with eye formation, Gruyere-process cheese and of cheese and substitutes for cheese containing, or processed from, such cheeses.	MT	7,855	2,565
USAQ023	Cheese and substitutes for cheese, containing 0.5 percent or less by weight of butterfat (except articles within the scope of other import quotas provided for in additional U.S. notes 16 through 22, inclusive, or additional U.S. notes 24 and 25 to ...)	MT	5,475	26
USAQ024	Swiss and Emmentaler cheese with eye formation	MT	34,475	20,442
USAQ025	Green whole olives	MT	4,400	631
USAQ026	Peanuts	MT	52,906	8,063
USAQ028	Sugars, syrups and molasses	MT	22,000	104,255

## Table 2. Imports under Tariff and Other Quotas

Table MA:2 notifications. (Continued)

	Member (Year of Latest Notification) TQID and Description <sup>1</sup>	Unit	Bound Tariff Quota Quantity	Notified In-Quota Imports
USAQ030	Articles containing over 10 percent by dry weight of sugars described in additional U.S. note 3 to chapter 17	MT	64,709	64,511
USAQ033	Raw cane sugar	MT	1,117,195	1,365,103
USAQ034	Cocoa powder containing over 10 percent by dry weight of sugars derived from sugar cane or sugar beets, whether or not mixed with other ingredients (except (a) articles not principally of crystalline structure or not in dry amorphous form ...	MT	2,313	2,312
USAQ035	Chocolate containing over 5.5 percent by weight of butterfat (excluding articles for consumption at retail as candy or confection)	MT	26,168	13,970
USAQ036	Chocolate and low fat chocolate crumb containing 5.5 percent or less by weight of butterfat (excluding articles for consumption at retail as candy or confection)	MT	2,123	0
USAQ037	Infant formula containing oligosaccharides, approved by the Food and Drug Administration	MT	100	25
USAQ038	Mixes and doughs described in additional U.S. note 1 to chapter 19	MT	5,398	5,070
USAQ039	Peanut butter and paste	MT	20,000	12,078
USAQ040	Green ripe olives	MT	730	0
USAQ041	Place packed stuffed olives	MT	2,700	368
USAQ042	Green olives, other	MT	550	550
USAQ043	Mandarin Oranges (satsuma)	MT	40,000	40,000
USAQ044	Mixed condiments and mixed seasonings described in additional U.S. note 3 to this chapter	MT	689	685
USAQ045	Ice Cream	Thousand L	5,668	2,725
USAQ046	Animal feed containing milk or milk derivatives	MT	7,400	6
USAQ047	Tobacco	MT	150,700	18,634
USAQ049	Cotton, not carded or combed, the product of any country or area including the United States, having a staple length under 28.575 mm (1-1/8 inches) (except harsh or rough cotton, having a staple length under 19.05 mm (3/4 inch))	MT	20,207	0
USAQ050	Harsh or rough cotton, not carded or combed, the product of any country or area including the United States, having a staple length of 29.36875 mm (1-5/32 inches) or more but under 34.925 mm (1-3/8 inches) and white in color (except cotton of ...	MT	1,400	0
USAQ051	Cotton, not carded or combed, the product of any country or area including the United States, having a staple length of 28.575 mm (1-1/8 inches) or more but under 34.925 mm (1-3/8 inches) (except harsh or rough cotton, not carded or combed, ...	MT	11,500	545
USAQ052	Cotton, not carded or combed, the product of any country or area including the United States, having a staple length of 34.925 mm (1-3/8 inches) or more	MT	40,100	1,518
USAQ053	Card strips made from cotton having a staple length under 30.1625 mm (1-3/16 inches), and lap waste, silver waste and roving waste of cotton, all the foregoing the product of any country or area including the United States	MT	3,335	729
USAQ054	Fibers of cotton processed but not spun	MT	2.5	0
<b>Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of (2001)</b>				
VENQ001	Carne de porcino	MT	877	167
VENQ002	Despojos comestibles	MT	3,937	1,134
VENQ003	Carnes de aves sin trocear	MT	3,426	26
VENQ004	Carne y despojos	MT	9,154	177
VENQ005	Leche y nata (crema) sin concentrar	MT	15,896	2,749
VENQ006	Leche en polvo inf. o igual 1.5% grasa	MT	126	3,466
VENQ007	Leche completa 26%	MT	75,299	54,243
VENQ008	Lactosuero	MT	1,745	5,496
VENQ009	Mantequilla y demás mat. gr. de la leche	MT	2,015	1,517
VENQ010	Quesos	MT	3,195	12,526
VENQ011	Trigo para siembra	MT	3	0
VENQ013	Los demas	Thousand MT	1,315	493
VENQ014	Cebada	MT	779	29
VENQ015	Maíz para siembra	MT	543	6,048
VENQ016	Hibrido de maíz para cotufas	MT	1,914	5,963
VENQ017	Maíz amarillo	MT	583,459	898,850
VENQ018	Los demás	MT	43,083	5
VENQ019	Arroz	MT	30,197	245
VENQ020	Sorgo	Thousand MT	1,114	1
VENQ021	Mijo	MT	719	7,417
VENQ022	Harina de trigo	MT	34,505	47
VENQ023	Harina de cereales	MT	25,735	408
VENQ024	Grañones y semolas cereales	MT	2,626	9,705
VENQ025	Granos mondados	MT	3,083	43,754
VENQ026	Malta	MT	203,526	248,695
VENQ027	Almidones y feculas	MT	25	7,987
VENQ028	Gluten de trigo	MT	0	155
VENQ029	Habas de soja (soya)	MT	168,963	128,101
VENQ030	Cacahuete	MT	654	4,258
VENQ031	Semilla de lino	MT	69	373
VENQ032	Semilla de nabo o de colza	MT	44	21



## Table 2. Imports under Tariff and Other Quotas

Table MA:2 notifications. (Continued)

Member (Year of Latest Notification) TQID and Description <sup>1</sup>		Unit	Bound Tariff Quota Quantity	Notified In-Quota Imports
VENQ033	Semilla de girasol	MT	622	2,906
VENQ034	Nuez y almendra de palma	MT	4,003	612
VENQ035	Manteca de cerdo	MT	180	0
VENQ036	Grasa de animales	MT	77,226	15,213
VENQ037	Estearina solar	MT	19	0
VENQ038	Grasa de lana	MT	40	55
VENQ039	Las demas grasas y aceites	MT	1	3
VENQ040	Aceite de soya	MT	130,040	171,056
VENQ041	Aceite de cacahuete o maní	MT	3	23
VENQ042	Aceite de oliva	MT	778	4,127
VENQ043	Los demas aceites	MT	55	7
VENQ044	Aceite de palma	MT	194	7,173
VENQ045	Aceite de girasol o de cártamo	MT	151,612	18,491
VENQ046	Aceite de coco (copra)	MT	465	31
VENQ047	Las demas grasas y aceites vegetales	MT	1,795	15,171
VENQ048	Margarina	MT	2,129	29,096
VENQ049	Grasas y aceites animales y vegetales	MT	73,082	33,527
VENQ050	Acido esteárico	MT	43	0
VENQ051	Azúcar de caña	MT	132,013	342,736
VENQ052	Los demas azucares	MT	1,062	7,260
VENQ053	Melazas	MT	15,202	1
VENQ054	Pastas alimenticias	MT	10,956	4,104
VENQ055	Preparaciones para salsas	MT	111	13,216
VENQ056	Salvados, moyuelos etc	MT	1,181	72
VENQ057	Torta de soya	MT	696,880	634,967
VENQ058	Tortas de maní	MT	194	4
VENQ059	Tortas de otras oleaginosas	MT	18,565	111
VENQ060	Materias vegetales y demas residuos	MT	37	228
VENQ061	Preparac. para animales	MT	2,254	78,694
VENQ062	Dextrinas y demas almidones	MT	1,396	690
<b>Viet Nam (2010)</b>				
VNMQ001	Birds' eggs, in shell, fresh, preserved or cooked	doz	36,000	0
VNMQ002	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	MT	300,000	252,000
VNMQ003	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	MT	47,500	26,500

<sup>1</sup> Some long descriptions are truncated due to space constraint. The full description and additional notes on the commitment, if any, can be found in the Members' Transparency Toolkit available at [http://www.wto.org/english/tratop\\_e/agric\\_e/transparency\\_toolkit\\_e.htm](http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/agric_e/transparency_toolkit_e.htm) or from the online application containing Members

**Table 3. Recourse to Special Safeguard (SSG)**

Column heading	Description
Member	Members who have notified the invocation of Article 5 of the Agreement on Agriculture - SSG by way of Table MA:5, in accordance with their scheduled rights. Due to space constraints, Members who have notified that they did <i>not</i> invoke the SSG are not listed. The Members' Transparency Toolkit contains a comprehensive compilation.
Number of tariff lines with SSG (6-digit)	Number of distinct HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concessions with at least one tariff line subject to SSG.
Scheduled SSG Lines as % of Scheduled Total AG Tariff Lines (6-digit)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concessions with at least one tariff line subject to SSG. Partial coverage is taken into account on a pro rata basis.
SSG Tariff Lines Invoked as % of Scheduled SSG Tariff Lines (6-digit)	For all HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concessions with at least one tariff line subject to SSG, the per cent of scheduled SSG lines invoked with respect to the total scheduled SSG lines within the subheading.
Products Subject to SSG Invocation	Brief description of products in respect of which Article 5 of the Agreement on Agriculture has been invoked in the original language.

## Table 3. Recourse to Special Safeguard (SSG)

Table MA:3 to MA:5 notifications.

Member	Number of tariff Lines with SSG (6-digit)	Scheduled SSG lines as % of Scheduled Total AG Tariff Lines (6-digit)	SSG Tariff Lines Invoked as % of Scheduled SSG Tariff Lines (6-digit)	Products Subject to SSG Invocation
<b>Barbados</b>				
Scheduled SSG rights	123	16.9 %		
Latest year notified: 2002	17		12.1%	Fruit and , Meat
<b>Costa Rica</b>				
Scheduled SSG rights	66	9.3 %		
Latest year notified: 2003	4		4.3%	Cereals, Fruit and Vegetables
<b>European Union</b>				
Scheduled SSG rights	198	23.8 %		
Latest year notified: 2009	29		10.8%	Fruit and Vegetables, Meat, Other animal products, Sugar
<b>Japan</b>				
Scheduled SSG rights	59	5.4 %		
Latest year notified: 2011	14		13.6%	Cereals, Dairy, Food preparations, Starches, inulin, gum
<b>Korea, Republic of</b>				
Scheduled SSG rights	62	7.3 %		
Latest year notified: 2010	14		16.7%	Cereals, Food preparations, Fruit and Vegetables, Oil seeds, fats and oils, Plants and vegetal material, Starches, inulin, gum
<b>Nicaragua</b>				
Scheduled SSG rights	43	6.0 %		
Latest year notified: 2003	4		9.3%	Cereals
<b>Norway</b>				
Scheduled SSG rights	411	46.5 %		
Latest year notified: 2006	1		0.1%	Fruit and Vegetables
<b>Philippines</b>				
Scheduled SSG rights	108	13.3 %		
Latest year notified: 2009	1		0.5%	Meat
<b>Switzerland</b>				
Scheduled SSG rights	385	36.4 %		
Latest year notified: 1999	7		1.6%	Meat
<b>Chinese Taipei</b>				
Scheduled SSG rights	70	5.5 %		
Latest year notified: 2011	18		19.7%	Dairy, Fruit and Vegetables, Meat
<b>United States</b>				
Scheduled SSG rights	61	2.9 %		
Latest year notified: 2010	27		25.3%	Beverages, Cocoa, Dairy, Food preparations, Fruit and Vegetables, Meat, Sugar

**Table 4. Export Subsidies**

Column heading		Description
Member		Members having scheduled export subsidy reduction commitments. Developing countries who have only taken recourse to Article 9.4 of the Agreement on Agriculture are not listed.
XSID		The number identifying the export subsidy commitment for each Member in the same sequential order as scheduled. The seven-character code is comprised of the three-letter WTO Member code, followed by "X" for "export subsidy", followed by the three-digit sequential identifier.
Product		Description of products that are subject to export subsidy reduction commitments as specified in the relevant Schedules (in the original language).
Year of Latest Notification		Last implementation year (calendar, financial or marketing year) for which data were notified.
Budgetary Outlay:	Commitment	Maximum level of budgetary outlay for the implementation year in question as specified in Part IV of the relevant Member's Schedule. The currency unit is as specified in the relevant Schedule.
	Notified	Budgetary outlay as notified in Table ES:1 for the implementation year in question.
Quantity:	Commitment	Maximum quantity of subsidized exports for the implementation year in question as specified in Part IV of the relevant Member's Schedule. The quantity unit is as specified in the relevant Schedule.
	Notified	Subsidized export volume as notified in Table ES:1 during the implementation year in question.



**Table 4. Export Subsidies**  
Table ES:1 notifications.

Member/ XSID	Product	Year of Latest Notification	Budgetary Outlay		Quantity	
			Commitment	Notified	Commitment	Notified
<b>Australia</b>			<b>Million A\$</b>		<b>MT</b>	
AUSX001	Cheese	2008	21.7	0	49,880	0
AUSX002	Other Milk Products: Fats	2008			13,056	0
AUSX003	Other Milk Products: Solids Non Fats	2008	28.0	0	50,573	0
AUSX004	Pears	2008	0.2	0	2,857	0
AUSX005	Butter and Butter Oil	2008	14.4	0	38,828	0
AUSX006	Skim Milk Powder	2008	23.8	0	67,636	0
<b>Brazil</b>			<b>Thousand US\$</b>		<b>Thousand MT</b>	
BRAX001	Coarse grains	2007	48.4	0	15.1	0
BRAX002	Vegetable oils	2007	4,413.9	0	474.7	0
BRAX003	Oil cakes	2007	218.5	0	63.2	0
BRAX004	Sugar	2007	42,156.6	0	1,497.0	0
BRAX005	Other milk products	2007	127.3	0	9.6	0
BRAX006	Bovine meat	2007	4,348.6	0	91.8	0
BRAX007	Poultry meat	2007	3,741.7	0	84.2	0
BRAX008	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	2007	64.2	0	7.1	0
BRAX009	Wine	2007	203.2	0	17.0	0
BRAX010	Fruit and vegetables fresh	2007	1,949.2	0	123.0	0
BRAX011	Fruits and vegetables processed	2007	15,150.1	0	486.3	0
BRAX012	Tobacco	2007	210.0	0	2.4	0
BRAX013	Cotton	2007	162.4	0	3.2	0
BRAX014	Cocoa	2007	213.8	0	7.5	0
BRAX015	Preparations of cereals, flour of milk and pastrycook products	2007	71.1	0	4.2	0
BRAX016	Flowers	2007	39.9	0	0.8	0
<b>Canada</b>			<b>Thousand C\$</b>		<b>Thousand MT</b>	
CANX001	Wheat and Wheat Flour	2008	199,061	0	8,851.8	0
CANX002	Coarse Grains	2008	74,510	0	3,617.6	0
CANX003	Oilseeds	2008	38,208	0	1,749.2	0
CANX004	Vegetable Oils	2008	2,222	0	92.8	0
CANX005	Oilcakes	2008	4,778	0	216.8	0
CANX006	Butter	2008	11,025	0	3.5	0
CANX007	Skim Milk Powder	2008	31,149	31,149	45.0	8.9
CANX008	Cheese	2008	16,228	16,227	9.1	5.4
CANX009	Other Milk Products	2008	22,505	22,382	30.3	6.6
CANX010	Vegetables	2008	1,985	0	80.1	0
CANX011	Incorporated Products	2008	20,276	20,265		
<b>Colombia</b>			<b>Thousand US\$</b>		<b>MT</b>	
COLX001	Carne de bovino	2008	4,543.7	0	8,430	0
COLX002	Flores y capullos cortados	2008	15,424.8	0	68,955	0
COLX003	Legumbres y hortalizas	2008	20,108.6	0	24,420	0
COLX004	Frutas	2008	46,066.7	0	878,511	0
COLX005	Cafe incluso tostado o descafeinado	2008	651.3	0	573,802	0
COLX006	Arroz	2008	89,901.0	0	16,263	0
COLX007	Azucar	2008	16,119.1	0	223,608	0
COLX008	Melazas de la extracc o del refin del azucar	2008	781.0	0	55,397	0
COLX009	Articulos de confiteria sin cacao	2008	1,165.6	0	3,798	0
COLX010	Cacao en grano entero o partido	2008	19,844.8	0	6,697	0
COLX011	Manteca, grasa y aceite de cacao	2008	1,335.9	0	1,953	0
COLX012	Chocolate y demas prep aliment con cacao	2008	320.8	0	1,844	0
COLX013	Compotas jaleas y mermeladas	2008	2,837.3	0	3,692	0
COLX014	Levaduras (vivas y muertas)	2008	7,705.8	0	10,008	0
COLX015	Vinegre comest y suced comest del vinagre	2008	189.2	0	983	0
COLX016	Lias o nueces de vino tartaro bruto	2008	510.2	0	863	0
COLX017	Tabaco	2008	3,308.4	0	8,776	0
COLX018	Algodon	2008	55,746.1	0	33,710	0
<b>European Union</b>			<b>Million EUR</b>		<b>Thousand MT</b>	
EECX001	Wheat and wheat flour	2009	1,289.7	0	14,438.0	0
EECX002	Coarse grains	2009	1,046.9	0	10,843.2	0
EECX003	Rice	2009	36.8	0	133.4	0
EECX004	Rapeseed	2009	27.7	0	103.8	0
EECX005	Olive Oil	2009	54.3	0	115.0	0
EECX006	Sugar	2009	499.1	0	1,273.5	1,362.5
EECX007	Butter and butteroil	2009	947.8	42.1	399.3	70.8
EECX008	Skim milk powder	2009	275.8	32.3	272.5	128.7
EECX009	Cheese	2009	341.7	23.9	321.3	128.2
EECX010	Other milk products	2009	697.7	97.3	958.1	408.5
EECX011	Beef meat	2009	1,253.6	30.5	821.7	83.5
EECX012	Pigmeat	2009	191.3	17.0	443.5	60.2
EECX013	Poultry meat	2009	90.7	98.8	286.0	249.1
EECX014	Eggs	2009	43.7	1.9	98.8	35.7
EECX015	Wine (Thousand HL)	2009	39.2	0	2,304.7	0
EECX016	Fruit and vegetables, fresh	2009	52.8	0	753.4	0
EECX017	Fruit and vegetables, processed	2009	8.3	0	143.3	0

**Table 4. Export Subsidies**  
Table ES:1 notifications. (Continued)

Member/ XSID	Product	Year of Latest Notification	Budgetary Outlay		Quantity	
			Commitment	Notified	Commitment	Notified
EECX018	Raw tobacco	2009	40.2	0	110.8	0
EECX019	Alcohol (Thousand HL)	2009	96.1	0	1,147.4	0
EECX020	Incorporated products	2009	415.0	32.6		
<b>Iceland</b>			<b>Million SDR</b>		<b>MT</b>	
ISLX001	Sheepmeat	2008	9.3	0	1,797.0	0
ISLX002	Milk (Million L)	2008	2.6	0	3.2	0
<b>Indonesia</b>			<b>Thousand US\$</b>		<b>MT</b>	
IDNX001	Rice	2008	21,544.7	0	257,785.0	0
<b>Israel</b>			<b>Thousand US\$</b>		<b>Thousand MT</b>	
ISRX001	Flowers fresh (Million units)	2009	9,161	0	683.0	0
ISRX002	Fruits other than citrus fruits	2009	4,347	906.8	47.6	2.79
ISRX003	Vegetables, fresh	2009	7,028	455.7	79.3	2.93
ISRX004	Citrus fruits	2009	13,779	2.26	370.0	0.04
ISRX005	Goose liver	2009	996	0	0.3	0
ISRX006	Cotton	2009	7,328	0	41.1	0
<b>New Zealand</b>			<b>Million NZ\$</b>		<b>-</b>	
NZLX001	All products described in Annex 1 of the Agreement on Agriculture	2010	0	0	0	0
<b>Norway</b>			<b>Million Nkr</b>		<b>MT</b>	
NORX001	Bovine meat	2010	35.0	0	1,497.2	0
NORX002	Swine meat	2010	86.7	72.2	3,791.2	3,099.0
NORX003	Sheep and lamb meat	2010	17.7	0	680.7	0
NORX004	Poultry meat	2010	0.5	0	22.4	0
NORX005	Egg and egg products	2010	17.2	16.9	1,577.6	1,129.8
NORX006	Butter	2010	53.2	12.4	5,872.7	2,214.6
NORX007	Cheese	2010	245.8	141.0	16,207.5	12,381.5
NORX008	Whey powder	2010	0.0	0	23.7	0
NORX009	Fruit and vegetables	2010	0.6	0	664.4	0
NORX010	Honey	2010	0.1	0	14.4	0
NORX011	Processed agricultural products	2010	36.4	31.9		
<b>Panama</b>			<b>Million US\$</b>		<b>-</b>	
PANX001	Todos los productos descritos en el Anexo I del Acuerdo sobre la Agricultura. Promedio de los años 1991-1993 US\$5.5 millones: 31 de diciembre de 2000/ 20% de valor agregado nacional - 1 de enero de 2001/15% de valor agregado nacional - 1 de enero de 2003/nivel anual y nivel final de compromiso en materia de desembolsos=0	2003	0	9.6	0	
<b>South Africa</b>			<b>Thousand R</b>		<b>Thousand MT</b>	
ZAFX001	Bovine meat	2008	5,934.2	0	12.6	0
ZAFX002	Pigmeat	2008	800.3	0	1.6	0
ZAFX003	Sheep meat	2008	42.3	0	0.1	0
ZAFX004	Poultry	2008	569.7	0	1.3	0
ZAFX005	Milk powder	2008	1,900.7	0	3.4	0
ZAFX006	Butter	2008	361.4	0	1.0	0
ZAFX007	Cheese	2008	91.7	0	0.2	0
ZAFX008	Other milk products	2008	153.1	0	0.4	0
ZAFX009	Eggs	2008	2,380.5	0	2.0	0
ZAFX010	Honey	2008	7.5	0	0.1	0
ZAFX011	Products of other animal origin	2008	1,303.0	0	15.5	0
ZAFX012	Bulbs, roots and ornamental foliage	2008	2,705.9	0	12.1	0
ZAFX013	Cut and dried flowers	2008	6,687.0	0	4.0	0
ZAFX014	Vegetables	2008	4,419.4	0	39.6	0
ZAFX015	Nuts	2008	632.4	0	6.7	0
ZAFX016	Deciduous fruit	2008	81,223.5	0	291.5	0
ZAFX017	Citrus fruit	2008	38,403.1	0	362.6	0
ZAFX018	Dried fruit	2008	5,288.4	0	19.5	0
ZAFX019	Coffee	2008	265.6	0	3.0	0
ZAFX020	Tea	2008	312.9	0	3.2	0
ZAFX021	Spices	2008	295.1	0	3.2	0
ZAFX022	Wheat and wheat products	2008	69,413.2	0	502.3	0
ZAFX023	Barley	2008	165.9	0	6.4	0
ZAFX024	Oats	2008	91.7	0	3.5	0
ZAFX025	Maize and maize products	2008	73,492.3	0	1,475.1	0
ZAFX026	Grain sorghum	2008	190.6	0	10.9	0
ZAFX027	Oilseeds	2008	3,460.7	0	22.8	0
ZAFX028	Other seeds	2008	760.3	0	8.0	0
ZAFX029	Vegetable saps and extracts	2008	548.3	0	6.0	0
ZAFX030	Animal fats	2008	1,790.9	0	14.1	0
ZAFX031	Vegetable oils	2008	9,003.3	0	42.1	0
ZAFX032	Margarine	2008	869.1	0	6.7	0



**Table 4. Export Subsidies**  
Table ES:1 notifications. (Continued)

Member/ XSID	Product	Year of Latest Notification	Budgetary Outlay		Quantity	
			Commitment	Notified	Commitment	Notified
ZAFX033	Acids	2008	197.4	0	1.6	0
ZAFX034	Glycerol	2008	359.4	0	2.9	0
ZAFX035	Preparations of meat	2008	341.6	0	2.3	0
ZAFX036	Sugar	2008	56,627.2	0	702.2	0
ZAFX037	Other sugars	2008	284.6	0	2.7	0
ZAFX038	Molasses	2008	918.4	0	11.0	0
ZAFX039	Sugar confectionery	2008	6,642.5	0	15.3	0
ZAFX040	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	2008	2,111.3	0	12.1	0
ZAFX041	Pasta	2008	73.7	0	0.5	0
ZAFX042	Tapioca	2008	11.6	0	0.0	0
ZAFX043	Bread, pastry, cakes and biscuits	2008	2,883.3	0	8.5	0
ZAFX044	Vegetable, fruit and nut preparations incl. fruit juices	2008	57,740.2	0	200.3	0
ZAFX045	Miscellaneous edible preparations	2008	2,782.9	0	20.5	0
ZAFX046	Waters	2008	2,562.3	0	18.9	0
ZAFX047	Beer	2008	18,831.8	0	22.4	0
ZAFX048	Wine products	2008	14,358.0	0	19.3	0
ZAFX049	Spirits and fermented beverages	2008	4,227.1	0	9.1	0
ZAFX050	Vinegar	2008	42.1	0	0.3	0
ZAFX051	Flours, meals and pellets of fish	2008	827.9	0	9.6	0
ZAFX052	Dog and cat food	2008	1,195.3	0	11.8	0
ZAFX053	Tobacco	2008	12,060.2	0	6.7	0
ZAFX054	Cigarettes and other tobacco	2008	2,046.8	0	4.5	0
ZAFX055	Citrus fruit oil	2008	910.6	0	6.2	0
ZAFX056	Albuminoid subst. starches and glues	2008	651.7	0	4.3	0
ZAFX057	Raw furskins	2008	858.4	0	10.2	0
ZAFX058	Hides and skins	2008	19,369.9	0	30.5	0
ZAFX059	Raw silk and silk waste	2008	9.5	0	0.1	0
ZAFX060	Wool	2008	43,031.9	0	39.1	0
ZAFX061	Mohair	2008	4,947.4	0	4.2	0
ZAFX062	Cotton	2008	2,830.4	0	3.8	0
<b>Switzerland</b>			<b>Million Sw F</b>		<b>MT</b>	
CHEX001	Produits laitiers	2008	284.0	6.59	62,161	18,071
CHEX002	Betail d'elevage et chevaux	2008	22.4	5.5	11,303	4,737
CHEX003	Fruits <sup>1</sup>	2008	16.8	16.1	9,480	7,027
CHEX004	Pommes de terre	2008	2.3	1.0	8,437	4,168
CHEX005	Produits transformes (Units)	2008	114.9	75.0		
<b>Turkey</b>			<b>Thousand US\$</b>		<b>Thousand MT</b>	
TURX001	Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled; frozen	2000	91.6	0	0.6	0
TURX002	Meat of sheep (exc.meat of goats) (fresh, chilled or frozen)	2000	2,923.1	0	18.5	0
TURX003	Meat of the Poultry (exc. edible offals)	2000	436.7	345.3	2.2	1.7
TURX004	Creams	2000	11.2	0	0.2	0
TURX005	Milk	2000	1.3	0	0.0	0
TURX006	Yogurt, Yogurt processed with water	2000	6.8	0	0.2	0
TURX007	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk excluding dairy spreads with a milkfat content of 39% or more but less than 75% by weight	2000	47.5	0	0.2	0
TURX008	Cheese	2000	395.9	0	2.8	0
TURX009	Eggs	2000	325.3	160.2	49,722.3	22,880.1
TURX010	Natural honey	2000	178.4	0	2.6	0
TURX011	Cut flowers (fresh) (Pieces)	2000	585.8	505.2	75,064.4	58,499.5
TURX012	Potatoes	2000	614.6	597.0	29.9	29.9
TURX013	Tomatoes	2000	1,944.2	0	109.5	0
TURX014	Onion-Dried	2000	2,140.7	566.7	127.3	33.3
TURX015	Vegetables, frozen (exc. Potatoes)	2000	1,265.8	1,261.4	12.8	11.9
TURX016	Potatoes (frozen and fried)	2000	531.6	0	7.8	0
TURX017	Vegetables (dehydrated)	2000	524.5	386.7	1.0	1.0
TURX018	Chickpeas	2000	7,960.0	0	309.7	0
TURX019	Green and red lentils (shelled, unshelled)	2000	3,346.8	0	255.8	0
TURX020	Citrus fruit (Oranges, Mandarins, Lemons, Grapefruits)	2000	8,314.6	0	254.2	0
TURX021	Apples	2000	3,991.6	81.2	62.8	2.0
TURX022	Fruits (frozen)	2000	1,029.1	654.4	11.4	7.1
TURX023	Wheat	2000	299,865.5	0	1,218.7	0
TURX024	Barley	2000	57,414.2	0	395.1	0
TURX025	Maize	2000	653.2	0	2.8	0
TURX026	Wheat flour	2000	5,041.0	0	242.5	0
TURX027	Semolina	2000	1,739.7	0	62.1	0
TURX028	Malt	2000	1,890.0	0	35.8	0
TURX029	Liquorice root extracts including extracted oleoresins	2000	243.0	0	1.4	0
TURX030	Olive oil	2000	2,003.5	2,000.0	21.4	10.0
TURX031	Sunflower-seed oil (Refined)	2000	2,603.7	0	76.5	0
TURX032	Maize oil (Refined)	2000	674.2	0	12.0	0
TURX033	Margarine	2000	3,730.4	0	79.0	0
TURX034	Sausages and similar products, of meat, meat offal	2000	18.0	0	0.1	0
TURX035	Other prepared meat, meat offal	2000	19.3	0	0.1	0
TURX036	Prepared or preserved fish, crustaceans and molluscs	2000	4,274.5	1,640.1	7.8	7.8

**Table 4. Export Subsidies**  
Table ES:1 notifications. (Continued)

Member/ XSID	Product	Year of Latest Notification	Budgetary Outlay		Quantity	
			Commitment	Notified	Commitment	Notified
TURX037	Chocolate and other food preparations containing chocolate	2000	2,306.9	2,246.2	20.4	20.4
TURX038	Biscuits, pastry	2000	2,008.1	745.0	27.7	10.2
TURX039	Macaroni vermicelli	2000	14,817.8	13,103.8	238.3	238.3
TURX040	Preserves, pastes, including frozen manioc, sweet potatoes and similar roots and tubers, frozen algae and "muesli" type preparations based on unroasted cereal flakes.	2000	414.6	373.7	7.1	7.1
TURX041	Homogenised fruit preparations	2000	102.0	0	0.4	0
TURX042	Ground-nuts (prepared), ground-nut puree	2000	2,780.6	2,665.6	17.1	15.9
TURX043	Fruit juices (concentrated)	2000	5.5	0	0.1	0
TURX044	Vegetable juices	2000	6,984.0	0	53.0	0
	Tobacco	2000				
<b>United States</b>			<b>Thousand US\$</b>		<b>Thousand MT</b>	
USAX001	Wheat	2009	363,814.6	0	14,522.1	0
USAX002	Coarse Grains	2009	46,117.8	0	1,560.6	0
USAX003	Rice	2009	2,368.9	0	38.6	0
USAX004	Vegetable Oils	2009	14,082.9	0	141.3	0
USAX005	Butter and butter oil	2009	30,497.2	2,124.9	21.1	15.6
USAX006	Skim milk powder	2009	82,463.9	0	68.2	17.2
USAX007	Cheese	2009	3,635.6	246.5	3.0	1.7
USAX008	Other milk products	2009	21.0	0	0.0	0
USAX009	Bovine meat	2009	22,822.2	0	17.6	0
USAX010	Pigmeat	2009	497.1	0	0.4	0
USAX011	Poultry meat	2009	14,554.8	0	28.0	0
USAX012	Live dairy cattle (Head)	2009	11,881.4	0	11.0	0
USAX013	Eggs (Dozen)	2009	1,604.5	0	6,919.6	0
<b>Uruguay</b>			<b>Thousand US\$</b>		<b>MT</b>	
URYX001	Arroz	2010	1,135.0	0	45,712.0	0
URYX002	Manteca	2010	163.0	0	1,846.0	0
URYX003	Tortas de semillas oleaginosas (Pellets de harina soja)	2010	62.0	0	2,330.0	0
<b>Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of</b>			<b>Thousand US\$</b>		<b>MT</b>	
VENX001	Productos comestibles de origen animal	1998	3.0	0	1.1	0
VENX002	Ambar gris castoreo: los demas	1998	29.5	0	21.3	0
VENX003	Productos de origen animal: los demas	1998	611.0	50.3	968.2	0.1
VENX004	Las demas plantas vivas: esquejes y estaquillas sin enraizar	1998	2.8	0	16.1	0
VENX005	Arboles, arbustos, plantas jovenes	1998	2.4	1.0	7.4	3.6
VENX006	Los demas	1998	37.2	0	104.8	0
VENX007	Flores y capullos: flores y capullos frescos	1998	57.7	5.7	71.2	24.8
VENX008	Los demas flores y capullos	1998	1.6	0	2.0	0
VENX009	Follaje, hojas, ramas: los demas follajes	1998	5.5	0.4	44.9	9.3
VENX010	Patatas frescas refrigeradas: las demas patatas	1998	320.4	0.8	1,730.5	17.6
VENX011	Tomates frescos refrigerados	1998	378.5	53.7	2,360.9	1,148.1
VENX012	Cebollas, chalotes, ajos, puerros: cebollas y chalotes	1998	188.5	83.8	1,356.2	848.1
VENX013	Ajos	1998	1.6	0.2	1.7	0.2
VENX014	Puerros y demas hortalizas	1998	4.0	4.0	68.5	65.0
VENX015	Coles, coliflores: los demas	1998	4.9	4.3	100.8	99.7
VENX016	Lechugas	1998	4.4	0.2	111.2	8.8
VENX017	Las demas hortalizas	1998	482.7	0	2,468.0	0
VENX018	Zanahorias, nabos, remolachas: zanahorias y nabos	1998	5.0	1.7	107.4	65.2
VENX019	Los demas	1998	1.2	1.2	21.3	20.3
VENX020	Pepinos y pepinillos frescos refrigerados	1998	5.2	1.3	96.1	40.3
VENX021	Legumbres, incluso desvainadas: frijoles	1998	2.0	0.3	31.0	0.8
VENX022	Las demas legumbres	1998	1.7	0	11.1	0
VENX023	Las demas hortalizas frescas o refrigeradas: berenjenas	1998	1.1	0.5	17.0	6.9
VENX024	Pimientos	1998	7.2	7.1	115.9	114.9
VENX025	Las demas hortalizas frescas: refrigeradas	1998	9.3	4.7	211.3	211.3
VENX026	Legumbres y hortalizas, incluso cocidas con agua o vapor, congeladas: las demas	1998	12.9	0	35.1	0
VENX027	Cebollas	1998	0.6	0	2.1	0
VENX028	Las demas legumbres y hortalizas, mezclas	1998	0.5	0	5.7	0
VENX029	Legumbres secas desvainadas: garbanzos	1998	22.5	0	157.1	0
VENX030	Frijoles	1998	6.4	0	16.6	0
VENX031	Las demas legumbres secas	1998	2.8	0	9.9	0
VENX032	Raices de mandioca (yuca)	1998	7.3	6.9	83.6	82.9
VENX033	Batatas (boniatos)	1998	103.0	0.4	530.1	15.4
VENX034	Los demas raices y tuberculos	1998	36.5	2.9	384.4	38.1
VENX035	Cocos, nueces de brasil: cocos	1998	20.2	1.0	475.1	33.2
VENX036	Nuces de cajuil (anacardos o marañones)	1998	3.6	0	44.0	0
VENX037	Los demas frutos de cascara, frescos o secos: castañas	1998	0.8	0	17.9	0
VENX038	Bananas o platanos frescos o secos	1998	2,355.6	1,530.8	25,138.9	25,138.7
VENX039	Dátiles, higos, piñas.: piñas	1998	61.8	61.4	493.9	221.8
VENX040	Guayabas, mangos y mangostanes	1998	1,335.2	352.2	5,058.5	1,915.5
VENX041	Aguacates (paltas)	1998	213.5	19.3	1,023.3	982.4
VENX042	Agrios frescos o secos: naranjas	1998	465.6	243.7	4,655.1	4,482.4
VENX043	Mandarinas	1998	85.5	10.1	627.4	550.8



**Table 4. Export Subsidies**  
Table ES:1 notifications. (Continued)

Member/ XSID	Product	Year of Latest Notification	Budgetary Outlay		Quantity	
			Commitment	Notified	Commitment	Notified
VENX044	Limonos	1998	101.2	96.4	633.8	556.8
VENX045	Pomelos o toronjas	1998	29.3	0.3	303.2	2.7
VENX046	Los demas agrios	1998	14.5	0.5	66.5	0
VENX047	Uvas y pasas: uvas	1998	12.8	0.1	44.2	1.2
VENX048	Melones y sandias, papayas frescos: melones y sandias	1998	1,024.2	80.2	7,768.7	2,123.3
VENX049	Papayas	1998	137.4	18.8	885.1	871.1
VENX050	Manzanas, peras y membrillos frescos; albaricoques, melocotones, ciruelas: melocotones o duraznos	1998	111.9	14.0	686.9	37.6
VENX051	Ciruelas y endrinas	1998	29.5	2.6	154.1	52.0
VENX052	Los demas frutos frescos: fresas	1998	5.0	0.1	15.7	0.1
VENX053	Los demas frutos frescos	1998	21.4	0.4	438.0	434.0
VENX054	Frutos conservados provisionalmente (con gas): los demas frutos conservados provisionalmente	1998	0.8	0	12.7	0
VENX055	Frutos secos: los demas frutos	1998	1.2	0.1	8.0	0.4
VENX056	Cafe, incluso tostado o descafeinado: cafe sin tostar sin descafeinar	1998	11,692.1	1,170.2	13,062.9	3,788.4
VENX057	Cafe tostado sin descafeinar	1998	23.2	23.2	24.6	23.0
VENX058	Maiz: los demas maiz	1998	65.8	0	812.2	0
VENX059	Arroz: arroz con cascara (arroz paddy)	1998	40.9	0	88.7	0
VENX060	Arroz descascarillado (cargo o pardo)	1998	7.3	0	68.2	0
VENX061	Arroz semiblanqueado incluso pulido o glaseado	1998	208.2	0	1,069.1	0
VENX062	Arroz partido	1998	1.9	0	17.6	0
VENX063	Habas de soya incluso quebrantadas: semillas forrajeras	1998	4.3	0	3.2	0
VENX064	Las demas semillas	1998	3.9	0	1.9	0
VENX065	Plantas, partes de plantas: los demas plantas y partes	1998	109.7	71.9	102.0	45.6
VENX066	Materias vegetales usadas en cesteria; materias veget. usadas en fabric.de escobas: las demas materias vegetales	1998	10.7	0.3	55.7	2.0
VENX067	Productos vegetales: linteres de algodón	1998	225.6	0	3,265.3	0
VENX068	Cacao en grano, entero o partido,crudo o tostado: cacao crudo	1998	4,054.6	1,572.4	5,577.3	5,555.6
VENX069	Tabaco en rama o sin elaborar: tabaco sin desvenar o desnervar	1998	311.3	0	699.9	0
VENX070	Tabaco total o parcialm. desvenado o denervado	1998	61.2	0	121.0	0
VENX071	Desperdicios de tabaco	1998	3.3	0	31.0	0
VENX072	Cigarros o puros: cigarrillos que contengan tabaco (negro o rubio)	1998	6,519.8	0	3,250.4	0

<sup>1</sup> Additional note on the commitment can be found in the Members' Transparency Toolkit available at [http://www.wto.org/english/tratop\\_e/agric\\_e/transparency\\_toolkit\\_e.htm](http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/agric_e/transparency_toolkit_e.htm).

## B. Data sources

The data was pooled from the three organizations<sup>1</sup> respective databases, i.e. WTO's Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS) and Integrated Data Base (IDB), ITC's MAcMap and TradeMap databases and UNCTAD's TRAINS database. The objective was to use for each country or customs territory the latest available information. For the summary tables and Part A of the country tables, only applied tariffs for the years 2010 or 2011 and imports for 2009 or 2010 were retained. The cut-off date for inclusion of new data in the publication was 1 May 2012.

For Part B in the country tables more than 300 trade agreements were included in the calculation of the preference margin and duty-free access. Some trade agreements that are currently in-force have not been included for one or more of the following reasons: (1) the agreement – or the supplementary information to it – was not accessible (or the document was unworkable) at the time of the publication; (2) the data presented some problems such as: missing product codes, the products codes of the agreement did not correspond to the product codes of the MFN tariffs of the country; or (3) the agreement entered into force after the country was uploaded in the Market Access Map database (in such cases the agreements will be included in the subsequent update of the database).

For more detailed information on the full contents of each of the respective databases, the reader is referred to the respective websites and/or documents:

ITC	MAcMap	<a href="http://www.macmap.org">www.macmap.org</a>
ITC	TradeMap	<a href="http://www.trademap.org">www.trademap.org</a>
UNCTAD	TRAINS	<a href="http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch">www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch</a> or through <a href="http://wits.worldbank.org/witsweb">wits.worldbank.org/witsweb</a>
UN	COMTRADE	<a href="http://comtrade.un.org">comtrade.un.org</a>
WTO	CTS	<a href="http://tdf.wto.org">tdf.wto.org</a> or <a href="http://tao.wto.org">tao.wto.org</a>
WTO	IDB	<a href="http://tdf.wto.org">tdf.wto.org</a> or <a href="http://tao.wto.org">tao.wto.org</a>

*For information on RTAs notified to the WTO see also the following website:  
<http://rtais.wto.org>*

<sup>1</sup> For a full status of IDB submissions, see the latest revision of WTO document G/MA/IDB/2/Rev.

Table B.1 Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2009 or 2010) <sup>2</sup>		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (Latest year; 2010 or 2011) <sup>2</sup>		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC/UNCTAD	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Albania	X	2011	2011	2010		
Algeria		2010	2010		2010	
Angola	X	2011				
Antigua and Barbuda	X	2011	2010			
Argentina	X	2011	2011	2010		
Armenia	X					
Australia	X	2011	2011	2010		
Azerbaijan			2011		2010	
Bahamas			2011			2010
Bahrain	X	2011	2011	2010		2010
Bangladesh	X	2011	2011			
Barbados	X	2011	2011		2010	
Belarus			2011		2010	
Belize	X	2011	2011		2010	
Benin	X	2011	2011			
Bolivia	X		2011		2010	
Bosnia and Herzegovina			2011			2010
Botswana	X	2011	2011	2010		2010
Brazil	X	2011	2011	2010	2010	
Brunei Darussalam	X	2011	2011	2009		
Burkina Faso	X	2011	2011	2010	2010	
Burundi	X	2011	2011		2010	
Cambodia	X	2011	2011	2010		2010
Cameroon	X	2011	2011	2010		2010
Canada	X	2011	2011	2010		
Cape Verde	X	2011	2011	2010	2010	
Central African Republic	X	2011	2011	2010		2009
Chad	X	2011	2011			
Chile	X	2011	2011	2010	2010	
China	X	2010	2011	2010	2010	
Colombia	X	2011	2011		2010	
Comoros			2011			
Congo	X	2011	2011			
Cook Islands			2010			
Costa Rica	X	2011	2011	2010		
Côte d'Ivoire	X	2011	2011		2010	
Croatia	X	2011	2011	2010		
Cuba	X	2011	2011			
Democratic Republic of the Congo	X	2010	2010			
Djibouti	X		2011			2009
Dominica	X	2011	2011	2010	2010	
Dominican Republic	X					
Ecuador	X	2011	2011		2010	
Egypt	X	2011	2011		2010	
El Salvador	X	2011	2011	2010	2010	
Ethiopia			2011		2010	
European Union	X	2011	2011	2010		
FYR of Macedonia	X	2011	2011	2009		
Fiji	X	2011	2011			2010
Gabon	X	2011	2011			

**Table B.1 Data availability** (Continued)

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2009 or 2010) <sup>2</sup>		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (Latest year; 2010 or 2011) <sup>2</sup>		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC/UNCTAD	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Gambia	X	2010	2011			2010
Georgia	X	2011	2011	2010	2010	
Ghana	X	2010	2010	2010	2010	
Grenada	X	2011	2011			
Guatemala	X	2011	2011		2010	
Guinea	X		2010	2009		
Guinea Bissau	X	2011	2011			
Guyana	X	2011	2011	2010		
Haiti	X	2011	2011			
Honduras	X	2011	2011	2010	2010	
Hong Kong, China	X	2011	2011	2010		
Iceland	X	2010	2011	2010	2010	
India	X	2010	2010	2010	2010	
Indonesia	X	2011	2011	2010		
Iran, Islamic Republic of			2011			
Israel	X					
Jamaica	X	2011	2011		2010	
Japan	X	2011	2011	2010	2010	
Jordan	X	2010	2010	2009		
Kazakhstan			2011		2010	
Kenya	X	2011	2011		2010	
Korea, Republic of	X	2011	2011	2010		
Kuwait	X	2011		2009		
Kyrgyz Republic	X		2011			2010
Lebanon			2010			2010
Lesotho	X	2011	2011			
Macao, China	X	2011	2011	2010		
Madagascar	X	2011	2011		2010	
Malawi	X		2010			2010
Malaysia	X	2010	2010			2010
Maldives	X	2011	2011		2010	
Mali	X	2011	2011			2010
Mauritania	X	2010	2010			2010
Mauritius	X	2010	2011	2010		
Mexico	X	2011	2011	2010		
Moldova	X	2011	2010	2010	2010	
Mongolia	X	2010	2011			
Montenegro	X		2011			2010
Morocco	X	2011	2011	2010		
Mozambique	X	2011	2010	2010		
Myanmar	X					
Namibia	X	2011	2011			
Nepal	X	2010	2011	2010		
New Zealand	X	2011	2011	2010	2010	
Nicaragua	X	2011	2011	2010	2010	
Niger	X	2011	2011	2010	2010	
Nigeria	X	2011	2011	2010	2010	
Norway	X	2011	2011	2010	2010	
Oman	X					
Pakistan	X	2011	2011	2010	2010	





**Table B.1 Data availability** (Continued)

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2009 or 2010) <sup>2</sup>		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (Latest year; 2010 or 2011) <sup>2</sup>		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC/UNCTAD	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Palau			2011			
Panama	X	2011	2010	2010	2010	
Papua New Guinea	X	2010	2010			
Paraguay	X	2011	2011	2010	2010	
Peru	X	2011	2011	2010	2010	
Philippines	X	2011	2011	2010		
Qatar	X	2011	2011	2010		
Russian Federation		2011	2011			2010
Rwanda	X	2011	2011		2010	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	X	2011	2011			
Saint Lucia	X	2011	2011			
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	X	2011	2011	2010		
Samoa	X					
Saudi Arabia	X	2011	2011			2010
Senegal	X	2011	2011	2010		
Serbia			2011		2010	
Seychelles			2010			
Sierra Leone	X					
Singapore	X	2011	2011	2010	2010	
Solomon Islands	X		2011			
South Africa	X	2011	2011	2010	2010	
Sri Lanka	X	2010	2011	2010		
Sudan			2011			2009
Suriname	X	2011	2011			2010
Swaziland	X	2011	2011			
Switzerland	X	2011	2011	2010	2010	
Taipei, China	X	2011	2011	2010	2010	
Tajikistan			2011			
Tanzania	X	2011	2011		2010	
Thailand	X	2011	2011	2010	2010	
Timor-Leste			2011			
Togo	X	2011	2011	2010		2010
Tonga	X	2011	2011			2010
Trinidad and Tobago	X	2011	2011		2010	
Tunisia	X	2011	2011	2010		
Turkey	X	2010	2011	2010	2010	
Tuvalu			2010			
Uganda	X	2011	2011		2010	
Ukraine	X	2011	2011	2010		
United Arab Emirates	X	2011				
United States	X	2011	2011	2010		
Uruguay	X	2011	2011	2010		
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep of	X	2011	2011	2010		
Viet Nam	X		2010			2009
Yemen			2011			2009
Zambia	X	2010	2011		2010	
Zimbabwe	X	2011	2011		2010	

<sup>2</sup> For some countries, the data for a country period shown in the table could not be used because the data was incomplete, inconsistent, or in the case of trade statistics, without corresponding tariff data.

## C. Glossary of tariff and trade-related terms

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### *Ad valorem* duty

An *ad valorem* duty is a customs tariff duty expressed as a percentage of the value of the imported goods (e.g. 10 per cent of the value). In the case of specific duties (i.e. US\$ 2.00/kg.), the *ad valorem* equivalent (AVE) can be calculated, which gives the equivalent level of the duty in percentage terms at a given time (the year of imports used in the calculation).

### *Ad valorem* equivalent (AVE)

An *ad valorem* equivalent is the equivalent in percentage terms of a specific, mixed, compound or other duty containing a specific element. *Ad valorem* equivalents are calculated for customs duties that are not *ad valorem*. The AVE is calculated from the actual duty collection or from an historical unit value (UV) of imports. For example, the AVE of a specific duty of US\$ 1/kg levied on a product with a UV of US\$ 10/kg is equal to 10 per cent (US\$ 1/US\$ 10).

### Agricultural products - non-agricultural products

The Agreement on Agriculture defines in its Annex 1 agricultural products by reference to the Harmonised System of product classification — the definition covers not only basic agricultural products such as wheat, milk and live animals, but the products derived from them such as bread, butter and meat, as well as all processed agricultural products such as chocolate and sausages. The coverage also includes wines, spirits and tobacco products, fibres such as cotton, wool and silk, and raw animal skins destined for leather production. Fish and fish products are not included, nor are forestry products. Non agricultural products are all those products not covered by the Agreement on Agriculture. In terms of HS codes, the product coverage is basically HS chapters 01-24, with some exceptions, notably Chapter 03 (fish), and some headings/sub headings in Chapters 05, 15, 16 and 23. Additionally some headings/sub headings in Chapters 29, 33, 35, 38, 41, 43, 50, 51, 52 and 53 are included in the definition of agricultural products. For a detailed definition which is used in this publication, see the technical notes preceding the country tables.

### Binding or bound duty

GATT Article II provides that signatories may “bind” tariff duties by including them in their Schedules of Tariff Concessions, annexed to the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade. Once a duty is bound, it may not be raised above that bound level without compensating affected parties.

### COMTRADE

UN COMTRADE is the pseudonym for United Nations Commodity Trade Statistics Database. Over 140 reporter countries provide the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD) with their annual international trade statistics data detailed by commodities and partner countries. These data are subsequently transformed into the United Nations Statistics Division standard format with consistent coding and valuation. The UN COMTRADE is the largest depository of international trade data. Commodities are reported in the current HS classification and revision and are converted all the way down to the earliest classification SITC revision 1. The data are permanently stored in the UN COMTRADE database server (<http://comtrade.un.org/>).

### Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS)

The Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS) contains all WTO members' concessions on goods in a standardized format. The database has been established as a working tool only, without implications as to the legal status of the information therein. All members' CTS files (approved and provisional) were made available to members on 28 June 2002 through the Integrated Data Base IDB/CTS Internet File Transfer Facility. For each WTO member there is a CTS file containing its tariff commitments and, if applicable, its specific commitments in agriculture. The information contained in the CTS is available on the WTO web site.

### Duty

A customs duty is a tax levied at the border on imported goods. There are different technical methods of assessing customs duties - *ad valorem* (percentage of import value), specific (based on weight or volume of goods), mixed (*ad valorem* or specific - whichever is higher/lower), compound (*ad valorem* and specific) or on another basis (e.g. according to percentage content of a product component). Other sources sometimes use the term “tariff” to refer to a duty.

## General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)

The General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade has been superseded as an international organization by the WTO. An updated General Agreement is now the WTO agreement governing trade in goods. GATT 1947 is the official legal term for the old (pre 1994) version of the GATT. GATT 1994 is the official legal term for the new version of the General Agreement, incorporated into the WTO, and including GATT 1947.

## Harmonized System (HS)

The Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (known as the Harmonized System), instituted by the World Customs Organization in 1988, is an international product classification for customs tariffs and trade statistics. It is applied by more than 190 countries or customs territories, which are either signatories to the HS Convention or applying the HS on a *de facto* basis. The HS product classification is broken down by Sections, Chapters, Headings and, at its most detailed level, Subheadings (HS 6-digit codes). The HS product classification is logically structured and supported by rules and definitions to achieve uniform classification. The HS was developed as an extension of the former 4-digit CCCN heading to the 6-digit HS heading and was amended in 1988, 1996, 2002 and 2007, as follows:

Nomenclature	CCCN	HS 1988	HS 1996	HS 2002	HS 2007
Sections	21	21	21	21	21
Chapters (2-digit items)	99	96	96	96	96
Headings (4-digit items)	1011	1241	1241	1244	1221
Sub-headings (6-digit items)	-	5019	5113	5224	5052

In customs tariffs, the first six digits of the tariff line number correspond to the relevant HS 6-digit subheadings. Many countries have expanded their national tariff nomenclature beyond the HS 6-digit level to 8-digit and even 10-digit tariff lines, to suit their domestic requirements for product classification and duty collection. Beyond the HS 6-digit level, customs tariffs sometimes also contain tariff heading descriptions covering several tariff lines in order to avoid the repetition of very long product descriptions. No duties are attached to tariff heading descriptions.

## Integrated data base (IDB) - WTO

The IDB contains WTO members' annual notifications of tariff and trade information, linked at the level of tariff lines. On the trade side, the IDB contains imports by country of origin, in value and quantity, by tariff line. On the tariff side, it contains MFN current bound duties and MFN current applied duties. Whenever provided, additional information covering preferential duties is also included. Product descriptions at the tariff line level are also part of the database. The information included in the IDB comes directly from national official sources and is submitted to the WTO Secretariat through governments' WTO representatives. Data coming from other sources other than national official agencies are included in the database only after explicit approval from the member concerned. The WTO Secretariat converts the information to a standardized database format and coding scheme (country codes, quantity units, etc). The information is then made available on the WTO web site.

## Market access

The extent to which a market is accessible to foreign exporters depends on the existence and extent of trade barriers (tariff and non-tariff). In the Uruguay Round, a Group of Negotiations on Market Access was established to deal with: tariffs, non-tariff measures, tropical products and natural resource based products. Under the WTO, a Committee on Market Access has been established to deal with these issues. WTO members seek to continually improve market access through the regular WTO work programme and through negotiations such as those launched at the Doha Ministerial Conference in November 2001.

## Market Access Map (MACMAP) - ITC

Market Access Map is an interactive application on customs tariffs and market access barriers. Market Access Map was developed by ITC in close collaboration with WTO and UNCTAD. It contains the market access conditions applied at the bilateral level by 184 importing countries and territories. Market Access Map's strengths lies in its wide geographical coverage; its inclusion of almost all multilateral, regional and bilateral trade agreements; the integration of *ad valorem* equivalents of specific tariffs; as well as certificates and rules of origin, tariff quotas and anti-dumping duties. Tariffs are presented at the most detailed national tariff line level as well as at 6, 4 and 2-digit levels of aggregation. The application also provides for the aggregation of country groups and simulation of tariff reductions using various formulas. (<http://www.macmap.org> or email [macmap@intracen.org](mailto:macmap@intracen.org)).

## Most favoured nation (MFN)

With respect to customs duties, any advantage, favour, privilege or immunity, granted by any WTO member to any product originating in or destined for any other country, are accorded in principle to the like product originating from or destined for the territories of all other WTO members, under the principle of MFN treatment. GSP, FTA and other preferential trading arrangements are exceptions to the MFN treatment.

## Nomenclature

A nomenclature is an agreed system for classifying goods according to defined criteria, and in given detail and order, by associating to product groups a number, which is used by all parties which adopt the nomenclature. Most major trading nations classify imported goods in conformity with the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, also called the Harmonized System.

## Preferences

Special trade advantages (e.g. tariff preferences) granted by a government to some of its trading partners to promote trade with them.

## Preference margin

The difference between the duty levied on an MFN basis and the duty levied under a preferential system.

## Schedules

In general, a WTO member's list of commitments on market access (bound tariff rates, access to services markets). Goods schedules can include commitments on agricultural subsidies and domestic support. Services commitments include bindings on national treatment. All concessions negotiated in GATT/WTO negotiations are reported in the legal instruments containing Schedules of concessions. Each WTO member incorporates its concessions in its own schedule.

## Tariff

A duty (or tax) levied upon goods transported from one customs area to another either for protective or revenue purposes. Tariffs raise the prices of imported goods, thus making them generally less competitive within the market of the importing country unless that country does not produce the items so tariffed. After seven rounds of GATT trade negotiations that focused heavily on tariff reductions, tariffs are less important measures of protection than they used to be. The term "tariff" often refers to a comprehensive list or schedule of merchandise with the rate of duty to be paid to the government for importing products listed, whereas the term "duty" applies only to the rate applicable to an individual tariff item.

## Tariff analysis online (TAO)

An Internet-based tool for analyzing data contained in two WTO market access databases: IDB and CTS. There are seven pre-defined reports related to applied tariffs and imports including one which presents imports of a selected trading partner in either one or all available markets and the respective duties faced. Concessions on tariffs and other concessions on agriculture can also be downloaded (<http://tao.wto.org>).

## Tariff download facility (TDF)

This is an online application that allows mass download of data from the IDB and CTS databases of the WTO. It has flexible selection options on country, year and product and the data can be downloaded in various formats. The information is aggregated at the standard HS chapter (2-digit), heading (4-digit) and subheading (6-digit) levels which facilitates comparison across countries and across years. It also gives information on non-MFN tariff regimes granted by the reporting country and the recipients of each of these tariff regimes (<http://tdf.wto.org>).



## Tariff line/tariff item

National customs tariffs contain a list of all products that can be imported. Within the tariff, products are grouped according to the material they are made of, or according to the industrial sector to which they pertain either as input or as output materials (HS six-digit headings). Within those product groups customs tariffs contain as many tariff lines as there are different levels of customs duties. In other words, each duty rate is attached to a tariff line.

## TradeMap - ITC

TradeMap - Trade statistics for international business development - An online database of global trade flows and market access barriers for international business development and trade promotion, providing detailed export and import profiles and trends for over 5,300 products in 224 countries and territories. Based on the world's largest database COMTRADE, TradeMap presents import/export values and quantities, growth rates, market shares and market access information. It allows users to analyse markets, select priority countries for export diversification, review the performance of competing countries and assess opportunities for product diversification by identifying existing and potential trade between countries. Users can access the application directly on a subscription basis (<http://www.trademap.org> or email [trademap@intracen.org](mailto:trademap@intracen.org)).

## TRAINS - UNCTAD

UNCTAD - Trade Analysis and Information System (TRAINS) is a comprehensive computerized information system at the HS-based tariff line level covering tariff, para-tariff and non-tariff measures as well as import flows by origin for more than 140 countries. The System is operated by the World Integrated Trade Solution (WITS) software, developed jointly with the World Bank, which is also a gateway to other databases such as UN COMTRADE and WTO IDB/CTS. WITS is a simple to use yet powerful software which gives access to trade and tariff related statistical information and includes some simulation and analysis tools. (<http://unctad-trains.org> for TRAINS and <http://wits.worldbank.org/witsweb> for the WITS software).

## Unbound duties

A customs duty rate is unbound if it was never subject to a tariff concession during any WTO round of tariff negotiations (also see Binding).

## Unit value (UV)

The unit value (UV) is defined as the value of a particular trade flow during a specified period divided by its volume. UVs are often used in AVE calculations as an approximation instead of the actual prices paid.

## Uruguay Round

Multilateral trade negotiations launched at Punta del Este, Uruguay in September 1986 and concluded in Geneva in December 1993. Signed by Ministers in Marrakesh, Morocco, in April 1994. The main outcomes of the Uruguay Round are the establishment of the WTO and multilateral trade agreements: the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS), the Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS), the Agreement on Agriculture, and the strengthened dispute settlement system.

## World Customs Organization (WCO)

An intergovernmental organization located in Brussels exclusively focused on Customs matters. Among its many functions are the maintenance of the international Harmonized System goods nomenclature and administration of the technical aspects of the WTO Agreements on Customs Valuation and Rules of Origin. This institution was formerly called the Customs Co-operation Council. (<http://www.wcoomd.org/>)

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The WTO, as the repository of its members' binding commitments on goods and also as repository for members' notifications in a number of trade policy areas has been at the core of this undertaking. Trade and tariff data were sourced from either the WTO or ITC databases depending on which one had the most recent tariff or trade data for the years covered. In addition, the ITC contributed all the AVE estimates and preferential duties. Missing trade data for some countries were also sourced from the UN Commodity Trade Statistics Database (COMTRADE).

The preparation of this publication was coordinated by Jürgen Richtering (WTO) in close collaboration with Mondher Mimouni (ITC) under the overall supervision of Hubert Escaith, WTO's Chief Statistician. Adelina Mendoza (WTO) was responsible for calculating the indicators presented and preparing the tables in their final layout. Xavier Pichot (ITC) was in charge of providing the input dataset and of calculating the AVEs. The notes and tables for Technical Annex A were compiled and summarized by Majda Petschen (WTO) with the assistance of Wenjing Wu (WTO). At the ITC, thanks are also due to the data collection team coordinated by Ursula Hermelink as well as to Mohammed Kimouche for data processing.

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World Trade Organization  
154 rue de Lausanne  
CH-1211 Geneva 21  
Switzerland  
Tel: +41 (0)22 739 51 11  
Fax: +41 (0)22 739 42 06  
[www.wto.org](http://www.wto.org)

WTO Publications  
Email: [publications@wto.org](mailto:publications@wto.org)

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If you would like more information on the contents of this report or if you have  
any comments or suggestions for improvement please contact the Integrated  
Database Section ([idb@wto.org](mailto:idb@wto.org)).

**World Tariff Profiles 2012** provides comprehensive information on the tariffs imposed by over 150 countries and customs territories. Summary tables in the first part of the publication allow for quick cross-country comparisons on the bound and applied duties for all products, as well as for agricultural and non-agricultural products. In the second part, a one-page summary for each country lists the tariffs imposed on its imports and the duties it faces when exporting to major trading partners. The third part contains data on the implementation of scheduled commitments under the Agreement on Agriculture of WTO members.

The publication is jointly prepared by the World Trade Organization, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) and the International Trade Centre (ITC).

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